



2004 State Estimates of Substance Use

51010

Table B.1
Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHs

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	8.06		10.92		19.83		5.60	
Alabama	6.94	(5.87 - 8.18)	9.79	(8.00 - 11.94)	17.20	(14.47 - 20.33)	4.71	(3.60 - 6
Alaska	11.79	(10.15 - 13.65)	14.60	(12.04 - 17.60)	25.15	(21.65 - 29.01)	8.77	(6.89 - 1
Arizona	8.29	(7.04 - 9.74)	12.57	(10.38 - 15.15)	17.99	(15.14 - 21.23)	5.91	(4.57 - 7
Arkansas	7.54	(6.44 - 8.82)	11.54	(9.47 - 14.00)	18.96	(16.01 - 22.30)	4.96	(3.81 - 6
California	8.92	(8.14 - 9.75)	12.05	(10.78 - 13.46)	19.65	(18.02 - 21.38)	6.49	(5.58 - 7
Colorado	10.18	(8.80 - 11.76)	13.47	(11.22 - 16.09)	23.38	(20.21 - 26.88)	7.41	(5.88 - 9
Connecticut	8.54	(7.33 - 9.92)	11.69	(9.70 - 14.02)	26.43	(23.03 - 30.14)	5.45	(4.16 - 7
Delaware	8.56	(7.41 - 9.86)	12.00	(9.94 - 14.42)	25.60	(22.17 - 29.36)	5.15	(4.00 - 6
District of Columbia	9.56	(7.99 - 11.41)	9.67	(7.70 - 12.09)	21.85	(18.50 - 25.62)	7.20	(5.46 - 9
Florida	7.77	(7.07 - 8.53)	10.27	(9.16 - 11.49)	20.08	(18.43 - 21.84)	5.64	(4.84 - 6
Georgia	8.00	(6.80 - 9.40)	9.47	(7.62 - 11.70)	17.72	(14.90 - 20.96)	6.00	(4.69 - 7
Hawaii	7.96	(6.58 - 9.58)	12.27	(9.95 - 15.05)	19.10	(16.05 - 22.58)	5.71	(4.24 - 7
Idaho	6.94	(5.88 - 8.18)	10.24	(8.35 - 12.49)	14.31	(11.83 - 17.21)	4.91	(3.76 - 6
Illinois	7.62	(6.93 - 8.37)	9.10	(8.04 - 10.27)	19.46	(17.86 - 21.17)	5.30	(4.52 - 6
Indiana	7.41	(6.37 - 8.60)	10.26	(8.42 - 12.46)	18.36	(15.49 - 21.61)	4.99	(3.94 - 6
Iowa	6.52	(5.52 - 7.69)	8.77	(7.06 - 10.86)	16.26	(13.58 - 19.33)	4.39	(3.35 - 5
Kansas	6.66	(5.60 - 7.91)	10.39	(8.43 - 12.76)	16.00	(13.24 - 19.21)	4.29	(3.20 - 5
Kentucky	8.63	(7.40 - 10.06)	12.27	(10.21 - 14.68)	19.76	(16.98 - 22.88)	6.24	(4.91 - 7
Louisiana	7.66	(6.60 - 8.88)	10.08	(8.28 - 12.21)	18.38	(15.73 - 21.36)	5.13	(3.99 - 6
Maine	9.31	(8.03 - 10.77)	14.09	(11.76 - 16.80)	25.35	(22.17 - 28.81)	6.25	(4.86 - 7
Maryland	7.03	(5.94 - 8.29)	9.61	(7.85 - 11.70)	20.62	(17.48 - 24.17)	4.46	(3.35 - 5
Massachusetts	10.16	(8.84 - 11.66)	13.21	(10.90 - 15.93)	29.45	(25.72 - 33.48)	6.68	(5.27 - 8
Michigan	9.00	(8.26 - 9.81)	12.25	(11.08 - 13.51)	21.79	(20.15 - 23.52)	6.29	(5.43 - 7
Minnesota	7.41	(6.30 - 8.70)	10.25	(8.40 - 12.45)	18.19	(15.28 - 21.51)	5.05	(3.89 - 6
Mississippi	5.79	(4.84 - 6.92)	9.30	(7.46 - 11.52)	13.34	(10.98 - 16.11)	3.75	(2.76 - 5
Missouri	8.13	(6.98 - 9.45)	10.99	(9.09 - 13.24)	18.87	(16.12 - 21.95)	5.81	(4.58 - 7
Montana	9.70	(8.33 - 11.27)	13.51	(11.31 - 16.07)	22.27	(19.29 - 25.57)	6.90	(5.37 - 8
Nebraska	6.86	(5.79 - 8.11)	10.10	(8.11 - 12.51)	16.83	(14.08 - 19.98)	4.45	(3.38 - 5
Nevada	8.68	(7.33 - 10.26)	11.27	(9.12 - 13.85)	18.18	(15.24 - 21.54)	6.82	(5.33 - 8
New Hampshire	9.87	(8.59 - 11.32)	12.58	(10.36 - 15.19)	27.43	(24.03 - 31.11)	6.71	(5.33 - 8
New Jersey	6.86	(5.82 - 8.07)	10.35	(8.39 - 12.72)	21.34	(18.16 - 24.90)	4.28	(3.24 - 5
New Mexico	11.25	(9.57 - 13.18)	16.22	(13.51 - 19.35)	23.90	(20.51 - 27.66)	8.08	(6.23 - 11
New York	9.10	(8.33 - 9.93)	11.49	(10.22 - 12.90)	24.55	(22.63 - 26.58)	6.22	(5.36 - 7
North Carolina	7.23	(6.15 - 8.50)	11.06	(9.11 - 13.37)	17.78	(14.99 - 20.96)	4.96	(3.83 - 6
North Dakota	7.47	(6.31 - 8.83)	10.76	(8.75 - 13.16)	16.46	(13.69 - 19.65)	5.14	(3.87 - 6
Ohio	7.88	(7.20 - 8.61)	10.72	(9.68 - 11.86)	19.76	(18.19 - 21.43)	5.42	(4.64 - 6
Oklahoma	8.44	(7.12 - 9.98)	11.80	(9.65 - 14.35)	19.51	(16.39 - 23.07)	5.84	(4.42 - 7
Oregon	9.47	(8.19 - 10.93)	12.60	(10.44 - 15.13)	23.12	(20.12 - 26.43)	6.73	(5.32 - 8
Pennsylvania	7.80	(7.12 - 8.53)	10.70	(9.61 - 11.89)	21.20	(19.56 - 22.93)	5.22	(4.46 - 6
Rhode Island	10.84	(9.39 - 12.47)	13.63	(11.22 - 16.46)	27.97	(24.35 - 31.89)	7.33	(5.78 - 9
South Carolina	7.65	(6.55 - 8.91)	10.86	(8.91 - 13.18)	18.99	(16.02 - 22.36)	5.21	(4.07 - 6
South Dakota	6.96	(5.83 - 8.28)	9.83	(7.90 - 12.17)	15.39	(12.88 - 18.28)	4.86	(3.62 - 6
Tennessee	6.80	(5.70 - 8.09)	9.15	(7.42 - 11.23)	16.00	(13.19 - 19.27)	4.96	(3.81 - 6
Texas	6.96	(6.37 - 7.61)	9.48	(8.41 - 10.67)	16.33	(14.85 - 17.93)	4.71	(4.04 - 5
Utah	6.88	(5.76 - 8.20)	7.80	(6.14 - 9.85)	13.58	(11.15 - 16.44)	4.82	(3.60 - 6
Vermont	10.44	(9.00 - 12.07)	13.98	(11.75 - 16.55)	28.33	(24.79 - 32.16)	6.90	(5.35 - 8
Virginia	7.25	(6.17 - 8.50)	9.53	(7.68 - 11.77)	20.01	(17.09 - 23.28)	4.84	(3.74 - 6
Washington	8.52	(7.24 - 9.99)	11.70	(9.71 - 14.05)	20.39	(17.33 - 23.83)	6.03	(4.66 - 7
West Virginia	7.36	(6.30 - 8.58)	11.38	(9.42 - 13.69)	19.01	(16.28 - 22.09)	5.02	(3.89 - 6
Wisconsin	7.77	(6.66 - 9.05)	11.57	(9.59 - 13.90)	19.16	(16.29 - 22.39)	5.19	(4.00 - 6
Wyoming	7.87	(6.69 - 9.22)	10.03	(8.13 - 12.31)	18.65	(15.62 - 22.11)	5.50	(4.26 - 7

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.
NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.2
Marijuana Use in Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHs

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	10.60		14.74		28.17		6.94	
Alabama	9.01	(7.79 - 10.39)	13.40	(11.30 - 15.83)	25.21	(21.95 - 28.77)	5.51	(4.27 - 7.15)
Alaska	15.83	(13.84 - 18.05)	18.44	(15.73 - 21.51)	36.09	(32.17 - 40.21)	11.56	(9.27 - 14.85)
Arizona	10.52	(9.12 - 12.10)	16.56	(14.01 - 19.47)	26.17	(22.68 - 29.99)	6.81	(5.33 - 8.89)
Arkansas	10.16	(8.86 - 11.62)	14.66	(12.32 - 17.35)	29.65	(26.25 - 33.30)	6.05	(4.70 - 7.80)
California	11.07	(10.25 - 11.95)	14.60	(13.23 - 16.09)	27.82	(25.88 - 29.85)	7.49	(6.53 - 8.85)
Colorado	13.32	(11.61 - 15.24)	18.27	(15.52 - 21.37)	31.16	(27.48 - 35.08)	9.51	(7.64 - 11.78)
Connecticut	12.50	(10.91 - 14.28)	18.53	(15.87 - 21.53)	39.37	(35.35 - 43.54)	7.70	(6.02 - 9.98)
Delaware	10.78	(9.38 - 12.35)	15.10	(12.63 - 17.96)	31.65	(28.13 - 35.38)	6.59	(5.09 - 8.89)
District of Columbia	13.81	(11.99 - 15.84)	13.28	(10.98 - 15.96)	30.87	(27.05 - 34.98)	10.59	(8.54 - 13.14)
Florida	10.57	(9.76 - 11.44)	14.26	(12.95 - 15.67)	29.07	(27.10 - 31.12)	7.39	(6.46 - 8.85)
Georgia	9.76	(8.38 - 11.34)	13.29	(11.09 - 15.86)	22.97	(19.61 - 26.73)	6.82	(5.33 - 8.89)
Hawaii	10.80	(9.24 - 12.60)	16.99	(14.21 - 20.18)	29.39	(25.71 - 33.36)	7.19	(5.50 - 9.48)
Idaho	9.18	(7.96 - 10.56)	14.21	(11.95 - 16.82)	23.19	(19.98 - 26.74)	5.50	(4.24 - 7.15)
Illinois	10.47	(9.70 - 11.30)	13.76	(12.47 - 15.17)	28.04	(26.18 - 29.98)	6.88	(6.00 - 7.96)
Indiana	10.35	(8.98 - 11.89)	13.55	(11.34 - 16.11)	28.64	(25.15 - 32.41)	6.52	(5.09 - 8.89)
Iowa	9.35	(8.05 - 10.84)	12.15	(10.09 - 14.55)	27.06	(23.52 - 30.93)	5.65	(4.33 - 7.15)
Kansas	9.17	(7.88 - 10.65)	13.84	(11.54 - 16.51)	23.96	(20.57 - 27.71)	5.60	(4.31 - 7.15)
Kentucky	10.60	(9.17 - 12.22)	16.08	(13.70 - 18.79)	24.57	(21.45 - 27.97)	7.48	(5.93 - 9.48)
Louisiana	8.93	(7.73 - 10.30)	12.36	(10.29 - 14.79)	23.58	(20.52 - 26.93)	5.45	(4.20 - 7.15)
Maine	12.45	(10.98 - 14.08)	18.32	(15.69 - 21.28)	36.86	(33.22 - 40.66)	7.96	(6.37 - 9.98)
Maryland	10.35	(8.92 - 11.98)	15.06	(12.62 - 17.88)	29.86	(25.96 - 34.07)	6.52	(5.04 - 8.89)
Massachusetts	14.19	(12.57 - 15.98)	17.99	(15.37 - 20.94)	38.10	(34.17 - 42.19)	9.87	(8.07 - 11.78)
Michigan	12.61	(11.71 - 13.57)	16.17	(14.82 - 17.62)	32.08	(30.27 - 33.94)	8.68	(7.62 - 9.98)
Minnesota	11.16	(9.68 - 12.82)	16.42	(13.94 - 19.25)	28.71	(25.09 - 32.63)	7.24	(5.67 - 9.48)
Mississippi	7.83	(6.68 - 9.16)	10.28	(8.34 - 12.62)	20.18	(17.31 - 23.40)	4.97	(3.76 - 6.37)
Missouri	11.93	(10.47 - 13.56)	16.74	(14.27 - 19.53)	29.97	(26.59 - 33.58)	8.04	(6.44 - 9.98)
Montana	12.80	(11.27 - 14.51)	19.84	(17.12 - 22.88)	33.70	(30.28 - 37.29)	8.05	(6.40 - 10.11)
Nebraska	9.61	(8.26 - 11.15)	13.61	(11.30 - 16.31)	24.22	(20.85 - 27.94)	6.18	(4.78 - 7.96)
Nevada	10.56	(9.09 - 12.25)	17.11	(14.49 - 20.11)	25.68	(22.21 - 29.48)	7.27	(5.70 - 9.48)
New Hampshire	14.60	(12.79 - 16.61)	18.18	(15.49 - 21.21)	39.78	(36.01 - 43.68)	10.11	(8.10 - 12.12)
New Jersey	8.73	(7.53 - 10.10)	13.24	(11.02 - 15.83)	28.96	(25.14 - 33.10)	5.17	(3.97 - 6.37)
New Mexico	13.25	(11.55 - 15.17)	19.88	(17.06 - 23.04)	33.51	(29.55 - 37.72)	8.39	(6.54 - 10.64)
New York	11.80	(10.98 - 12.68)	14.95	(13.59 - 16.42)	33.10	(31.04 - 35.23)	7.86	(6.93 - 8.89)
North Carolina	9.45	(8.18 - 10.91)	14.54	(12.31 - 17.10)	25.53	(22.12 - 29.28)	6.08	(4.78 - 7.96)
North Dakota	10.12	(8.86 - 11.53)	16.11	(13.68 - 18.89)	28.93	(25.32 - 32.83)	5.36	(4.07 - 7.15)
Ohio	10.12	(9.38 - 10.91)	14.33	(13.03 - 15.74)	27.81	(26.03 - 29.67)	6.47	(5.61 - 7.96)
Oklahoma	9.84	(8.52 - 11.33)	16.14	(13.67 - 18.97)	25.86	(22.24 - 29.84)	5.88	(4.54 - 7.96)
Oregon	13.18	(11.58 - 14.96)	18.19	(15.67 - 21.01)	34.16	(30.60 - 37.92)	8.94	(7.18 - 11.78)
Pennsylvania	10.54	(9.76 - 11.36)	14.39	(13.08 - 15.82)	30.76	(28.88 - 32.71)	6.71	(5.83 - 7.96)
Rhode Island	14.85	(13.01 - 16.90)	18.68	(15.68 - 22.09)	41.05	(36.79 - 45.45)	9.55	(7.56 - 11.78)
South Carolina	9.97	(8.67 - 11.43)	13.91	(11.72 - 16.43)	25.71	(22.31 - 29.43)	6.65	(5.29 - 8.89)
South Dakota	9.51	(8.30 - 10.88)	15.63	(13.12 - 18.52)	25.02	(21.78 - 28.57)	5.52	(4.26 - 7.15)
Tennessee	8.42	(7.24 - 9.77)	12.77	(10.69 - 15.18)	21.77	(18.51 - 25.42)	5.62	(4.40 - 7.15)
Texas	8.49	(7.85 - 9.18)	13.33	(12.03 - 14.74)	21.69	(20.03 - 23.44)	5.11	(4.38 - 5.83)
Utah	7.97	(6.78 - 9.35)	10.48	(8.48 - 12.90)	18.78	(15.86 - 22.09)	4.45	(3.20 - 6.37)
Vermont	14.90	(13.23 - 16.73)	19.80	(17.09 - 22.82)	43.33	(39.25 - 47.51)	9.37	(7.54 - 11.78)
Virginia	9.78	(8.47 - 11.27)	12.81	(10.61 - 15.38)	30.54	(26.97 - 34.35)	5.96	(4.63 - 7.96)
Washington	11.62	(10.15 - 13.27)	15.73	(13.33 - 18.46)	29.54	(26.08 - 33.26)	7.97	(6.36 - 9.98)
West Virginia	9.60	(8.40 - 10.95)	15.23	(12.88 - 17.92)	28.87	(25.51 - 32.47)	5.85	(4.60 - 7.15)
Wisconsin	10.76	(9.39 - 12.30)	17.08	(14.55 - 19.95)	29.26	(25.65 - 33.15)	6.54	(5.11 - 8.89)
Wyoming	10.59	(9.25 - 12.11)	14.47	(12.17 - 17.12)	28.87	(25.14 - 32.90)	6.55	(5.15 - 8.89)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.3
Marijuana Use in Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	6.11		7.73		16.58		4.05	
Alabama	4.71	(3.86 - 5.73)	6.43	(5.03 - 8.18)	13.79	(11.42 - 16.55)	2.85	(2.04 - 3.89)
Alaska	9.88	(8.34 - 11.68)	12.02	(9.60 - 14.94)	23.01	(19.67 - 26.72)	7.03	(5.31 - 9.48)
Arizona	5.90	(4.86 - 7.15)	8.33	(6.49 - 10.65)	14.93	(12.40 - 17.87)	3.91	(2.86 - 5.83)
Arkansas	5.80	(4.88 - 6.88)	8.44	(6.72 - 10.56)	16.07	(13.44 - 19.11)	3.60	(2.68 - 4.89)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
California	6.71	(6.07 - 7.40)	8.52	(7.46 - 9.70)	16.23	(14.75 - 17.83)	4.70	(3.97 - 5.55)
Colorado	7.33	(6.12 - 8.75)	9.83	(7.87 - 12.21)	18.91	(16.04 - 22.15)	4.95	(3.70 - 6.60)
Connecticut	7.06	(5.95 - 8.36)	8.66	(6.85 - 10.88)	24.09	(20.74 - 27.80)	4.31	(3.20 - 5.78)
Delaware	6.26	(5.28 - 7.40)	7.47	(5.89 - 9.45)	20.97	(17.96 - 24.34)	3.54	(2.61 - 4.80)
District of Columbia	7.41	(6.11 - 8.96)	5.88	(4.48 - 7.69)	19.93	(16.62 - 23.71)	5.15	(3.80 - 6.96)
Florida	5.88	(5.26 - 6.56)	7.29	(6.37 - 8.35)	16.52	(14.95 - 18.22)	4.13	(3.45 - 4.93)
Georgia	5.47	(4.50 - 6.64)	6.34	(4.91 - 8.16)	13.17	(10.74 - 16.05)	3.93	(2.92 - 5.28)
Hawaii	6.52	(5.33 - 7.97)	9.71	(7.73 - 12.13)	16.62	(13.71 - 19.99)	4.58	(3.32 - 6.29)
Idaho	4.83	(3.97 - 5.87)	7.29	(5.71 - 9.27)	11.26	(9.12 - 13.84)	3.13	(2.26 - 4.30)
Illinois	5.74	(5.16 - 6.39)	6.34	(5.47 - 7.32)	16.64	(15.10 - 18.31)	3.72	(3.08 - 4.49)
Indiana	5.59	(4.64 - 6.73)	7.61	(6.01 - 9.60)	14.70	(12.21 - 17.59)	3.63	(2.69 - 4.89)
Iowa	4.70	(3.83 - 5.75)	6.38	(4.92 - 8.23)	13.09	(10.73 - 15.88)	2.90	(2.05 - 4.07)
Kansas	5.02	(4.11 - 6.14)	7.63	(6.01 - 9.64)	13.60	(11.14 - 16.51)	2.97	(2.09 - 4.20)
Kentucky	6.44	(5.37 - 7.70)	8.75	(7.01 - 10.88)	15.47	(13.05 - 18.23)	4.58	(3.44 - 6.07)
Louisiana	5.25	(4.38 - 6.27)	6.45	(5.06 - 8.18)	14.91	(12.51 - 17.67)	3.12	(2.26 - 4.29)
Maine	8.27	(6.97 - 9.78)	11.69	(9.48 - 14.35)	24.00	(20.89 - 27.42)	5.42	(4.02 - 7.28)
Maryland	5.54	(4.54 - 6.74)	7.42	(5.77 - 9.50)	18.05	(15.09 - 21.45)	3.24	(2.28 - 4.60)
Massachusetts	8.70	(7.45 - 10.14)	10.28	(8.31 - 12.64)	26.13	(22.72 - 29.85)	5.70	(4.43 - 7.31)
Michigan	7.23	(6.56 - 7.96)	8.77	(7.80 - 9.85)	18.99	(17.50 - 20.57)	4.95	(4.18 - 5.85)
Minnesota	6.10	(5.01 - 7.40)	8.08	(6.40 - 10.15)	16.17	(13.49 - 19.27)	3.99	(2.90 - 5.47)
Mississippi	4.23	(3.42 - 5.21)	5.61	(4.27 - 7.34)	10.95	(8.88 - 13.44)	2.67	(1.88 - 3.76)
Missouri	6.38	(5.35 - 7.60)	8.17	(6.49 - 10.25)	16.47	(13.92 - 19.39)	4.33	(3.26 - 5.72)
Montana	7.95	(6.68 - 9.43)	10.00	(8.00 - 12.44)	20.16	(17.35 - 23.31)	5.45	(4.09 - 7.23)
Nebraska	5.31	(4.37 - 6.43)	7.39	(5.64 - 9.62)	14.39	(11.80 - 17.43)	3.24	(2.35 - 4.45)
Nevada	6.16	(5.10 - 7.44)	7.82	(6.06 - 10.02)	15.24	(12.58 - 18.34)	4.49	(3.39 - 5.94)
New Hampshire	8.68	(7.34 - 10.25)	10.31	(8.31 - 12.72)	24.14	(21.03 - 27.54)	6.01	(4.56 - 7.87)
New Jersey	5.01	(4.11 - 6.08)	6.95	(5.33 - 9.01)	17.61	(14.69 - 20.97)	2.90	(2.07 - 4.06)
New Mexico	8.65	(7.25 - 10.30)	11.91	(9.53 - 14.77)	21.10	(17.96 - 24.63)	5.79	(4.30 - 7.76)
New York	7.43	(6.74 - 8.18)	8.46	(7.39 - 9.67)	21.46	(19.74 - 23.29)	4.97	(4.20 - 5.86)
North Carolina	5.62	(4.66 - 6.75)	7.39	(5.84 - 9.31)	15.33	(12.76 - 18.32)	3.75	(2.77 - 5.06)
North Dakota	5.62	(4.63 - 6.80)	7.49	(5.82 - 9.60)	14.72	(12.27 - 17.55)	3.45	(2.47 - 4.82)
Ohio	6.11	(5.55 - 6.72)	8.21	(7.25 - 9.28)	16.62	(15.24 - 18.11)	3.99	(3.37 - 4.73)
Oklahoma	5.60	(4.62 - 6.78)	7.76	(6.01 - 9.96)	15.70	(12.95 - 18.91)	3.36	(2.42 - 4.65)
Oregon	8.03	(6.79 - 9.47)	9.74	(7.91 - 11.95)	21.07	(18.18 - 24.28)	5.58	(4.25 - 7.30)
Pennsylvania	6.02	(5.47 - 6.62)	7.75	(6.81 - 8.82)	17.74	(16.24 - 19.36)	3.87	(3.27 - 4.57)
Rhode Island	9.14	(7.80 - 10.69)	10.97	(8.81 - 13.57)	25.42	(21.92 - 29.28)	5.92	(4.51 - 7.74)
South Carolina	5.74	(4.76 - 6.90)	6.73	(5.27 - 8.56)	15.53	(12.96 - 18.51)	3.88	(2.90 - 5.17)
South Dakota	4.89	(4.01 - 5.95)	6.90	(5.28 - 8.98)	12.93	(10.70 - 15.55)	2.99	(2.09 - 4.26)
Tennessee	5.03	(4.10 - 6.15)	6.14	(4.65 - 8.08)	12.81	(10.36 - 15.73)	3.58	(2.65 - 4.82)
Texas	4.69	(4.20 - 5.22)	5.97	(5.09 - 6.98)	12.61	(11.29 - 14.05)	2.92	(2.39 - 3.55)
Utah	4.21	(3.37 - 5.25)	4.74	(3.46 - 6.44)	9.61	(7.61 - 12.07)	2.59	(1.76 - 3.80)
Vermont	8.99	(7.67 - 10.52)	11.11	(9.09 - 13.50)	26.35	(22.92 - 30.10)	5.73	(4.34 - 7.53)
Virginia	5.39	(4.43 - 6.54)	6.76	(5.29 - 8.61)	16.13	(13.43 - 19.26)	3.44	(2.51 - 4.69)
Washington	6.36	(5.28 - 7.64)	7.98	(6.34 - 10.01)	17.28	(14.51 - 20.45)	4.25	(3.16 - 5.70)
West Virginia	5.61	(4.66 - 6.73)	7.77	(6.11 - 9.82)	15.67	(13.17 - 18.55)	3.74	(2.77 - 5.02)
Wisconsin	5.75	(4.76 - 6.93)	8.36	(6.63 - 10.49)	15.89	(13.23 - 18.97)	3.55	(2.57 - 4.89)
Wyoming	5.70	(4.69 - 6.91)	6.87	(5.31 - 8.84)	16.37	(13.54 - 19.65)	3.50	(2.51 - 4.85)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	39.74		34.92		25.20		42.96	
Alabama	51.08	(47.58 - 54.58)	40.79	(36.96 - 44.73)	32.60	(29.09 - 36.31)	55.77	(51.33 - 60.21)
Alaska	28.18	(24.99 - 31.60)	27.01	(22.99 - 31.46)	20.02	(16.87 - 23.59)	29.93	(25.79 - 34.07)
Arizona	40.19	(36.93 - 43.53)	35.12	(31.22 - 39.23)	28.21	(24.87 - 31.81)	43.09	(39.02 - 47.16)
Arkansas	45.34	(42.13 - 48.59)	37.95	(34.23 - 41.81)	27.58	(24.38 - 31.02)	49.53	(45.48 - 53.58)
California	39.64	(37.94 - 41.38)	34.28	(32.32 - 36.28)	26.52	(24.70 - 28.42)	42.84	(40.66 - 45.02)
Colorado	31.15	(28.28 - 34.17)	30.97	(27.45 - 34.71)	20.96	(18.16 - 24.07)	32.97	(29.42 - 36.52)
Connecticut	33.84	(30.54 - 37.31)	27.86	(24.60 - 31.37)	20.70	(17.92 - 23.78)	36.59	(32.53 - 40.65)
Delaware	40.00	(36.82 - 43.27)	33.59	(29.99 - 37.39)	22.30	(19.50 - 25.38)	43.90	(39.94 - 47.86)
District of Columbia	33.57	(30.26 - 37.05)	29.24	(25.19 - 33.65)	19.59	(16.48 - 23.12)	36.63	(32.57 - 40.69)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Florida	42.88	(41.22 - 44.55)	36.56	(34.65 - 38.51)	26.58	(24.75 - 28.50)	46.05	(44.00 - 48.12)
Georgia	44.14	(41.03 - 47.28)	38.94	(35.22 - 42.80)	31.13	(27.61 - 34.87)	47.28	(43.35 - 51.24)
Hawaii	38.82	(35.36 - 42.40)	32.02	(28.34 - 35.93)	28.83	(25.36 - 32.56)	41.21	(36.96 - 45.59)
Idaho	38.96	(36.07 - 41.93)	36.60	(33.04 - 40.30)	26.30	(23.24 - 29.60)	41.95	(38.24 - 45.75)
Illinois	38.18	(36.60 - 39.78)	34.52	(32.64 - 36.45)	24.74	(23.04 - 26.52)	41.08	(39.06 - 43.14)
Indiana	41.23	(38.32 - 44.21)	36.31	(32.79 - 39.99)	24.06	(21.15 - 27.23)	45.09	(41.41 - 48.83)
Iowa	41.44	(38.21 - 44.74)	40.60	(36.79 - 44.53)	25.08	(21.88 - 28.58)	44.63	(40.55 - 48.79)
Kansas	43.51	(40.28 - 46.80)	41.37	(37.37 - 45.48)	25.68	(22.43 - 29.22)	47.32	(43.20 - 51.48)
Kentucky	41.40	(38.24 - 44.65)	39.21	(35.63 - 42.90)	27.77	(24.68 - 31.09)	44.04	(40.09 - 48.08)
Louisiana	45.66	(42.61 - 48.75)	37.04	(33.45 - 40.77)	28.15	(25.05 - 31.48)	50.49	(46.58 - 54.41)
Maine	33.88	(30.72 - 37.19)	26.70	(23.35 - 30.34)	17.02	(14.37 - 20.06)	37.37	(33.49 - 41.43)
Maryland	39.69	(36.12 - 43.38)	35.58	(31.94 - 39.38)	25.91	(22.63 - 29.48)	42.50	(38.06 - 47.07)
Massachusetts	31.22	(28.28 - 34.33)	27.81	(24.49 - 31.39)	18.40	(15.67 - 21.48)	33.71	(30.08 - 37.55)
Michigan	37.03	(35.35 - 38.73)	32.10	(30.27 - 34.00)	21.68	(20.05 - 23.41)	40.43	(38.28 - 42.60)
Minnesota	32.41	(29.45 - 35.52)	31.67	(28.20 - 35.35)	20.92	(18.06 - 24.10)	34.61	(30.93 - 38.49)
Mississippi	51.33	(48.11 - 54.53)	44.15	(39.99 - 48.39)	36.36	(32.93 - 39.94)	55.42	(51.25 - 59.51)
Missouri	38.25	(35.34 - 41.25)	34.20	(30.80 - 37.77)	23.28	(20.34 - 26.52)	41.49	(37.80 - 45.28)
Montana	39.04	(35.78 - 42.41)	32.59	(28.98 - 36.42)	20.80	(18.12 - 23.76)	43.23	(39.05 - 47.51)
Nebraska	39.86	(36.50 - 43.31)	31.80	(27.99 - 35.87)	27.04	(23.59 - 30.79)	43.50	(39.25 - 47.85)
Nevada	38.04	(34.98 - 41.20)	35.88	(31.91 - 40.05)	25.68	(22.61 - 29.01)	40.30	(36.54 - 44.19)
New Hampshire	28.20	(25.41 - 31.17)	25.84	(22.62 - 29.33)	14.99	(12.54 - 17.82)	30.63	(27.14 - 34.35)
New Jersey	41.06	(37.75 - 44.45)	35.14	(31.14 - 39.37)	22.67	(19.42 - 26.27)	44.53	(40.48 - 48.65)
New Mexico	38.92	(35.68 - 42.26)	28.47	(24.85 - 32.39)	23.94	(20.78 - 27.43)	43.37	(39.19 - 47.64)
New York	36.93	(35.11 - 38.78)	30.32	(28.33 - 32.38)	22.99	(21.16 - 24.92)	40.09	(37.81 - 42.42)
North Carolina	42.07	(38.79 - 45.42)	35.48	(31.87 - 39.27)	27.80	(24.50 - 31.36)	45.34	(41.23 - 49.50)
North Dakota	40.42	(37.35 - 43.57)	36.56	(32.92 - 40.35)	24.64	(21.58 - 27.98)	44.26	(40.31 - 48.29)
Ohio	39.03	(37.29 - 40.80)	34.72	(32.85 - 36.64)	23.38	(21.71 - 25.13)	42.33	(40.13 - 44.57)
Oklahoma	44.25	(40.86 - 47.70)	38.04	(34.06 - 42.19)	27.76	(24.26 - 31.56)	48.29	(44.02 - 52.58)
Oregon	33.23	(30.21 - 36.40)	32.38	(28.99 - 35.97)	20.60	(17.89 - 23.61)	35.50	(31.72 - 39.47)
Pennsylvania	40.97	(39.34 - 42.61)	35.11	(33.20 - 37.07)	21.88	(20.30 - 23.53)	44.86	(42.80 - 46.93)
Rhode Island	34.13	(30.96 - 37.45)	29.94	(26.33 - 33.83)	19.35	(16.40 - 22.69)	37.37	(33.42 - 41.50)
South Carolina	44.06	(40.91 - 47.27)	38.38	(34.92 - 41.96)	26.10	(22.87 - 29.62)	48.01	(44.07 - 51.98)
South Dakota	38.80	(35.70 - 42.00)	37.39	(33.48 - 41.48)	24.11	(20.93 - 27.61)	41.94	(38.00 - 45.98)
Tennessee	40.29	(37.16 - 43.51)	36.47	(32.77 - 40.33)	25.26	(21.93 - 28.91)	43.30	(39.43 - 47.25)
Texas	45.02	(43.35 - 46.70)	38.77	(36.74 - 40.83)	30.07	(28.24 - 31.96)	48.97	(46.80 - 51.14)
Utah	43.54	(40.49 - 46.63)	44.40	(40.53 - 48.34)	32.52	(28.92 - 36.35)	46.51	(42.38 - 50.68)
Vermont	27.75	(24.79 - 30.91)	26.96	(23.81 - 30.36)	15.38	(12.76 - 18.43)	29.98	(26.25 - 33.99)
Virginia	40.10	(36.91 - 43.38)	37.67	(33.82 - 41.69)	23.65	(20.69 - 26.88)	43.14	(39.16 - 47.20)
Washington	26.15	(23.17 - 29.36)	29.43	(25.96 - 33.16)	17.73	(14.93 - 20.91)	27.16	(23.49 - 31.18)
West Virginia	47.39	(44.05 - 50.76)	35.20	(31.56 - 39.03)	27.58	(24.00 - 30.82)	52.02	(47.88 - 56.14)
Wisconsin	33.95	(30.89 - 37.14)	30.27	(26.84 - 33.93)	21.22	(18.20 - 24.58)	36.76	(32.95 - 40.74)
Wyoming	38.70	(35.72 - 41.77)	35.68	(32.05 - 39.49)	20.26	(17.21 - 23.70)	42.65	(38.86 - 46.53)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	1.76		6.25		6.63		0.13	
Alabama	1.51	(1.29 - 1.77)	5.71	(4.64 - 7.01)	5.84	(4.55 - 7.45)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.18)
Alaska	2.64	(2.22 - 3.14)	7.79	(6.37 - 9.49)	7.63	(5.76 - 10.05)	0.14	(0.08 - 0.20)
Arizona	1.69	(1.44 - 1.98)	6.63	(5.43 - 8.09)	5.64	(4.32 - 7.34)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.18)
Arkansas	1.57	(1.34 - 1.82)	5.75	(4.71 - 7.02)	6.38	(4.99 - 8.13)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.18)
California	1.83	(1.66 - 2.02)	6.10	(5.46 - 6.82)	6.67	(5.73 - 7.76)	0.11	(0.07 - 0.15)
Colorado	2.38	(2.02 - 2.80)	7.92	(6.55 - 9.55)	7.95	(6.14 - 10.23)	0.17	(0.10 - 0.24)
Connecticut	2.15	(1.85 - 2.50)	8.53	(7.14 - 10.17)	8.07	(6.36 - 10.18)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.18)
Delaware	1.73	(1.48 - 2.02)	6.59	(5.46 - 7.94)	7.33	(5.69 - 9.41)	0.12	(0.08 - 0.18)
District of Columbia	1.76	(1.47 - 2.11)	5.91	(4.79 - 7.27)	7.00	(5.41 - 9.03)	0.15	(0.08 - 0.22)
Florida	1.44	(1.31 - 1.58)	5.93	(5.33 - 6.61)	5.94	(5.12 - 6.87)	0.12	(0.08 - 0.18)
Georgia	1.68	(1.42 - 1.98)	5.61	(4.57 - 6.87)	5.06	(3.86 - 6.62)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.21)
Hawaii	1.80	(1.47 - 2.20)	7.45	(5.88 - 9.40)	7.69	(5.57 - 10.52)	0.06	(0.02 - 0.10)

NOTE: Average annual incidence rate = ((Number of marijuana initiates in past 24 months)/((Number of marijuana initiates in past 24 months * 0.5) + Number of persons who never used marijuana))/2. Both the component, Number of marijuana initiates in past 24 months and Number of persons who never used marijuana, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

NOTE: The prediction intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for first use of marijuana and never used marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated a

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Idaho	2.06	(1.75 - 2.42)	6.54	(5.38 - 7.93)	5.83	(4.49 - 7.54)	0.18	(0.11 - 0.30)
Illinois	1.74	(1.59 - 1.91)	6.16	(5.51 - 6.87)	6.53	(5.68 - 7.49)	0.12	(0.08 - 0.19)
Indiana	1.80	(1.54 - 2.11)	5.76	(4.74 - 7.00)	7.33	(5.70 - 9.38)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.26)
Iowa	1.67	(1.41 - 1.97)	5.26	(4.26 - 6.47)	7.52	(5.82 - 9.65)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.22)
Kansas	1.84	(1.56 - 2.17)	6.04	(4.93 - 7.37)	7.71	(5.97 - 9.90)	0.14	(0.08 - 0.24)
Kentucky	1.75	(1.50 - 2.05)	7.31	(6.07 - 8.77)	5.39	(4.12 - 7.03)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.27)
Louisiana	1.72	(1.48 - 2.00)	5.86	(4.84 - 7.09)	6.28	(4.97 - 7.91)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.22)
Maine	1.94	(1.65 - 2.28)	7.21	(5.93 - 8.75)	8.95	(7.00 - 11.38)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.26)
Maryland	1.78	(1.52 - 2.10)	6.37	(5.23 - 7.75)	6.55	(5.03 - 8.48)	0.12	(0.07 - 0.20)
Massachusetts	1.97	(1.68 - 2.32)	7.28	(5.99 - 8.83)	7.92	(6.14 - 10.16)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.26)
Michigan	2.03	(1.87 - 2.21)	6.69	(6.05 - 7.39)	7.42	(6.52 - 8.43)	0.15	(0.10 - 0.23)
Minnesota	1.93	(1.65 - 2.26)	6.44	(5.36 - 7.72)	7.08	(5.49 - 9.09)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.25)
Mississippi	1.47	(1.24 - 1.73)	4.39	(3.47 - 5.54)	5.76	(4.50 - 7.34)	0.12	(0.07 - 0.22)
Missouri	2.03	(1.73 - 2.37)	6.90	(5.72 - 8.29)	7.62	(5.98 - 9.65)	0.17	(0.11 - 0.28)
Montana	2.33	(1.99 - 2.72)	8.63	(7.20 - 10.33)	8.93	(7.08 - 11.20)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.26)
Nebraska	1.74	(1.48 - 2.06)	6.17	(4.96 - 7.65)	6.25	(4.82 - 8.07)	0.14	(0.08 - 0.24)
Nevada	1.69	(1.42 - 2.00)	6.83	(5.53 - 8.41)	5.32	(3.99 - 7.07)	0.14	(0.08 - 0.23)
New Hampshire	2.34	(2.00 - 2.73)	7.45	(6.20 - 8.93)	9.98	(7.88 - 12.57)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.27)
New Jersey	1.52	(1.28 - 1.79)	6.10	(4.95 - 7.49)	5.98	(4.60 - 7.74)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.19)
New Mexico	2.18	(1.83 - 2.60)	8.76	(7.21 - 10.61)	7.32	(5.49 - 9.70)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.25)
New York	1.77	(1.62 - 1.95)	6.28	(5.60 - 7.03)	7.65	(6.65 - 8.79)	0.12	(0.08 - 0.19)
North Carolina	1.65	(1.41 - 1.93)	6.41	(5.28 - 7.77)	6.20	(4.86 - 7.87)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.21)
North Dakota	1.92	(1.64 - 2.23)	6.75	(5.52 - 8.23)	8.18	(6.44 - 10.34)	0.12	(0.07 - 0.21)
Ohio	1.84	(1.68 - 2.01)	6.25	(5.61 - 6.95)	7.44	(6.49 - 8.51)	0.14	(0.09 - 0.21)
Oklahoma	1.68	(1.42 - 1.99)	5.91	(4.78 - 7.29)	6.24	(4.77 - 8.13)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.23)
Oregon	1.85	(1.59 - 2.15)	6.95	(5.80 - 8.32)	6.44	(4.99 - 8.27)	0.17	(0.10 - 0.27)
Pennsylvania	1.72	(1.57 - 1.88)	6.33	(5.70 - 7.03)	7.52	(6.56 - 8.61)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.19)
Rhode Island	2.11	(1.79 - 2.48)	7.38	(6.08 - 8.95)	8.44	(6.51 - 10.88)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.27)
South Carolina	1.85	(1.58 - 2.16)	6.23	(5.18 - 7.48)	8.17	(6.34 - 10.48)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.21)
South Dakota	2.04	(1.75 - 2.38)	7.24	(5.92 - 8.82)	7.82	(6.18 - 9.84)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.22)
Tennessee	1.40	(1.18 - 1.66)	5.36	(4.34 - 6.61)	5.18	(3.93 - 6.81)	0.14	(0.09 - 0.24)
Texas	1.62	(1.47 - 1.79)	5.77	(5.13 - 6.49)	5.07	(4.36 - 5.89)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.20)
Utah	1.57	(1.28 - 1.93)	4.16	(3.15 - 5.46)	4.23	(3.09 - 5.76)	0.19	(0.09 - 0.38)
Vermont	2.49	(2.12 - 2.92)	8.82	(7.43 - 10.43)	10.47	(8.04 - 13.51)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.27)
Virginia	1.75	(1.49 - 2.06)	5.30	(4.24 - 6.62)	8.50	(6.66 - 10.79)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.21)
Washington	1.86	(1.58 - 2.19)	6.47	(5.32 - 7.85)	6.82	(5.22 - 8.86)	0.14	(0.09 - 0.23)
West Virginia	1.55	(1.33 - 1.81)	7.02	(5.76 - 8.52)	6.91	(5.43 - 8.75)	0.13	(0.08 - 0.22)
Wisconsin	2.02	(1.73 - 2.35)	6.98	(5.84 - 8.34)	7.91	(6.22 - 10.00)	0.14	(0.08 - 0.22)
Wyoming	2.11	(1.80 - 2.47)	6.97	(5.77 - 8.39)	7.61	(5.86 - 9.82)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.25)

NOTE: Average annual incidence rate = $\{(Number\ of\ marijuana\ initiates\ in\ past\ 24\ months)/(Number\ of\ marijuana\ initiates\ in\ past\ 24\ months * 0.5) + Number\ of\ persons\ who\ never\ used\ marijuana\}/2$. Both the computation components, *Number of marijuana initiates in past 24 months* and *Number of persons who never used marijuana*, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

NOTE: The prediction intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for first use of marijuana and never used marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	3.58		5.47		8.27		2.49	
Alabama	3.63	(2.97 - 4.44)	5.31	(4.16 - 6.77)	8.40	(6.65 - 10.55)	2.55	(1.83 - 3)
Alaska	3.96	(3.26 - 4.80)	5.53	(4.26 - 7.14)	7.83	(6.08 - 10.02)	2.95	(2.15 - 4)
Arizona	4.01	(3.31 - 4.86)	6.56	(5.09 - 8.43)	7.65	(5.92 - 9.83)	2.98	(2.22 - 4)
Arkansas	3.80	(3.14 - 4.59)	6.60	(5.14 - 8.44)	9.18	(7.27 - 11.51)	2.46	(1.76 - 3)
California	3.74	(3.31 - 4.23)	5.97	(5.14 - 6.92)	7.73	(6.69 - 8.92)	2.68	(2.19 - 3)
Colorado	4.65	(3.78 - 5.71)	5.65	(4.35 - 7.30)	9.58	(7.61 - 11.99)	3.65	(2.67 - 4)
Connecticut	3.21	(2.62 - 3.94)	5.12	(3.96 - 6.59)	8.68	(6.84 - 10.96)	2.15	(1.54 - 2)
Delaware	3.94	(3.27 - 4.75)	5.61	(4.34 - 7.23)	10.52	(8.42 - 13.06)	2.58	(1.89 - 3)
District of Columbia	3.35	(2.62 - 4.28)	3.84	(2.86 - 5.13)	5.54	(4.04 - 7.55)	2.88	(2.06 - 4)
Florida	3.51	(3.08 - 4.00)	5.10	(4.36 - 5.97)	8.27	(7.23 - 9.44)	2.61	(2.13 - 3)
Georgia	3.91	(3.18 - 4.81)	4.90	(3.75 - 6.38)	7.99	(6.24 - 10.19)	3.02	(2.20 - 4)
Hawaii	2.81	(2.18 - 3.62)	5.72	(4.34 - 7.50)	6.48	(4.88 - 8.54)	1.88	(1.21 - 2)
Idaho	3.44	(2.81 - 4.20)	5.04	(3.86 - 6.57)	6.87	(5.22 - 8.99)	2.48	(1.80 - 3)

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Illinois	3.26	(2.85 - 3.72)	4.53	(3.81 - 5.37)	7.37	(6.35 - 8.54)	2.35	(1.88 - 2.93)
Indiana	3.53	(2.92 - 4.25)	5.30	(4.15 - 6.75)	8.56	(6.81 - 10.70)	2.35	(1.73 - 3.19)
Iowa	3.15	(2.54 - 3.89)	4.47	(3.35 - 5.94)	7.29	(5.58 - 9.47)	2.19	(1.56 - 3.07)
Kansas	3.10	(2.50 - 3.84)	5.23	(3.91 - 6.95)	6.91	(5.22 - 9.10)	2.05	(1.42 - 2.95)
Kentucky	4.06	(3.40 - 4.85)	6.56	(5.20 - 8.24)	9.78	(7.89 - 12.06)	2.76	(2.05 - 3.69)
Louisiana	3.90	(3.27 - 4.65)	5.71	(4.46 - 7.29)	8.08	(6.50 - 10.02)	2.78	(2.07 - 3.73)
Maine	3.59	(2.96 - 4.35)	5.54	(4.32 - 7.08)	10.37	(8.45 - 12.65)	2.31	(1.64 - 3.24)
Maryland	3.14	(2.55 - 3.87)	4.36	(3.30 - 5.74)	8.25	(6.42 - 10.56)	2.15	(1.52 - 3.01)
Massachusetts	3.57	(2.98 - 4.27)	5.72	(4.45 - 7.33)	10.65	(8.46 - 13.34)	2.17	(1.57 - 2.99)
Michigan	3.43	(3.03 - 3.88)	6.28	(5.45 - 7.23)	8.08	(7.10 - 9.19)	2.21	(1.76 - 2.76)
Minnesota	3.21	(2.61 - 3.96)	4.65	(3.54 - 6.10)	7.49	(5.75 - 9.71)	2.24	(1.60 - 3.12)
Mississippi	3.14	(2.55 - 3.86)	5.61	(4.30 - 7.28)	6.60	(5.09 - 8.51)	2.07	(1.46 - 2.94)
Missouri	3.75	(3.11 - 4.51)	5.60	(4.40 - 7.12)	9.31	(7.45 - 11.58)	2.50	(1.84 - 3.39)
Montana	3.68	(3.04 - 4.44)	6.24	(4.85 - 8.00)	7.91	(6.22 - 10.00)	2.56	(1.86 - 3.51)
Nebraska	3.03	(2.47 - 3.71)	5.12	(3.90 - 6.70)	7.00	(5.40 - 9.04)	1.95	(1.37 - 2.78)
Nevada	4.03	(3.24 - 5.01)	5.00	(3.78 - 6.60)	7.80	(6.08 - 9.94)	3.30	(2.40 - 4.53)
New Hampshire	3.69	(3.07 - 4.42)	5.43	(4.20 - 6.99)	10.84	(8.75 - 13.34)	2.32	(1.70 - 3.15)
New Jersey	3.15	(2.60 - 3.81)	5.25	(4.06 - 6.75)	8.56	(6.69 - 10.90)	2.08	(1.51 - 2.86)
New Mexico	4.56	(3.73 - 5.55)	7.11	(5.52 - 9.11)	9.90	(7.80 - 12.47)	3.15	(2.24 - 4.41)
New York	3.10	(2.72 - 3.54)	5.08	(4.32 - 5.96)	8.02	(6.99 - 9.19)	2.03	(1.61 - 2.56)
North Carolina	3.44	(2.82 - 4.19)	5.48	(4.27 - 7.00)	7.33	(5.67 - 9.42)	2.52	(1.85 - 3.42)
North Dakota	3.24	(2.60 - 4.04)	5.53	(4.19 - 7.27)	6.23	(4.65 - 8.30)	2.31	(1.62 - 3.28)
Ohio	3.40	(2.97 - 3.88)	5.14	(4.40 - 6.00)	8.37	(7.33 - 9.53)	2.30	(1.83 - 2.89)
Oklahoma	4.12	(3.38 - 5.01)	6.59	(5.05 - 8.56)	10.05	(7.90 - 12.70)	2.64	(1.87 - 3.69)
Oregon	3.76	(3.10 - 4.55)	5.33	(4.12 - 6.89)	8.75	(6.98 - 10.91)	2.70	(2.00 - 3.65)
Pennsylvania	3.42	(3.02 - 3.87)	5.47	(4.72 - 6.33)	8.55	(7.53 - 9.69)	2.31	(1.87 - 2.86)
Rhode Island	4.19	(3.47 - 5.06)	5.71	(4.41 - 7.38)	11.15	(8.94 - 13.82)	2.72	(2.00 - 3.69)
South Carolina	3.60	(2.99 - 4.34)	5.26	(4.12 - 6.70)	8.80	(6.91 - 11.14)	2.46	(1.81 - 3.33)
South Dakota	3.03	(2.42 - 3.78)	5.51	(4.14 - 7.29)	6.34	(4.81 - 8.30)	2.01	(1.38 - 2.92)
Tennessee	3.48	(2.85 - 4.26)	4.97	(3.84 - 6.41)	7.41	(5.66 - 9.65)	2.64	(1.95 - 3.56)
Texas	3.84	(3.43 - 4.29)	5.80	(4.97 - 6.76)	8.39	(7.35 - 9.56)	2.63	(2.17 - 3.18)
Utah	4.06	(3.36 - 4.89)	5.00	(3.88 - 6.42)	7.99	(6.26 - 10.13)	2.77	(2.02 - 3.79)
Vermont	3.74	(3.11 - 4.50)	6.08	(4.79 - 7.68)	9.47	(7.44 - 11.99)	2.45	(1.79 - 3.35)
Virginia	3.35	(2.75 - 4.08)	4.74	(3.63 - 6.18)	8.06	(6.35 - 10.19)	2.39	(1.75 - 3.26)
Washington	3.94	(3.25 - 4.76)	5.54	(4.32 - 7.09)	8.86	(6.97 - 11.19)	2.87	(2.12 - 3.87)
West Virginia	3.89	(3.23 - 4.69)	6.05	(4.75 - 7.69)	10.23	(8.28 - 12.57)	2.63	(1.91 - 3.60)
Wisconsin	3.74	(3.10 - 4.51)	5.70	(4.48 - 7.22)	9.44	(7.54 - 11.77)	2.44	(1.78 - 3.35)
Wyoming	3.81	(3.14 - 4.62)	5.45	(4.26 - 6.94)	8.24	(6.40 - 10.54)	2.74	(2.01 - 3.73)

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	2.42		1.69		6.62		1.78	
Alabama	2.16	(1.65 - 2.82)	1.58	(1.06 - 2.37)	5.63	(4.29 - 7.35)	1.61	(1.08 - 2.24)
Alaska	2.48	(1.89 - 3.25)	2.08	(1.36 - 3.15)	8.72	(6.77 - 11.17)	1.39	(0.82 - 2.15)
Arizona	3.30	(2.54 - 4.28)	2.76	(1.84 - 4.12)	8.64	(6.68 - 11.10)	2.42	(1.63 - 3.41)
Arkansas	1.91	(1.46 - 2.50)	1.52	(1.01 - 2.30)	5.44	(4.08 - 7.22)	1.33	(0.89 - 1.97)
California	2.55	(2.18 - 2.98)	1.61	(1.23 - 2.09)	6.75	(5.80 - 7.84)	1.92	(1.51 - 2.43)
Colorado	3.42	(2.69 - 4.34)	1.96	(1.35 - 2.86)	9.01	(7.12 - 11.34)	2.64	(1.85 - 3.63)
Connecticut	2.24	(1.72 - 2.90)	1.81	(1.21 - 2.68)	8.15	(6.28 - 10.52)	1.41	(0.91 - 2.07)
Delaware	2.57	(2.00 - 3.30)	1.47	(0.97 - 2.22)	7.28	(5.65 - 9.32)	1.89	(1.30 - 2.66)
District of Columbia	2.91	(2.05 - 4.12)	0.57	(0.34 - 0.95)	4.09	(2.89 - 5.75)	2.90	(1.88 - 4.44)
Florida	2.52	(2.15 - 2.95)	1.63	(1.26 - 2.12)	7.25	(6.23 - 8.42)	1.93	(1.52 - 2.43)
Georgia	2.22	(1.67 - 2.95)	1.43	(0.95 - 2.16)	4.41	(3.20 - 6.05)	1.94	(1.33 - 2.71)
Hawaii	1.72	(1.26 - 2.34)	1.30	(0.82 - 2.05)	5.37	(3.93 - 7.29)	1.21	(0.76 - 1.87)
Idaho	1.78	(1.34 - 2.34)	1.85	(1.23 - 2.78)	4.91	(3.58 - 6.70)	1.12	(0.71 - 1.63)
Illinois	2.44	(2.07 - 2.88)	1.43	(1.09 - 1.87)	6.20	(5.31 - 7.22)	1.91	(1.48 - 2.43)
Indiana	2.37	(1.85 - 3.04)	1.75	(1.17 - 2.59)	6.68	(5.13 - 8.67)	1.67	(1.14 - 2.30)
Iowa	2.21	(1.71 - 2.85)	1.69	(1.16 - 2.45)	6.29	(4.76 - 8.26)	1.51	(1.01 - 2.15)
Kansas	2.04	(1.55 - 2.69)	1.55	(1.02 - 2.37)	6.17	(4.61 - 8.21)	1.30	(0.85 - 1.97)
Kentucky	2.47	(1.92 - 3.17)	1.67	(1.13 - 2.47)	6.71	(5.22 - 8.60)	1.84	(1.28 - 2.54)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Louisiana	2.47	(1.90 - 3.21)	1.37	(0.91 - 2.03)	5.74	(4.45 - 7.37)	1.98	(1.35 - 2.90)
Maine	2.57	(2.04 - 3.23)	2.03	(1.39 - 2.97)	9.61	(7.72 - 11.89)	1.56	(1.04 - 2.33)
Maryland	2.22	(1.66 - 2.97)	1.21	(0.80 - 1.83)	5.72	(4.28 - 7.61)	1.80	(1.20 - 2.69)
Massachusetts	2.75	(2.17 - 3.49)	1.71	(1.16 - 2.51)	8.39	(6.52 - 10.73)	1.97	(1.38 - 2.80)
Michigan	2.51	(2.14 - 2.95)	1.57	(1.21 - 2.02)	6.32	(5.46 - 7.32)	1.98	(1.54 - 2.54)
Minnesota	2.16	(1.68 - 2.77)	1.87	(1.29 - 2.70)	6.38	(4.89 - 8.29)	1.43	(0.96 - 2.13)
Mississippi	2.01	(1.49 - 2.69)	1.22	(0.79 - 1.90)	4.41	(3.27 - 5.93)	1.64	(1.07 - 2.49)
Missouri	2.60	(2.04 - 3.32)	1.99	(1.36 - 2.91)	7.39	(5.83 - 9.31)	1.83	(1.25 - 2.66)
Montana	2.27	(1.76 - 2.92)	1.87	(1.25 - 2.78)	6.65	(5.15 - 8.55)	1.53	(1.04 - 2.26)
Nebraska	2.08	(1.57 - 2.74)	1.64	(1.09 - 2.47)	6.09	(4.56 - 8.10)	1.35	(0.88 - 2.07)
Nevada	1.96	(1.47 - 2.61)	1.51	(0.97 - 2.34)	6.02	(4.54 - 7.94)	1.37	(0.89 - 2.12)
New Hampshire	2.84	(2.23 - 3.61)	2.05	(1.39 - 3.02)	9.73	(7.72 - 12.21)	1.85	(1.25 - 2.72)
New Jersey	2.02	(1.52 - 2.69)	1.45	(0.96 - 2.20)	5.87	(4.37 - 7.84)	1.53	(1.02 - 2.30)
New Mexico	3.14	(2.45 - 4.01)	2.77	(1.87 - 4.08)	9.77	(7.62 - 12.45)	1.93	(1.29 - 2.90)
New York	2.53	(2.14 - 2.98)	1.39	(1.04 - 1.85)	7.60	(6.53 - 8.84)	1.83	(1.39 - 2.39)
North Carolina	1.96	(1.48 - 2.60)	1.24	(0.80 - 1.90)	4.90	(3.64 - 6.56)	1.57	(1.06 - 2.32)
North Dakota	1.88	(1.44 - 2.45)	1.79	(1.18 - 2.71)	5.56	(4.20 - 7.33)	1.12	(0.71 - 1.76)
Ohio	2.13	(1.78 - 2.55)	1.33	(0.98 - 1.78)	5.99	(5.11 - 7.00)	1.57	(1.18 - 2.10)
Oklahoma	2.08	(1.61 - 2.67)	1.75	(1.19 - 2.57)	6.48	(4.96 - 8.42)	1.27	(0.84 - 1.92)
Oregon	2.22	(1.69 - 2.90)	1.72	(1.15 - 2.55)	6.60	(5.07 - 8.56)	1.53	(1.01 - 2.32)
Pennsylvania	2.63	(2.26 - 3.07)	1.68	(1.31 - 2.15)	7.25	(6.30 - 8.33)	2.00	(1.58 - 2.53)
Rhode Island	3.52	(2.73 - 4.52)	1.93	(1.26 - 2.95)	10.88	(8.68 - 13.55)	2.37	(1.58 - 3.54)
South Carolina	2.44	(1.86 - 3.18)	1.95	(1.31 - 2.88)	6.55	(4.95 - 8.62)	1.78	(1.19 - 2.65)
South Dakota	1.87	(1.43 - 2.44)	1.82	(1.22 - 2.71)	5.53	(4.16 - 7.32)	1.14	(0.73 - 1.78)
Tennessee	2.12	(1.61 - 2.80)	1.56	(1.03 - 2.35)	5.42	(4.00 - 7.29)	1.64	(1.12 - 2.41)
Texas	2.41	(2.07 - 2.80)	2.45	(1.90 - 3.14)	6.14	(5.23 - 7.20)	1.66	(1.29 - 2.15)
Utah	2.14	(1.59 - 2.89)	1.37	(0.85 - 2.21)	5.03	(3.67 - 6.85)	1.47	(0.91 - 2.37)
Vermont	2.80	(2.24 - 3.51)	2.12	(1.45 - 3.07)	10.26	(8.15 - 12.84)	1.61	(1.09 - 2.37)
Virginia	2.37	(1.79 - 3.15)	1.34	(0.86 - 2.07)	5.97	(4.50 - 7.88)	1.92	(1.29 - 2.84)
Washington	2.25	(1.74 - 2.90)	1.81	(1.21 - 2.68)	7.71	(5.93 - 9.97)	1.36	(0.89 - 2.08)
West Virginia	2.52	(2.03 - 3.14)	2.24	(1.54 - 3.24)	8.59	(6.85 - 10.72)	1.58	(1.10 - 2.28)
Wisconsin	2.68	(2.11 - 3.41)	2.25	(1.56 - 3.24)	7.20	(5.64 - 9.16)	1.92	(1.32 - 2.78)
Wyoming	2.30	(1.81 - 2.91)	1.69	(1.13 - 2.53)	8.03	(6.18 - 10.38)	1.28	(0.87 - 1.89)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	4.79		7.53		11.95		3.16	
Alabama	5.20	(4.32 - 6.26)	8.60	(6.90 - 10.68)	13.73	(11.43 - 16.40)	3.22	(2.35 - 4)
Alaska	5.68	(4.68 - 6.88)	8.62	(6.79 - 10.87)	12.77	(10.36 - 15.64)	3.81	(2.77 - 5)
Arizona	5.33	(4.35 - 6.53)	8.46	(6.70 - 10.64)	12.05	(9.76 - 14.79)	3.66	(2.65 - 5)
Arkansas	5.53	(4.62 - 6.60)	10.68	(8.71 - 13.03)	14.41	(11.98 - 17.23)	3.24	(2.35 - 4)
California	5.15	(4.42 - 5.81)	7.70	(6.72 - 8.80)	11.21	(9.99 - 12.57)	3.67	(3.00 - 4)
Colorado	6.24	(5.09 - 7.63)	8.05	(6.39 - 10.11)	13.45	(11.10 - 16.21)	4.72	(3.48 - 6)
Connecticut	4.34	(3.52 - 5.34)	5.97	(4.66 - 7.61)	12.49	(10.20 - 15.21)	2.91	(2.09 - 4)
Delaware	5.52	(4.58 - 6.63)	8.13	(6.49 - 10.15)	13.40	(11.05 - 16.17)	3.81	(2.84 - 5)
District of Columbia	3.07	(2.28 - 4.14)	4.35	(3.18 - 5.93)	6.33	(4.77 - 8.36)	2.33	(1.51 - 3)
Florida	4.80	(4.26 - 5.41)	7.08	(6.15 - 8.14)	12.55	(11.26 - 13.96)	3.38	(2.79 - 4)
Georgia	5.49	(4.45 - 6.76)	8.21	(6.54 - 10.26)	11.35	(9.16 - 13.97)	4.02	(2.94 - 5)
Hawaii	3.13	(2.42 - 4.04)	5.30	(4.01 - 6.97)	8.01	(6.18 - 10.33)	2.11	(1.40 - 3)
Idaho	5.32	(4.42 - 6.39)	8.14	(6.56 - 10.06)	12.44	(10.24 - 15.03)	3.41	(2.50 - 4)
Illinois	4.08	(3.63 - 4.59)	6.18	(5.35 - 7.13)	10.90	(9.69 - 12.24)	2.57	(2.09 - 3)
Indiana	5.44	(4.56 - 6.46)	8.31	(6.61 - 10.40)	14.40	(11.99 - 17.20)	3.38	(2.51 - 4)
Iowa	3.66	(2.89 - 4.63)	5.95	(4.63 - 7.62)	9.96	(7.89 - 12.51)	2.17	(1.46 - 3)
Kansas	4.23	(3.41 - 5.24)	6.63	(5.13 - 8.54)	10.33	(8.22 - 12.91)	2.69	(1.90 - 3)
Kentucky	6.31	(5.32 - 7.48)	10.92	(8.94 - 13.28)	15.81	(13.35 - 18.62)	4.08	(3.06 - 5)
Louisiana	5.16	(4.35 - 6.11)	8.00	(6.42 - 9.92)	13.18	(11.05 - 15.66)	3.11	(2.31 - 4)
Maine	5.02	(4.14 - 6.08)	8.80	(7.08 - 10.90)	14.20	(11.85 - 16.93)	3.14	(2.26 - 4)
Maryland	3.48	(2.75 - 4.39)	5.46	(4.18 - 7.10)	9.56	(7.53 - 12.06)	2.21	(1.53 - 3)
Massachusetts	5.06	(4.20 - 6.08)	8.03	(6.31 - 10.18)	13.73	(11.37 - 16.49)	3.30	(2.44 - 4)
Michigan	5.17	(4.63 - 5.77)	9.54	(8.48 - 10.71)	12.56	(11.35 - 13.87)	3.25	(2.63 - 3)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Minnesota	3.96	(3.17 - 4.95)	5.56	(4.31 - 7.14)	9.31	(7.34 - 11.75)	2.77	(1.95 - 3.91)
Mississippi	3.88	(3.18 - 4.74)	7.61	(5.98 - 9.64)	9.39	(7.61 - 11.54)	2.21	(1.55 - 3.16)
Missouri	5.44	(4.57 - 6.46)	8.55	(6.93 - 10.52)	13.39	(11.14 - 16.02)	3.59	(2.70 - 4.74)
Montana	4.96	(4.09 - 6.00)	9.01	(7.21 - 11.21)	12.50	(10.37 - 15.00)	3.04	(2.17 - 4.26)
Nebraska	3.41	(2.69 - 4.32)	5.98	(4.52 - 7.89)	9.01	(7.05 - 11.43)	1.95	(1.27 - 2.99)
Nevada	5.55	(4.51 - 6.83)	8.87	(6.98 - 11.22)	12.37	(10.05 - 15.15)	4.02	(2.93 - 5.49)
New Hampshire	5.28	(4.41 - 6.31)	7.65	(6.05 - 9.63)	15.24	(12.74 - 18.12)	3.38	(2.52 - 4.53)
New Jersey	3.96	(3.20 - 4.91)	6.16	(4.80 - 7.87)	11.11	(8.92 - 13.77)	2.63	(1.89 - 3.64)
New Mexico	5.50	(4.50 - 6.72)	8.62	(6.83 - 10.84)	12.01	(9.81 - 14.61)	3.79	(2.74 - 5.22)
New York	4.11	(3.65 - 4.64)	6.15	(5.28 - 7.16)	11.20	(9.96 - 12.57)	2.68	(2.18 - 3.28)
North Carolina	4.39	(3.55 - 5.42)	7.57	(6.01 - 9.50)	10.57	(8.50 - 13.07)	2.93	(2.08 - 4.12)
North Dakota	4.00	(3.21 - 4.97)	6.14	(4.79 - 7.82)	9.38	(7.45 - 11.75)	2.58	(1.79 - 3.70)
Ohio	4.80	(4.33 - 5.33)	7.47	(6.55 - 8.51)	13.08	(11.80 - 14.47)	3.00	(2.49 - 3.62)
Oklahoma	5.71	(4.73 - 6.88)	10.10	(8.09 - 12.54)	14.35	(11.84 - 17.30)	3.44	(2.49 - 4.74)
Oregon	5.56	(4.63 - 6.68)	9.78	(8.01 - 11.89)	13.27	(11.04 - 15.87)	3.70	(2.72 - 5.00)
Pennsylvania	4.13	(3.69 - 4.62)	6.71	(5.84 - 7.69)	12.13	(10.87 - 13.51)	2.48	(2.01 - 3.06)
Rhode Island	5.96	(4.93 - 7.18)	7.62	(5.95 - 9.70)	15.30	(12.71 - 18.32)	4.03	(2.98 - 5.42)
South Carolina	5.01	(4.16 - 6.04)	8.14	(6.57 - 10.04)	12.36	(10.14 - 14.99)	3.29	(2.43 - 4.44)
South Dakota	3.45	(2.69 - 4.42)	6.45	(4.86 - 8.51)	7.83	(6.10 - 10.00)	2.14	(1.38 - 3.30)
Tennessee	4.60	(3.79 - 5.58)	9.34	(7.51 - 11.55)	10.98	(8.85 - 13.54)	2.94	(2.15 - 4.00)
Texas	4.59	(4.12 - 5.12)	6.72	(5.81 - 7.75)	11.03	(9.83 - 12.36)	2.98	(2.45 - 3.61)
Utah	6.08	(5.11 - 7.21)	7.05	(5.54 - 8.94)	14.10	(11.68 - 16.94)	3.61	(2.65 - 4.91)
Vermont	4.96	(4.10 - 5.98)	8.14	(6.54 - 10.10)	13.44	(11.02 - 16.29)	3.08	(2.24 - 4.23)
Virginia	4.17	(3.43 - 5.05)	7.45	(5.88 - 9.39)	11.35	(9.31 - 13.78)	2.55	(1.83 - 3.54)
Washington	6.07	(5.01 - 7.33)	9.52	(7.75 - 11.64)	14.24	(11.80 - 17.09)	4.19	(3.07 - 5.68)
West Virginia	5.22	(4.35 - 6.25)	8.62	(6.97 - 10.62)	14.61	(12.33 - 17.23)	3.32	(2.45 - 4.48)
Wisconsin	4.69	(3.86 - 5.68)	6.97	(5.53 - 8.75)	12.48	(10.26 - 15.09)	2.96	(2.14 - 4.08)
Wyoming	5.19	(4.29 - 6.27)	8.75	(7.01 - 10.88)	12.48	(10.08 - 15.35)	3.30	(2.42 - 4.48)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	50.17		17.65		60.92		52.76	
Alabama	39.17	(35.86 - 42.59)	15.68	(13.35 - 18.33)	51.70	(47.71 - 55.67)	40.10	(36.01 - 44.19)
Alaska	49.36	(45.82 - 52.90)	15.98	(13.56 - 18.74)	57.83	(53.57 - 61.98)	53.91	(49.37 - 58.45)
Arizona	49.74	(46.36 - 53.13)	18.94	(16.26 - 21.94)	57.72	(53.60 - 61.74)	52.77	(48.56 - 56.98)
Arkansas	40.66	(37.40 - 43.99)	17.55	(15.00 - 20.42)	56.04	(52.04 - 59.97)	41.05	(37.01 - 45.09)
California	50.59	(48.81 - 52.37)	16.81	(15.40 - 18.33)	55.85	(53.73 - 57.94)	54.63	(52.36 - 56.90)
Colorado	58.78	(55.51 - 61.99)	21.55	(18.76 - 24.64)	69.41	(65.73 - 72.85)	62.00	(57.90 - 66.10)
Connecticut	60.52	(56.90 - 64.03)	20.86	(18.06 - 23.97)	73.79	(70.11 - 77.16)	63.74	(59.23 - 68.25)
Delaware	50.67	(47.34 - 53.99)	16.95	(14.59 - 19.60)	64.91	(61.06 - 68.57)	52.58	(48.47 - 56.69)
District of Columbia	56.13	(52.72 - 59.49)	12.25	(10.17 - 14.69)	64.98	(61.06 - 68.69)	58.43	(54.26 - 62.60)
Florida	51.01	(49.21 - 52.80)	17.17	(15.76 - 18.67)	59.01	(56.89 - 61.10)	53.97	(51.76 - 56.18)
Georgia	45.49	(42.47 - 48.55)	15.59	(13.27 - 18.23)	54.10	(50.15 - 58.01)	48.25	(44.49 - 52.01)
Hawaii	48.85	(45.33 - 52.37)	16.44	(14.01 - 19.20)	60.31	(56.08 - 64.38)	51.18	(46.88 - 55.48)
Idaho	47.75	(44.73 - 50.79)	17.21	(14.72 - 20.02)	56.00	(52.06 - 59.87)	50.81	(46.94 - 54.68)
Illinois	53.12	(51.37 - 54.88)	17.55	(16.10 - 19.10)	65.68	(63.67 - 67.64)	55.83	(53.60 - 57.96)
Indiana	47.37	(44.25 - 50.51)	16.20	(13.88 - 18.83)	61.28	(57.33 - 65.09)	49.22	(45.33 - 53.11)
Iowa	54.04	(50.70 - 57.34)	19.60	(17.00 - 22.48)	71.26	(67.52 - 74.74)	55.26	(51.09 - 59.43)
Kansas	48.54	(45.06 - 52.04)	19.47	(16.67 - 22.63)	66.03	(61.95 - 69.88)	49.30	(44.93 - 53.67)
Kentucky	40.55	(37.42 - 43.76)	19.53	(16.86 - 22.51)	57.39	(53.68 - 61.01)	40.36	(36.49 - 44.23)
Louisiana	46.09	(43.00 - 49.20)	18.42	(15.96 - 21.16)	59.58	(56.12 - 62.94)	47.51	(43.55 - 51.47)
Maine	49.69	(46.26 - 53.12)	17.41	(14.90 - 20.24)	63.81	(60.08 - 67.38)	51.58	(47.39 - 55.77)
Maryland	51.72	(48.09 - 55.34)	16.19	(13.74 - 18.97)	64.06	(60.10 - 67.83)	54.68	(50.16 - 59.20)
Massachusetts	60.99	(57.79 - 64.09)	21.81	(18.97 - 24.93)	70.71	(66.87 - 74.28)	64.21	(60.29 - 68.13)
Michigan	52.56	(50.78 - 54.34)	18.21	(16.77 - 19.76)	66.08	(64.21 - 67.90)	55.10	(52.85 - 57.35)
Minnesota	57.57	(54.30 - 60.77)	18.56	(16.00 - 21.43)	69.03	(65.11 - 72.70)	60.83	(56.76 - 64.90)
Mississippi	36.75	(33.66 - 39.94)	13.75	(11.52 - 16.33)	50.74	(47.09 - 54.39)	37.36	(33.47 - 41.25)
Missouri	49.81	(46.70 - 52.92)	20.20	(17.55 - 23.14)	63.79	(60.13 - 67.29)	51.36	(47.48 - 55.24)
Montana	55.96	(52.47 - 59.40)	23.00	(20.06 - 26.22)	71.50	(68.07 - 74.69)	57.62	(53.21 - 62.03)
Nebraska	55.41	(52.08 - 58.70)	20.10	(17.40 - 23.09)	71.18	(67.43 - 74.66)	57.32	(53.08 - 61.56)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Nevada	46.95	(43.42 - 50.52)	17.41	(14.74 - 20.45)	56.26	(52.17 - 60.27)	49.44	(45.09 - 53.79)
New Hampshire	60.17	(57.05 - 63.21)	21.57	(18.68 - 24.76)	73.36	(69.90 - 76.56)	63.30	(59.44 - 67.00)
New Jersey	53.25	(49.69 - 56.79)	18.82	(16.04 - 21.96)	63.79	(59.83 - 67.57)	56.24	(51.87 - 60.52)
New Mexico	47.26	(43.99 - 50.56)	20.33	(17.51 - 23.48)	59.68	(55.59 - 63.64)	49.02	(44.90 - 53.16)
New York	53.38	(51.48 - 55.26)	19.01	(17.43 - 20.69)	64.14	(62.01 - 66.22)	55.98	(53.62 - 58.31)
North Carolina	40.80	(37.52 - 44.15)	14.95	(12.77 - 17.42)	54.25	(50.32 - 58.13)	41.97	(37.93 - 46.12)
North Dakota	59.33	(56.21 - 62.38)	23.39	(20.38 - 26.69)	75.61	(72.05 - 78.85)	60.72	(56.75 - 64.55)
Ohio	51.41	(49.67 - 53.15)	17.24	(15.84 - 18.74)	63.51	(61.54 - 65.44)	53.97	(51.79 - 56.14)
Oklahoma	42.59	(39.41 - 45.82)	17.40	(14.89 - 20.22)	59.14	(54.92 - 63.22)	42.87	(38.95 - 46.89)
Oregon	54.61	(51.27 - 57.90)	18.78	(16.25 - 21.60)	66.77	(63.20 - 70.16)	57.17	(53.05 - 61.20)
Pennsylvania	52.20	(50.43 - 53.97)	17.75	(16.36 - 19.24)	65.04	(62.95 - 67.08)	54.54	(52.34 - 56.73)
Rhode Island	60.58	(57.14 - 63.91)	20.26	(17.36 - 23.50)	73.69	(69.77 - 77.28)	63.25	(58.96 - 67.34)
South Carolina	43.74	(40.56 - 46.97)	14.40	(12.22 - 16.90)	59.19	(55.17 - 63.10)	45.04	(41.11 - 49.04)
South Dakota	57.35	(54.09 - 60.55)	23.37	(20.35 - 26.69)	72.30	(68.51 - 75.79)	59.34	(55.21 - 63.34)
Tennessee	37.63	(34.61 - 40.74)	14.08	(11.88 - 16.62)	50.60	(46.44 - 54.75)	38.43	(34.74 - 42.25)
Texas	46.76	(45.09 - 48.44)	16.69	(15.24 - 18.25)	55.48	(53.35 - 57.59)	49.76	(47.60 - 51.91)
Utah	29.29	(26.30 - 32.48)	11.28	(8.87 - 14.24)	34.85	(30.83 - 39.09)	31.02	(26.94 - 35.41)
Vermont	58.08	(54.84 - 61.25)	19.95	(17.41 - 22.76)	71.11	(67.43 - 74.52)	60.81	(56.76 - 64.71)
Virginia	50.24	(46.91 - 53.57)	15.75	(13.37 - 18.47)	64.28	(60.42 - 67.97)	52.55	(48.39 - 56.68)
Washington	56.60	(53.27 - 59.87)	18.07	(15.61 - 20.82)	61.90	(57.95 - 65.69)	60.87	(56.68 - 64.91)
West Virginia	36.68	(33.53 - 39.95)	15.78	(13.34 - 18.58)	54.53	(50.80 - 58.22)	36.21	(32.39 - 40.21)
Wisconsin	62.08	(58.86 - 65.20)	24.44	(21.47 - 27.69)	75.46	(71.89 - 78.70)	64.82	(60.77 - 68.67)
Wyoming	51.43	(48.08 - 54.76)	18.32	(15.86 - 21.06)	67.05	(62.98 - 70.87)	53.05	(48.86 - 57.20)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.10
Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHs

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	22.69		10.86		41.39		21.04	
Alabama	19.13	(16.97 - 21.49)	9.55	(7.90 - 11.50)	34.58	(31.19 - 38.13)	17.65	(15.07 - 2
Alaska	21.54	(19.14 - 24.16)	11.36	(9.30 - 13.81)	39.16	(35.10 - 43.36)	20.13	(17.22 - 2
Arizona	24.08	(21.61 - 26.74)	12.49	(10.39 - 14.95)	43.08	(38.97 - 47.28)	22.33	(19.39 - 2
Arkansas	20.67	(18.45 - 23.09)	11.06	(9.11 - 13.36)	39.53	(35.87 - 43.32)	18.60	(15.98 - 2
California	20.60	(19.35 - 21.90)	10.27	(9.11 - 11.56)	35.29	(33.25 - 37.38)	19.45	(17.90 - 2
Colorado	24.71	(22.28 - 27.30)	11.86	(9.83 - 14.23)	45.85	(41.86 - 49.89)	22.74	(19.85 - 2
Connecticut	24.26	(21.63 - 27.10)	12.42	(10.32 - 14.87)	48.56	(44.54 - 52.59)	22.18	(19.08 - 2
Delaware	22.78	(20.48 - 25.26)	9.93	(8.00 - 12.26)	44.60	(40.82 - 48.45)	20.66	(17.93 - 2
District of Columbia	24.93	(22.25 - 27.83)	5.55	(4.18 - 7.34)	37.20	(33.30 - 41.28)	24.34	(21.17 - 2
Florida	21.18	(19.91 - 22.50)	9.37	(8.30 - 10.57)	38.96	(36.96 - 40.99)	19.99	(18.46 - 2
Georgia	21.48	(19.13 - 24.04)	8.77	(7.14 - 10.72)	34.67	(30.88 - 38.67)	20.90	(18.09 - 2
Hawaii	22.83	(20.30 - 25.58)	10.86	(8.79 - 13.34)	44.29	(40.20 - 48.45)	21.07	(18.06 - 2
Idaho	21.31	(19.14 - 23.65)	11.64	(9.67 - 13.95)	39.73	(35.99 - 43.59)	19.02	(16.40 - 2
Illinois	26.01	(24.70 - 27.38)	10.85	(9.72 - 12.09)	48.19	(46.07 - 50.31)	24.16	(22.52 - 2
Indiana	21.70	(19.53 - 24.03)	10.32	(8.62 - 12.31)	43.47	(39.68 - 47.34)	19.30	(16.71 - 2
Iowa	28.42	(25.91 - 31.07)	14.08	(11.88 - 16.61)	54.55	(50.57 - 58.47)	25.35	(22.36 - 2
Kansas	24.32	(21.97 - 26.84)	13.27	(11.05 - 15.84)	48.12	(43.97 - 52.29)	21.25	(18.43 - 2
Kentucky	20.15	(17.93 - 22.56)	11.77	(9.86 - 13.98)	40.39	(36.83 - 44.05)	17.73	(15.12 - 2
Louisiana	24.55	(22.26 - 26.98)	10.99	(9.17 - 13.13)	39.34	(35.92 - 42.87)	23.59	(20.76 - 2
Maine	21.47	(19.19 - 23.93)	11.18	(9.21 - 13.50)	43.80	(40.12 - 47.55)	19.33	(16.65 - 2
Maryland	19.68	(17.37 - 22.23)	9.26	(7.58 - 11.28)	37.64	(33.68 - 41.77)	18.22	(15.49 - 2
Massachusetts	28.40	(25.88 - 31.07)	14.18	(11.88 - 16.84)	53.01	(49.03 - 56.95)	26.17	(23.18 - 2
Michigan	24.46	(23.12 - 25.86)	11.17	(10.08 - 12.37)	45.08	(43.15 - 47.03)	22.74	(21.07 - 2
Minnesota	26.03	(23.56 - 28.66)	12.71	(10.74 - 14.98)	47.59	(43.45 - 51.76)	23.93	(20.99 - 2
Mississippi	19.92	(17.78 - 22.26)	8.13	(6.57 - 10.01)	33.68	(30.22 - 37.33)	18.91	(16.31 - 2
Missouri	25.12	(22.74 - 27.66)	13.67	(11.62 - 16.03)	45.18	(41.45 - 48.96)	23.09	(20.25 - 2
Montana	27.72	(25.14 - 30.46)	17.10	(14.56 - 19.97)	52.90	(49.21 - 56.55)	24.60	(21.50 - 2
Nebraska	26.47	(24.05 - 29.05)	13.89	(11.60 - 16.54)	51.18	(47.20 - 55.15)	23.42	(20.50 - 2
Nevada	21.34	(18.92 - 23.97)	11.28	(9.22 - 13.73)	35.98	(32.25 - 39.89)	20.35	(17.48 - 2
New Hampshire	25.41	(23.03 - 27.95)	13.78	(11.61 - 16.28)	50.09	(46.14 - 54.03)	23.06	(20.25 - 2
New Jersey	20.54	(18.14 - 23.17)	10.77	(8.78 - 13.15)	41.42	(37.36 - 45.60)	18.77	(15.96 - 2
New Mexico	22.98	(20.65 - 25.49)	14.16	(11.88 - 16.80)	41.66	(37.83 - 45.60)	20.78	(17.97 - 2
New York	23.40	(22.06 - 24.80)	10.87	(9.70 - 12.17)	42.95	(40.91 - 45.00)	21.75	(20.09 - 2

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.
NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
North Carolina	19.21	(17.00 – 21.63)	9.26	(7.56 – 11.30)	35.92	(32.24 – 39.79)	17.72	(15.13 – 20.65)
North Dakota	31.77	(29.20 – 34.46)	15.91	(13.44 – 18.72)	57.01	(53.09 – 60.84)	28.59	(25.41 – 31.99)
Ohio	23.60	(22.27 – 24.99)	11.16	(10.07 – 12.35)	43.76	(41.72 – 45.83)	21.80	(20.16 – 23.53)
Oklahoma	20.68	(18.45 – 23.10)	12.49	(10.38 – 14.95)	40.47	(36.35 – 44.73)	17.99	(15.39 – 20.93)
Oregon	20.07	(17.84 – 22.50)	12.22	(10.30 – 14.45)	41.48	(37.76 – 45.30)	17.42	(14.79 – 20.40)
Pennsylvania	24.66	(23.34 – 26.02)	11.14	(10.03 – 12.36)	47.21	(45.13 – 49.30)	22.69	(21.07 – 24.40)
Rhode Island	27.71	(25.09 – 30.50)	12.94	(10.73 – 15.54)	53.15	(49.04 – 57.22)	24.90	(21.72 – 28.37)
South Carolina	21.22	(18.98 – 23.65)	8.94	(7.35 – 10.83)	39.39	(35.56 – 43.35)	19.70	(17.04 – 22.67)
South Dakota	28.55	(25.96 – 31.30)	15.96	(13.48 – 18.80)	55.59	(51.60 – 59.52)	25.01	(21.82 – 28.50)
Tennessee	15.21	(13.22 – 17.43)	8.11	(6.43 – 10.18)	29.07	(25.30 – 33.14)	13.77	(11.50 – 16.41)
Texas	23.55	(22.25 – 24.91)	9.53	(8.44 – 10.76)	37.69	(35.76 – 39.66)	22.95	(21.29 – 24.70)
Utah	15.04	(13.13 – 17.18)	8.37	(6.57 – 10.61)	25.13	(21.87 – 28.71)	13.42	(11.01 – 16.25)
Vermont	23.73	(21.45 – 26.17)	13.37	(11.31 – 15.74)	48.50	(44.48 – 52.55)	20.81	(18.10 – 23.82)
Virginia	22.17	(19.77 – 24.77)	9.86	(8.08 – 11.98)	45.13	(41.32 – 48.98)	20.04	(17.18 – 23.24)
Washington	21.51	(19.25 – 23.96)	11.97	(10.02 – 14.23)	40.85	(36.86 – 44.97)	19.46	(16.79 – 22.44)
West Virginia	19.28	(17.22 – 21.52)	11.35	(9.34 – 13.71)	40.28	(36.79 – 43.87)	16.80	(14.39 – 19.52)
Wisconsin	30.95	(28.14 – 33.91)	15.52	(13.12 – 18.26)	54.19	(50.16 – 58.16)	28.86	(25.42 – 32.56)
Wyoming	25.53	(23.06 – 28.16)	12.63	(10.43 – 15.21)	49.84	(45.63 – 54.04)	22.67	(19.71 – 25.93)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.11
Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHs

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	41.30		38.26		31.73		43.40	
Alabama	46.68	(43.39 – 49.99)	43.39	(39.83 – 47.01)	39.46	(35.82 – 43.22)	48.41	(44.28 – 52.54)
Alaska	41.17	(37.78 – 44.65)	37.60	(33.74 – 41.61)	31.49	(27.72 – 35.52)	43.64	(39.34 – 47.94)
Arizona	41.81	(38.67 – 45.02)	36.36	(32.71 – 40.18)	31.66	(28.01 – 35.55)	44.44	(40.56 – 48.32)
Arkansas	43.94	(40.75 – 47.18)	38.70	(35.25 – 42.26)	31.43	(27.99 – 35.08)	46.90	(42.84 – 50.96)
California	44.12	(42.44 – 45.81)	39.02	(36.92 – 41.15)	36.56	(34.56 – 38.59)	46.25	(44.10 – 48.40)
Colorado	36.35	(33.33 – 39.48)	33.42	(29.95 – 37.08)	26.63	(23.48 – 30.03)	38.46	(34.70 – 42.22)
Connecticut	37.64	(34.52 – 40.88)	36.41	(33.02 – 39.95)	27.71	(24.43 – 31.24)	39.29	(35.40 – 43.18)
Delaware	39.35	(36.33 – 42.44)	37.34	(33.98 – 40.82)	29.94	(26.60 – 33.51)	41.24	(37.46 – 45.02)
District of Columbia	44.62	(41.15 – 48.14)	43.36	(39.63 – 47.18)	35.01	(31.20 – 39.02)	46.58	(42.33 – 50.83)
Florida	44.69	(42.99 – 46.40)	39.86	(37.86 – 41.89)	36.06	(34.04 – 38.12)	46.56	(44.44 – 48.68)
Georgia	45.96	(42.86 – 49.09)	42.94	(39.45 – 46.51)	38.41	(34.80 – 42.16)	47.78	(43.85 – 51.71)
Hawaii	37.39	(34.17 – 40.72)	38.54	(34.87 – 42.36)	30.49	(26.87 – 34.37)	38.30	(34.40 – 42.20)
Idaho	38.96	(36.21 – 41.79)	37.88	(34.41 – 41.47)	30.34	(27.09 – 33.81)	40.91	(37.37 – 44.45)
Illinois	38.75	(37.14 – 40.37)	37.29	(35.38 – 39.24)	31.71	(29.87 – 33.61)	40.20	(38.16 – 42.24)
Indiana	40.56	(37.68 – 43.52)	37.95	(34.59 – 41.43)	30.12	(26.95 – 33.49)	42.86	(39.25 – 46.47)
Iowa	33.78	(30.77 – 36.92)	32.36	(29.06 – 35.85)	24.41	(21.20 – 27.94)	35.74	(31.99 – 39.49)
Kansas	40.05	(36.98 – 43.20)	39.23	(35.44 – 43.17)	26.88	(23.62 – 30.41)	42.75	(38.88 – 46.62)
Kentucky	40.05	(37.00 – 43.19)	37.32	(33.94 – 40.83)	33.22	(30.01 – 36.59)	41.59	(37.79 – 45.39)
Louisiana	41.31	(38.44 – 44.24)	38.52	(35.16 – 41.99)	34.57	(31.36 – 37.92)	43.09	(39.44 – 46.74)
Maine	37.02	(33.82 – 40.33)	32.05	(28.87 – 35.42)	24.99	(22.01 – 28.23)	39.48	(35.57 – 43.39)
Maryland	44.13	(40.77 – 47.55)	40.95	(37.39 – 44.61)	34.65	(31.05 – 38.43)	46.12	(41.97 – 50.27)
Massachusetts	33.38	(30.47 – 36.42)	31.30	(27.81 – 35.02)	23.51	(20.25 – 27.11)	35.23	(31.69 – 38.77)
Michigan	37.52	(35.84 – 39.22)	36.19	(34.36 – 38.07)	28.46	(26.76 – 30.22)	39.30	(37.14 – 41.46)
Minnesota	36.44	(33.34 – 39.65)	34.07	(30.91 – 37.38)	25.66	(22.46 – 29.15)	38.72	(34.87 – 42.57)
Mississippi	49.16	(46.02 – 52.30)	45.13	(41.36 – 48.95)	41.82	(38.24 – 45.48)	51.24	(47.23 – 55.25)
Missouri	38.06	(35.20 – 41.01)	36.05	(32.73 – 39.51)	26.96	(23.99 – 30.16)	40.33	(36.75 – 43.91)
Montana	35.46	(32.39 – 38.64)	31.44	(28.07 – 35.02)	24.02	(21.18 – 27.11)	38.08	(34.24 – 41.92)
Nebraska	35.18	(32.23 – 38.25)	34.94	(31.27 – 38.79)	22.41	(19.45 – 25.67)	37.71	(33.99 – 41.43)
Nevada	41.54	(38.36 – 44.80)	38.89	(35.27 – 42.63)	36.64	(32.88 – 40.58)	42.68	(38.77 – 46.59)
New Hampshire	32.28	(29.36 – 35.34)	29.13	(25.93 – 32.57)	19.40	(16.65 – 22.49)	34.75	(31.11 – 38.39)
New Jersey	44.85	(41.70 – 48.05)	39.33	(35.72 – 43.05)	31.75	(28.00 – 35.75)	47.50	(43.66 – 51.34)
New Mexico	45.65	(42.41 – 48.92)	38.76	(35.06 – 42.60)	35.65	(31.90 – 39.59)	48.60	(44.51 – 52.69)
New York	41.81	(40.03 – 43.61)	38.78	(36.76 – 40.85)	30.40	(28.34 – 32.55)	44.10	(41.88 – 46.32)
North Carolina	45.18	(41.97 – 48.43)	39.05	(35.53 – 42.69)	32.52	(29.13 – 36.10)	48.12	(44.16 – 52.08)
North Dakota	32.95	(30.11 – 35.91)	33.52	(30.00 – 37.25)	22.73	(19.68 – 26.10)	35.02	(31.42 – 38.62)
Ohio	38.26	(36.67 – 39.87)	37.28	(35.38 – 39.22)	29.02	(27.33 – 30.78)	40.00	(37.97 – 41.93)
Oklahoma	42.00	(38.83 – 45.24)	38.55	(34.96 – 42.26)	29.39	(25.81 – 33.25)	44.91	(40.96 – 48.86)
Oregon	40.10	(37.01 – 43.27)	36.62	(33.43 – 39.95)	27.68	(24.63 – 30.95)	42.68	(38.85 – 46.51)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Pennsylvania	36.17	(34.55 - 37.82)	36.78	(34.85 - 38.75)	25.19	(23.54 - 26.90)	37.90	(35.88 - 39.96)
Rhode Island	36.07	(32.89 - 39.39)	36.40	(32.70 - 40.26)	27.71	(24.33 - 31.37)	37.58	(33.62 - 41.71)
South Carolina	42.77	(39.68 - 45.92)	41.90	(38.56 - 45.32)	31.58	(28.12 - 35.25)	44.86	(41.00 - 48.79)
South Dakota	34.48	(31.56 - 37.52)	32.99	(29.45 - 36.74)	23.82	(20.77 - 27.15)	36.82	(33.12 - 40.68)
Tennessee	45.94	(42.90 - 49.02)	43.07	(39.42 - 46.81)	36.45	(32.69 - 40.38)	47.90	(44.16 - 51.66)
Texas	44.21	(42.56 - 45.87)	40.50	(38.44 - 42.59)	35.40	(33.49 - 37.37)	46.54	(44.40 - 48.69)
Utah	46.92	(43.87 - 49.99)	46.62	(42.81 - 50.46)	38.00	(34.20 - 41.95)	49.51	(45.39 - 53.63)
Vermont	34.74	(31.75 - 37.84)	29.54	(26.44 - 32.84)	22.56	(19.67 - 25.74)	37.51	(33.82 - 41.35)
Virginia	42.85	(39.68 - 46.07)	41.01	(37.44 - 44.68)	30.60	(27.36 - 34.04)	45.11	(41.16 - 49.12)
Washington	38.17	(34.97 - 41.48)	33.80	(30.53 - 37.22)	26.94	(23.73 - 30.41)	40.70	(36.74 - 44.79)
West Virginia	39.63	(36.52 - 42.83)	34.23	(30.84 - 37.79)	31.52	(28.10 - 35.15)	41.56	(37.77 - 45.45)
Wisconsin	33.34	(30.24 - 36.59)	31.80	(28.56 - 35.22)	22.70	(19.73 - 25.98)	35.48	(31.64 - 39.52)
Wyoming	34.88	(31.97 - 37.91)	32.88	(29.65 - 36.27)	21.29	(18.22 - 24.73)	37.76	(34.11 - 41.56)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.12
Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHs

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month		Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	28.85		19.38	
Alabama	25.90	(23.39 - 28.57)	17.16	(15.09 - 19.44)
Alaska	26.29	(23.61 - 29.15)	19.04	(16.80 - 21.51)
Arizona	27.46	(24.67 - 30.44)	19.64	(17.23 - 22.29)
Arkansas	25.92	(23.27 - 28.75)	17.97	(15.78 - 20.40)
California	26.30	(24.74 - 27.92)	16.91	(15.66 - 18.24)
Colorado	33.67	(30.79 - 36.68)	20.85	(18.61 - 23.29)
Connecticut	34.72	(32.12 - 37.42)	22.80	(20.37 - 25.43)
Delaware	31.00	(28.37 - 33.75)	20.21	(17.81 - 22.85)
District of Columbia	30.18	(27.11 - 33.44)	16.51	(13.94 - 19.44)
Florida	27.32	(25.84 - 28.85)	17.48	(16.24 - 18.80)
Georgia	24.20	(21.73 - 26.85)	15.38	(13.45 - 17.54)
Hawaii	26.75	(23.99 - 29.69)	19.53	(17.16 - 22.14)
Idaho	27.85	(25.23 - 30.62)	19.94	(17.66 - 22.44)
Illinois	30.35	(28.86 - 31.88)	21.65	(20.34 - 23.02)
Indiana	26.74	(24.12 - 29.54)	18.60	(16.41 - 21.01)
Iowa	35.60	(32.80 - 38.50)	27.67	(25.12 - 30.38)
Kansas	32.19	(29.28 - 35.23)	24.11	(21.62 - 26.79)
Kentucky	30.02	(27.34 - 32.84)	19.71	(17.44 - 22.21)
Louisiana	29.97	(27.38 - 32.70)	18.69	(16.59 - 20.99)
Maine	28.78	(26.09 - 31.63)	20.49	(18.12 - 23.08)
Maryland	27.07	(24.51 - 29.80)	16.24	(14.17 - 18.53)
Massachusetts	34.51	(31.64 - 37.50)	24.31	(21.78 - 27.03)
Michigan	30.17	(28.76 - 31.62)	20.48	(19.27 - 21.75)
Minnesota	32.57	(29.97 - 35.29)	23.38	(21.03 - 25.91)
Mississippi	23.12	(20.62 - 25.82)	15.67	(13.71 - 17.85)
Missouri	33.20	(30.46 - 36.06)	23.02	(20.63 - 25.61)
Montana	38.10	(35.26 - 41.03)	28.98	(26.39 - 31.71)
Nebraska	33.98	(31.19 - 36.90)	23.75	(21.37 - 26.30)
Nevada	24.47	(21.75 - 27.41)	16.50	(14.33 - 18.94)
New Hampshire	37.30	(34.65 - 40.03)	26.18	(23.78 - 28.73)
New Jersey	28.08	(25.31 - 31.02)	17.47	(15.23 - 19.96)
New Mexico	31.26	(28.52 - 34.14)	21.73	(19.35 - 24.32)
New York	31.99	(30.34 - 33.69)	21.16	(19.75 - 22.65)
North Carolina	25.07	(22.54 - 27.77)	15.88	(13.86 - 18.14)
North Dakota	42.68	(39.64 - 45.77)	32.29	(29.50 - 35.21)
Ohio	29.75	(28.32 - 31.22)	20.89	(19.60 - 22.25)
Oklahoma	30.15	(27.24 - 33.22)	21.52	(19.03 - 24.23)
Oregon	30.86	(28.15 - 33.70)	20.71	(18.41 - 23.22)
Pennsylvania	30.77	(29.28 - 32.30)	21.61	(20.31 - 22.97)
Rhode Island	36.20	(33.34 - 39.17)	25.78	(23.16 - 28.58)
South Carolina	24.13	(21.60 - 26.86)	15.86	(13.89 - 18.06)
South Dakota	39.12	(36.26 - 42.06)	29.49	(26.93 - 32.19)
Tennessee	22.32	(19.76 - 25.11)	13.12	(11.12 - 15.42)
Texas	26.10	(24.55 - 27.72)	16.69	(15.42 - 18.04)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.
NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month		Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Utah	18.63	(15.77 – 21.88)	14.50	(12.23 – 17.10)
Vermont	33.35	(30.50 – 36.33)	24.05	(21.65 – 26.64)
Virginia	29.14	(26.50 – 31.93)	20.26	(18.07 – 22.65)
Washington	31.31	(28.52 – 34.24)	21.49	(19.17 – 24.00)
West Virginia	27.09	(24.53 – 29.82)	20.09	(17.81 – 22.59)
Wisconsin	38.25	(35.40 – 41.19)	26.48	(23.95 – 29.18)
Wyoming	32.83	(29.88 – 35.92)	24.15	(21.44 – 27.09)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.13
Any Tobacco Product Use in Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHs

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	29.49		14.43		44.68		28.90	
Alabama	34.92	(32.11 – 37.85)	17.43	(14.84 – 20.37)	47.28	(43.64 – 50.94)	35.07	(31.55 – 38.61)
Alaska	29.59	(26.76 – 32.59)	15.87	(13.29 – 18.84)	47.83	(43.76 – 51.93)	28.71	(25.11 – 32.31)
Arizona	28.21	(25.45 – 31.14)	14.60	(11.94 – 17.73)	38.68	(34.54 – 42.98)	28.29	(24.84 – 31.74)
Arkansas	36.29	(33.34 – 39.34)	17.40	(14.83 – 20.31)	52.78	(48.85 – 56.68)	35.90	(32.23 – 39.57)
California	20.69	(19.40 – 22.03)	10.88	(9.60 – 12.29)	34.94	(32.93 – 37.00)	19.54	(17.92 – 21.16)
Colorado	30.74	(28.09 – 33.54)	17.33	(14.59 – 20.45)	49.61	(45.72 – 53.50)	29.26	(26.02 – 32.50)
Connecticut	27.03	(24.26 – 30.00)	16.75	(14.10 – 19.78)	46.02	(42.20 – 49.88)	25.55	(22.19 – 28.91)
Delaware	28.54	(25.90 – 31.33)	15.34	(12.95 – 18.07)	44.94	(41.36 – 48.57)	27.40	(24.18 – 30.62)
District of Columbia	28.49	(25.63 – 31.53)	8.97	(7.10 – 11.28)	35.71	(31.79 – 39.82)	28.88	(25.43 – 32.33)
Florida	28.17	(26.69 – 29.71)	12.34	(11.06 – 13.74)	41.50	(39.55 – 43.49)	28.14	(26.32 – 29.96)
Georgia	30.74	(28.18 – 33.41)	14.84	(12.36 – 17.72)	42.02	(38.13 – 46.00)	30.97	(27.84 – 34.10)
Hawaii	22.81	(20.30 – 25.54)	12.39	(10.06 – 15.15)	38.61	(34.53 – 42.85)	21.72	(18.71 – 23.73)
Idaho	26.88	(24.42 – 29.50)	14.51	(12.14 – 17.26)	44.04	(40.32 – 47.83)	25.27	(22.19 – 28.35)
Illinois	31.42	(29.96 – 32.91)	13.35	(12.03 – 14.79)	47.93	(45.88 – 49.99)	30.98	(29.16 – 32.80)
Indiana	32.32	(29.63 – 35.13)	14.45	(12.00 – 17.32)	48.20	(44.52 – 51.89)	31.92	(28.58 – 35.26)
Iowa	31.64	(28.90 – 34.52)	14.70	(12.29 – 17.49)	50.64	(46.67 – 54.60)	30.25	(26.84 – 33.66)
Kansas	33.44	(30.58 – 36.44)	17.34	(14.67 – 20.38)	49.89	(45.88 – 53.91)	32.53	(28.96 – 36.10)
Kentucky	39.02	(36.04 – 42.08)	24.30	(21.14 – 27.77)	56.08	(52.33 – 59.76)	37.97	(34.25 – 41.69)
Louisiana	32.66	(30.04 – 35.39)	14.76	(12.40 – 17.49)	45.39	(41.88 – 48.94)	32.77	(29.45 – 36.09)
Maine	31.97	(29.12 – 34.97)	15.34	(12.77 – 18.32)	51.13	(47.37 – 54.88)	31.12	(27.62 – 34.62)
Maryland	26.79	(24.13 – 29.63)	12.17	(10.06 – 14.65)	41.87	(37.90 – 45.94)	26.38	(23.10 – 29.66)
Massachusetts	26.08	(23.54 – 28.78)	13.72	(11.33 – 16.52)	45.51	(41.78 – 49.29)	24.46	(21.40 – 27.52)
Michigan	32.22	(30.69 – 33.80)	15.49	(14.17 – 16.91)	48.63	(46.65 – 50.61)	31.74	(29.79 – 33.69)
Minnesota	30.17	(27.62 – 32.85)	16.14	(13.64 – 18.99)	50.15	(46.26 – 54.05)	28.46	(25.32 – 31.60)
Mississippi	33.83	(31.14 – 36.63)	15.34	(12.89 – 18.15)	48.18	(44.50 – 51.89)	33.70	(30.28 – 37.12)
Missouri	36.06	(33.25 – 38.96)	20.33	(17.48 – 23.51)	50.78	(47.08 – 54.47)	35.57	(32.05 – 39.09)
Montana	33.92	(31.01 – 36.95)	21.03	(18.02 – 24.39)	53.03	(49.39 – 56.64)	32.20	(28.60 – 35.80)
Nebraska	29.32	(26.46 – 32.34)	16.14	(13.40 – 19.31)	48.17	(44.31 – 52.06)	27.49	(23.98 – 31.00)
Nevada	30.35	(27.54 – 33.33)	13.49	(11.03 – 16.41)	42.36	(38.44 – 46.37)	30.70	(27.24 – 34.16)
New Hampshire	29.78	(27.24 – 32.46)	15.58	(13.12 – 18.41)	48.21	(44.54 – 51.90)	28.78	(25.69 – 31.87)
New Jersey	25.04	(22.45 – 27.82)	14.01	(11.59 – 16.85)	42.42	(38.51 – 46.42)	23.95	(20.83 – 27.07)
New Mexico	28.71	(26.05 – 31.53)	16.79	(14.13 – 19.84)	44.28	(40.44 – 48.19)	27.58	(24.23 – 30.93)
New York	27.92	(26.42 – 29.46)	12.49	(11.19 – 13.92)	43.03	(41.00 – 45.09)	27.37	(25.50 – 29.24)
North Carolina	34.19	(31.29 – 37.20)	17.20	(14.67 – 20.08)	47.94	(44.19 – 51.71)	34.13	(30.60 – 37.66)
North Dakota	33.40	(30.68 – 36.24)	20.69	(17.74 – 23.99)	49.63	(45.91 – 53.35)	31.68	(28.28 – 35.08)
Ohio	34.65	(33.05 – 36.29)	16.86	(15.47 – 18.34)	50.09	(48.15 – 52.02)	34.40	(32.37 – 36.43)
Oklahoma	35.81	(33.02 – 38.69)	18.50	(15.67 – 21.72)	53.68	(49.42 – 57.89)	34.74	(31.31 – 38.17)
Oregon	28.89	(26.27 – 31.66)	14.74	(12.42 – 17.41)	45.57	(41.92 – 49.26)	27.87	(24.68 – 31.06)
Pennsylvania	32.56	(31.06 – 34.09)	15.85	(14.45 – 17.36)	49.88	(47.88 – 51.87)	31.87	(30.00 – 33.74)
Rhode Island	30.29	(27.47 – 33.27)	15.58	(13.10 – 18.43)	45.45	(41.68 – 49.26)	29.36	(25.90 – 32.82)
South Carolina	31.63	(28.80 – 34.59)	15.12	(12.84 – 17.72)	48.59	(44.70 – 52.49)	30.90	(27.40 – 34.40)
South Dakota	35.32	(32.49 – 38.25)	21.25	(18.06 – 24.83)	56.02	(52.21 – 59.76)	33.26	(29.64 – 36.88)
Tennessee	32.96	(30.13 – 35.91)	16.14	(13.59 – 19.06)	45.27	(41.32 – 49.28)	33.01	(29.57 – 36.45)
Texas	30.17	(28.73 – 31.65)	12.96	(11.67 – 14.38)	41.96	(40.03 – 43.92)	30.53	(28.68 – 32.38)
Utah	20.11	(17.73 – 22.73)	8.69	(6.69 – 11.21)	25.96	(22.50 – 29.74)	20.56	(17.40 – 23.72)
Vermont	30.08	(27.51 – 32.79)	17.43	(14.80 – 20.42)	52.44	(48.60 – 56.25)	27.89	(24.73 – 31.05)
Virginia	29.87	(27.20 – 32.69)	13.37	(11.07 – 16.08)	47.85	(44.09 – 51.63)	29.13	(25.82 – 32.44)
Washington	27.40	(24.81 – 30.15)	13.17	(10.96 – 15.74)	43.97	(40.29 – 47.72)	26.46	(23.27 – 29.65)
West Virginia	39.50	(36.46 – 42.62)	19.66	(16.83 – 22.84)	56.96	(53.32 – 60.53)	38.95	(35.19 – 42.71)

NOTE: Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Wisconsin	30.44	(27.82 - 33.19)	17.86	(15.21 - 20.87)	49.92	(46.10 - 53.75)	28.64	(25.37 - 32.15)
Wyoming	32.69	(29.99 - 35.50)	17.37	(14.79 - 20.30)	51.91	(47.81 - 55.97)	31.14	(27.82 - 34.66)

NOTE: Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.14
Cigarette Use in Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHS

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	25.16		12.03		39.88		24.39	
Alabama	27.71	(24.99 - 30.60)	13.48	(11.30 - 16.00)	39.63	(35.78 - 43.62)	27.49	(24.13 - 30.85)
Alaska	25.54	(22.81 - 28.48)	13.15	(10.87 - 15.83)	42.66	(38.48 - 46.94)	24.63	(21.14 - 28.12)
Arizona	24.83	(22.20 - 27.66)	11.96	(9.72 - 14.62)	36.64	(32.91 - 40.53)	24.56	(21.30 - 27.82)
Arkansas	30.02	(27.25 - 32.94)	14.21	(11.90 - 16.89)	46.46	(42.45 - 50.51)	29.22	(25.78 - 32.66)
California	17.82	(16.50 - 19.23)	8.69	(7.64 - 9.88)	31.42	(29.48 - 33.44)	16.70	(15.01 - 18.39)
Colorado	26.49	(23.87 - 29.29)	13.14	(10.87 - 15.80)	43.95	(40.04 - 47.94)	25.24	(22.05 - 28.43)
Connecticut	23.62	(20.91 - 26.56)	13.96	(11.67 - 16.63)	41.32	(37.69 - 45.04)	22.24	(18.91 - 25.57)
Delaware	24.89	(22.33 - 27.63)	13.05	(10.86 - 15.61)	41.00	(37.21 - 44.90)	23.63	(20.51 - 26.75)
District of Columbia	25.91	(23.03 - 29.03)	6.71	(5.26 - 8.53)	31.41	(27.74 - 35.34)	26.59	(23.10 - 29.98)
Florida	24.02	(22.54 - 25.56)	10.63	(9.50 - 11.88)	35.57	(33.56 - 37.63)	23.94	(22.12 - 25.76)
Georgia	25.91	(23.45 - 28.54)	11.99	(9.87 - 14.50)	35.78	(32.06 - 39.68)	26.12	(23.09 - 29.15)
Hawaii	20.34	(17.91 - 23.01)	8.96	(7.05 - 11.32)	35.98	(31.93 - 40.25)	19.39	(16.46 - 22.32)
Idaho	22.56	(20.28 - 25.02)	11.82	(9.75 - 14.25)	39.90	(36.17 - 43.75)	20.67	(17.84 - 23.50)
Illinois	27.12	(25.69 - 28.61)	11.06	(9.90 - 12.33)	43.73	(41.68 - 45.79)	26.39	(24.57 - 28.21)
Indiana	27.40	(24.90 - 30.05)	12.59	(10.54 - 14.96)	42.48	(38.68 - 46.37)	26.73	(23.62 - 29.84)
Iowa	27.14	(24.59 - 29.86)	13.21	(11.02 - 15.77)	44.09	(40.31 - 47.94)	25.75	(22.59 - 28.91)
Kansas	27.87	(25.23 - 30.66)	14.89	(12.40 - 17.77)	42.90	(38.93 - 46.96)	26.79	(23.47 - 30.11)
Kentucky	33.31	(30.43 - 36.31)	18.82	(16.17 - 21.79)	48.70	(44.91 - 52.51)	32.51	(28.98 - 36.04)
Louisiana	28.61	(26.02 - 31.34)	12.79	(10.78 - 15.11)	40.61	(37.09 - 44.24)	28.56	(25.27 - 31.85)
Maine	26.57	(24.03 - 29.28)	13.87	(11.52 - 16.59)	45.73	(42.00 - 49.51)	25.22	(22.12 - 28.32)
Maryland	23.05	(20.43 - 25.90)	10.54	(8.69 - 12.74)	35.50	(31.84 - 39.33)	22.78	(19.54 - 26.02)
Massachusetts	21.89	(19.44 - 24.55)	10.71	(8.76 - 13.04)	40.33	(36.37 - 44.41)	20.28	(17.33 - 23.23)
Michigan	27.82	(26.31 - 29.39)	13.38	(12.17 - 14.70)	44.15	(42.23 - 46.09)	27.02	(25.10 - 28.94)
Minnesota	24.96	(22.58 - 27.50)	13.17	(11.03 - 15.65)	46.79	(42.75 - 50.87)	22.60	(19.70 - 25.50)
Mississippi	28.03	(25.49 - 30.72)	12.44	(10.37 - 14.87)	41.57	(37.96 - 45.27)	27.64	(24.40 - 30.88)
Missouri	30.61	(27.91 - 33.46)	17.14	(14.61 - 20.00)	45.50	(41.71 - 49.33)	29.79	(26.41 - 33.17)
Montana	26.13	(23.50 - 28.94)	15.41	(13.00 - 18.19)	42.45	(38.83 - 46.15)	24.62	(21.34 - 27.90)
Nebraska	24.22	(21.67 - 26.97)	13.64	(11.40 - 16.24)	43.21	(39.30 - 47.21)	22.01	(18.84 - 25.18)
Nevada	26.56	(23.73 - 29.60)	11.01	(8.89 - 13.57)	36.16	(32.33 - 40.17)	27.11	(23.62 - 30.60)
New Hampshire	24.62	(22.10 - 27.33)	12.73	(10.65 - 15.15)	41.04	(37.35 - 44.84)	23.62	(20.57 - 26.67)
New Jersey	22.70	(20.15 - 25.48)	11.70	(9.61 - 14.17)	38.02	(34.03 - 42.17)	21.90	(18.83 - 24.97)
New Mexico	23.64	(21.10 - 26.38)	13.01	(10.72 - 15.70)	37.78	(33.92 - 41.80)	22.58	(19.41 - 25.75)
New York	24.85	(23.28 - 26.49)	11.04	(9.86 - 12.34)	39.91	(37.83 - 42.02)	24.11	(22.14 - 26.08)
North Carolina	27.12	(24.36 - 30.08)	14.18	(11.91 - 16.81)	44.46	(40.56 - 48.44)	25.93	(22.53 - 29.33)
North Dakota	27.53	(25.13 - 30.08)	16.82	(14.30 - 19.68)	43.47	(39.78 - 47.23)	25.62	(22.61 - 28.63)
Ohio	29.25	(27.73 - 30.81)	14.13	(12.84 - 15.53)	44.32	(42.29 - 46.37)	28.69	(26.77 - 30.61)
Oklahoma	30.77	(27.99 - 33.70)	15.65	(13.11 - 18.57)	46.88	(42.68 - 51.13)	29.75	(26.26 - 33.24)
Oregon	24.44	(21.91 - 27.16)	11.63	(9.70 - 13.88)	39.30	(35.72 - 43.00)	23.55	(20.46 - 26.64)
Pennsylvania	27.12	(25.63 - 28.66)	13.73	(12.49 - 15.08)	44.53	(42.47 - 46.60)	25.99	(24.12 - 27.86)
Rhode Island	26.11	(23.37 - 29.05)	13.09	(10.85 - 15.71)	40.40	(36.31 - 44.63)	25.12	(21.79 - 28.45)
South Carolina	26.93	(24.29 - 29.74)	12.09	(10.09 - 14.43)	42.85	(38.79 - 47.01)	26.15	(22.91 - 29.39)
South Dakota	30.15	(27.41 - 33.05)	17.27	(14.56 - 20.36)	49.56	(45.55 - 53.57)	28.18	(24.71 - 31.65)
Tennessee	28.02	(25.41 - 30.78)	13.36	(11.21 - 15.85)	38.49	(34.59 - 42.55)	28.10	(24.90 - 31.30)
Texas	26.15	(24.76 - 27.58)	11.17	(9.99 - 12.47)	37.90	(35.97 - 39.86)	26.18	(24.36 - 28.00)
Utah	17.63	(15.41 - 20.08)	6.81	(5.10 - 9.03)	25.47	(21.98 - 29.30)	17.41	(14.46 - 20.36)
Vermont	25.30	(23.00 - 27.75)	14.23	(12.00 - 16.80)	46.33	(42.27 - 50.45)	23.13	(20.31 - 25.95)
Virginia	25.38	(22.88 - 28.06)	11.99	(9.91 - 14.43)	42.99	(39.10 - 46.97)	24.28	(21.24 - 27.32)
Washington	23.76	(21.26 - 26.46)	10.69	(8.76 - 12.99)	40.37	(36.64 - 44.20)	22.65	(19.61 - 25.69)
West Virginia	32.06	(29.24 - 35.02)	16.69	(14.12 - 19.63)	50.09	(46.37 - 53.81)	30.91	(27.46 - 34.36)
Wisconsin	25.78	(23.43 - 28.28)	15.27	(12.99 - 17.87)	45.78	(41.93 - 49.69)	23.60	(20.70 - 26.50)
Wyoming	25.54	(23.10 - 28.14)	13.61	(11.45 - 16.11)	42.41	(38.34 - 46.60)	23.97	(20.96 - 26.98)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.15
Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHs

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	72.83		65.87		67.81		74.67	
Alabama	70.45	(67.63 - 73.12)	63.65	(60.17 - 67.00)	66.01	(62.47 - 69.39)	72.16	(68.57 - 7
Alaska	71.23	(68.53 - 73.79)	68.59	(64.98 - 72.00)	66.88	(63.00 - 70.54)	72.54	(68.97 - 7
Arizona	74.23	(71.49 - 76.79)	65.32	(61.47 - 68.97)	70.71	(66.98 - 74.19)	76.16	(72.69 - 7
Arkansas	71.11	(68.47 - 73.62)	64.12	(60.57 - 67.52)	63.75	(60.07 - 67.27)	73.38	(70.03 - 7
California	77.13	(75.74 - 78.47)	66.88	(64.87 - 68.84)	72.50	(70.55 - 74.37)	79.50	(77.71 - 8
Colorado	72.10	(69.46 - 74.60)	66.78	(63.10 - 70.27)	64.12	(60.10 - 67.95)	74.24	(70.96 - 7
Connecticut	73.14	(70.37 - 75.75)	66.44	(63.06 - 69.67)	68.41	(64.69 - 71.92)	74.72	(71.29 - 7
Delaware	74.52	(72.01 - 76.87)	67.68	(64.39 - 70.81)	68.45	(64.95 - 71.76)	76.46	(73.31 - 7
District of Columbia	76.51	(73.85 - 78.97)	63.92	(60.10 - 67.57)	73.97	(70.22 - 77.41)	78.13	(74.87 - 8
Florida	74.15	(72.68 - 75.57)	66.93	(65.08 - 68.72)	72.07	(70.10 - 73.96)	75.34	(73.51 - 7
Georgia	73.77	(71.32 - 76.08)	68.24	(64.84 - 71.46)	71.60	(67.97 - 74.97)	74.98	(71.87 - 7
Hawaii	71.98	(68.98 - 74.80)	67.50	(63.73 - 71.06)	68.44	(64.42 - 72.21)	73.08	(69.33 - 7
Idaho	73.03	(70.55 - 75.36)	68.39	(64.91 - 71.66)	68.40	(64.87 - 71.73)	74.71	(71.50 - 7
Illinois	71.82	(70.42 - 73.18)	65.62	(63.62 - 67.57)	67.19	(65.16 - 69.16)	73.51	(71.73 - 7
Indiana	71.39	(68.87 - 73.78)	64.07	(60.56 - 67.43)	65.86	(62.22 - 69.32)	73.44	(70.22 - 7
Iowa	68.34	(65.52 - 71.02)	65.11	(61.61 - 68.46)	63.48	(59.57 - 67.22)	69.67	(66.10 - 7
Kansas	71.20	(68.53 - 73.73)	64.53	(60.80 - 68.08)	64.29	(60.35 - 68.04)	73.52	(70.18 - 7
Kentucky	64.17	(60.99 - 67.23)	64.12	(60.56 - 67.53)	57.48	(53.80 - 61.07)	65.33	(61.30 - 6
Louisiana	71.31	(68.85 - 73.66)	62.66	(59.15 - 66.05)	66.33	(63.08 - 69.44)	73.62	(70.46 - 7
Maine	70.44	(67.70 - 73.05)	64.05	(60.45 - 67.50)	64.63	(61.10 - 68.01)	72.14	(68.71 - 7
Maryland	75.05	(72.36 - 77.57)	69.02	(65.62 - 72.22)	68.82	(64.98 - 72.41)	76.90	(73.48 - 8
Massachusetts	75.64	(73.08 - 78.03)	67.28	(63.60 - 70.75)	70.79	(67.00 - 74.31)	77.44	(74.28 - 8
Michigan	71.54	(70.01 - 73.03)	66.84	(64.98 - 68.65)	65.89	(63.98 - 67.76)	73.21	(71.24 - 7
Minnesota	71.70	(69.01 - 74.23)	65.93	(62.56 - 69.15)	62.14	(58.31 - 65.83)	74.23	(70.87 - 7
Mississippi	71.14	(68.53 - 73.61)	63.64	(59.97 - 67.16)	66.21	(62.70 - 69.54)	73.26	(69.89 - 7
Missouri	69.41	(66.76 - 71.94)	63.07	(59.61 - 66.40)	65.29	(61.61 - 68.80)	71.02	(67.65 - 7
Montana	73.00	(70.29 - 75.54)	66.69	(63.07 - 70.12)	68.01	(64.49 - 71.33)	74.76	(71.29 - 7
Nebraska	70.74	(68.03 - 73.31)	65.81	(62.02 - 69.41)	63.57	(59.75 - 67.23)	72.85	(69.38 - 7
Nevada	74.08	(71.44 - 76.56)	67.30	(63.57 - 70.81)	68.07	(64.28 - 71.64)	75.95	(72.68 - 7
New Hampshire	70.63	(68.02 - 73.11)	62.93	(59.24 - 66.46)	65.28	(61.65 - 68.75)	72.52	(69.26 - 7
New Jersey	73.91	(71.10 - 76.53)	65.30	(61.65 - 68.77)	67.24	(63.23 - 71.02)	76.01	(72.55 - 7
New Mexico	74.41	(71.89 - 76.78)	63.84	(60.31 - 67.23)	68.95	(65.13 - 72.52)	77.07	(73.84 - 8
New York	74.28	(72.81 - 75.70)	65.69	(63.61 - 67.71)	70.13	(68.06 - 72.12)	76.07	(74.24 - 7
North Carolina	68.97	(66.07 - 71.73)	64.97	(61.40 - 68.37)	63.22	(59.33 - 66.94)	70.47	(66.84 - 7
North Dakota	68.67	(65.97 - 71.26)	65.49	(61.85 - 68.96)	65.62	(61.85 - 69.21)	69.75	(66.25 - 7
Ohio	69.91	(68.37 - 71.41)	64.86	(63.01 - 66.68)	64.28	(62.33 - 66.18)	71.58	(69.60 - 7
Oklahoma	67.81	(64.94 - 70.55)	61.95	(58.20 - 65.56)	60.52	(56.46 - 64.44)	70.02	(66.37 - 7
Oregon	75.02	(72.33 - 77.52)	70.72	(67.36 - 73.87)	71.43	(67.83 - 74.77)	76.19	(72.80 - 7
Pennsylvania	71.18	(69.67 - 72.65)	64.19	(62.28 - 66.05)	65.11	(63.14 - 67.03)	73.08	(71.21 - 7
Rhode Island	74.67	(72.03 - 77.14)	69.16	(65.46 - 72.62)	72.76	(68.99 - 76.22)	75.72	(72.37 - 7
South Carolina	70.72	(68.04 - 73.26)	64.47	(61.13 - 67.67)	63.11	(59.20 - 66.87)	72.91	(69.57 - 7
South Dakota	67.08	(64.37 - 69.67)	64.01	(60.30 - 67.55)	59.70	(56.07 - 63.23)	69.00	(65.50 - 7
Tennessee	70.82	(68.16 - 73.35)	66.38	(62.80 - 69.78)	65.22	(61.28 - 68.96)	72.32	(69.03 - 7
Texas	73.08	(71.70 - 74.42)	63.59	(61.57 - 65.57)	68.80	(66.88 - 70.65)	75.42	(73.62 - 7
Utah	75.21	(72.83 - 77.45)	73.44	(69.99 - 76.63)	73.04	(69.37 - 76.43)	76.17	(72.93 - 7
Vermont	71.60	(69.06 - 74.01)	64.71	(61.33 - 67.95)	64.89	(61.22 - 68.40)	73.65	(70.47 - 7
Virginia	74.05	(71.56 - 76.39)	69.67	(66.37 - 72.78)	69.35	(65.89 - 72.61)	75.41	(72.30 - 7
Washington	74.00	(71.48 - 76.37)	68.14	(64.82 - 71.29)	68.57	(64.85 - 72.06)	75.73	(72.54 - 7
West Virginia	67.09	(64.22 - 69.84)	60.99	(57.49 - 64.38)	59.29	(55.77 - 62.72)	69.04	(65.44 - 7
Wisconsin	72.29	(69.61 - 74.81)	67.70	(64.30 - 70.92)	65.50	(61.85 - 68.98)	74.15	(70.74 - 7
Wyoming	70.50	(67.87 - 73.00)	65.60	(62.09 - 68.95)	63.75	(59.67 - 67.64)	72.48	(69.19 - 7

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.16
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	7.62		5.95		17.32		6.15	
Alabama	5.97	(4.93 - 7.22)	4.81	(3.61 - 6.39)	13.53	(11.30 - 16.13)	4.78	(3.63 - 6
Alaska	7.47	(6.23 - 8.95)	5.69	(4.32 - 7.46)	16.31	(13.64 - 19.37)	6.15	(4.72 - 7
Arizona	9.52	(8.01 - 11.28)	7.49	(5.84 - 9.57)	19.27	(16.30 - 22.63)	8.05	(6.33 - 11
Arkansas	6.61	(5.53 - 7.89)	5.49	(4.19 - 7.17)	16.10	(13.50 - 19.09)	5.06	(3.89 - 6

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).
NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
California	7.61	(6.91 - 8.38)	6.36	(5.51 - 7.34)	16.59	(15.09 - 18.20)	6.16	(5.30 - 7.15)
Colorado	9.36	(7.99 - 10.93)	6.80	(5.30 - 8.68)	20.30	(17.46 - 23.46)	7.78	(6.23 - 9.68)
Connecticut	7.87	(6.59 - 9.36)	6.44	(5.04 - 8.21)	20.65	(17.64 - 24.02)	6.14	(4.74 - 7.93)
Delaware	7.03	(5.91 - 8.33)	4.87	(3.72 - 6.36)	17.32	(14.66 - 20.35)	5.52	(4.30 - 7.05)
District of Columbia	9.62	(7.94 - 11.61)	3.47	(2.49 - 4.81)	16.19	(13.44 - 19.37)	8.92	(6.96 - 11.36)
Florida	7.09	(6.41 - 7.84)	5.62	(4.82 - 6.54)	16.51	(15.00 - 18.14)	5.87	(5.09 - 6.78)
Georgia	6.12	(5.03 - 7.44)	4.13	(3.08 - 5.51)	12.61	(10.30 - 15.34)	5.22	(3.98 - 6.81)
Hawaii	7.38	(6.12 - 8.88)	6.89	(5.28 - 8.95)	17.87	(14.96 - 21.21)	5.84	(4.46 - 7.62)
Idaho	7.99	(6.75 - 9.43)	7.28	(5.73 - 9.19)	16.40	(13.82 - 19.35)	6.37	(4.97 - 8.12)
Illinois	8.88	(8.11 - 9.72)	6.02	(5.16 - 7.03)	20.70	(19.09 - 22.42)	7.16	(6.24 - 8.22)
Indiana	7.51	(6.37 - 8.85)	5.64	(4.37 - 7.24)	18.00	(15.26 - 21.11)	5.85	(4.61 - 7.40)
Iowa	9.42	(8.06 - 10.97)	7.31	(5.75 - 9.26)	23.33	(20.26 - 26.72)	7.07	(5.58 - 8.90)
Kansas	8.15	(6.89 - 9.61)	7.13	(5.53 - 9.15)	20.67	(17.65 - 24.06)	5.84	(4.50 - 7.56)
Kentucky	6.45	(5.35 - 7.77)	5.43	(4.18 - 7.02)	14.10	(11.78 - 16.78)	5.26	(4.04 - 6.84)
Louisiana	7.89	(6.69 - 9.29)	5.96	(4.64 - 7.63)	15.89	(13.59 - 18.49)	6.57	(5.20 - 8.27)
Maine	7.59	(6.38 - 9.00)	6.48	(5.03 - 8.31)	17.79	(15.12 - 20.82)	6.15	(4.84 - 7.80)
Maryland	7.40	(6.14 - 8.89)	5.10	(3.87 - 6.70)	16.82	(14.15 - 19.89)	6.19	(4.78 - 7.98)
Massachusetts	8.45	(7.22 - 9.88)	6.58	(5.15 - 8.38)	19.83	(16.88 - 23.17)	6.84	(5.50 - 8.49)
Michigan	7.56	(6.86 - 8.32)	6.02	(5.22 - 6.94)	17.24	(15.81 - 18.78)	6.08	(5.24 - 7.03)
Minnesota	8.76	(7.46 - 10.26)	6.71	(5.26 - 8.53)	20.57	(17.66 - 23.83)	6.90	(5.47 - 8.66)
Mississippi	6.41	(5.32 - 7.72)	4.03	(2.96 - 5.47)	13.45	(11.21 - 16.06)	5.35	(4.10 - 6.95)
Missouri	8.97	(7.69 - 10.45)	7.10	(5.59 - 8.97)	19.39	(16.69 - 22.40)	7.36	(5.89 - 9.18)
Montana	9.81	(8.35 - 11.51)	10.39	(8.21 - 13.07)	22.43	(19.41 - 25.78)	7.45	(5.80 - 9.52)
Nebraska	9.30	(7.97 - 10.83)	8.18	(6.44 - 10.34)	22.29	(19.17 - 25.77)	6.92	(5.45 - 8.75)
Nevada	8.23	(6.90 - 9.80)	6.69	(5.15 - 8.65)	18.03	(15.32 - 21.09)	6.88	(5.39 - 8.75)
New Hampshire	7.77	(6.61 - 9.12)	6.23	(4.88 - 7.91)	20.70	(17.76 - 23.99)	5.92	(4.65 - 7.51)
New Jersey	6.49	(5.35 - 7.87)	5.56	(4.21 - 7.31)	15.27	(12.69 - 18.25)	5.33	(4.08 - 6.92)
New Mexico	9.81	(8.34 - 11.50)	8.04	(6.28 - 10.24)	21.09	(18.04 - 24.51)	7.94	(6.25 - 10.04)
New York	6.71	(6.01 - 7.49)	5.49	(4.65 - 6.47)	15.76	(14.26 - 17.39)	5.36	(4.54 - 6.31)
North Carolina	5.97	(4.88 - 7.29)	4.50	(3.37 - 5.98)	13.94	(11.51 - 16.77)	4.83	(3.63 - 6.40)
North Dakota	10.48	(9.12 - 12.03)	9.15	(7.20 - 11.56)	27.29	(24.04 - 30.82)	7.13	(5.58 - 9.07)
Ohio	7.30	(6.61 - 8.06)	5.61	(4.84 - 6.49)	17.20	(15.73 - 18.78)	5.81	(5.00 - 6.75)
Oklahoma	7.42	(6.18 - 8.88)	6.81	(5.25 - 8.79)	17.35	(14.51 - 20.60)	5.59	(4.27 - 7.28)
Oregon	8.27	(7.00 - 9.74)	6.54	(5.14 - 8.30)	18.41	(15.70 - 21.47)	6.76	(5.35 - 8.49)
Pennsylvania	7.56	(6.86 - 8.33)	5.63	(4.83 - 6.57)	19.07	(17.48 - 20.77)	5.92	(5.10 - 6.86)
Rhode Island	9.59	(8.18 - 11.21)	6.89	(5.43 - 8.70)	21.83	(18.72 - 25.29)	7.68	(6.11 - 9.61)
South Carolina	8.26	(6.95 - 9.80)	5.20	(3.99 - 6.74)	17.51	(14.77 - 20.64)	7.05	(5.55 - 8.91)
South Dakota	10.20	(8.74 - 11.86)	9.67	(7.60 - 12.24)	24.25	(21.19 - 27.59)	7.48	(5.85 - 9.52)
Tennessee	6.32	(5.25 - 7.59)	4.69	(3.54 - 6.18)	13.57	(11.06 - 16.54)	5.31	(4.15 - 6.77)
Texas	7.34	(6.66 - 8.07)	5.54	(4.74 - 6.47)	15.71	(14.27 - 17.26)	5.96	(5.14 - 6.90)
Utah	6.32	(5.14 - 7.75)	4.67	(3.43 - 6.32)	11.57	(9.26 - 14.35)	5.15	(3.77 - 6.99)
Vermont	7.93	(6.69 - 9.38)	6.46	(5.08 - 8.19)	20.10	(17.27 - 23.27)	6.02	(4.68 - 7.71)
Virginia	7.22	(6.07 - 8.57)	5.36	(4.08 - 7.00)	17.97	(15.22 - 21.10)	5.70	(4.44 - 7.29)
Washington	8.35	(7.03 - 9.89)	6.54	(5.08 - 8.37)	18.94	(16.12 - 22.13)	6.76	(5.29 - 8.61)
West Virginia	7.27	(6.16 - 8.57)	6.58	(5.17 - 8.33)	17.69	(15.13 - 20.57)	5.67	(4.45 - 7.21)
Wisconsin	11.32	(9.61 - 13.30)	8.72	(6.90 - 10.95)	24.61	(21.42 - 28.11)	9.27	(7.31 - 11.68)
Wyoming	9.39	(8.00 - 10.99)	7.86	(6.24 - 9.86)	21.04	(17.90 - 24.56)	7.37	(5.82 - 9.29)

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	3.33		2.08		6.96		2.86	
Alabama	2.93	(2.30 - 3.71)	1.92	(1.31 - 2.80)	6.28	(4.87 - 8.06)	2.46	(1.77 - 3.33)
Alaska	3.43	(2.73 - 4.32)	2.33	(1.61 - 3.35)	6.51	(5.03 - 8.39)	3.06	(2.24 - 4.12)
Arizona	4.07	(3.23 - 5.12)	2.87	(2.00 - 4.12)	8.60	(6.70 - 10.98)	3.43	(2.50 - 4.59)
Arkansas	2.93	(2.31 - 3.70)	1.92	(1.32 - 2.80)	6.57	(5.13 - 8.38)	2.41	(1.74 - 3.10)
California	3.47	(3.01 - 4.00)	2.36	(1.88 - 2.98)	6.47	(5.57 - 7.50)	3.09	(2.52 - 3.66)
Colorado	3.94	(3.17 - 4.90)	2.59	(1.80 - 3.69)	8.98	(7.17 - 11.19)	3.24	(2.39 - 4.19)
Connecticut	3.47	(2.67 - 4.50)	1.97	(1.34 - 2.90)	7.54	(5.90 - 9.58)	3.06	(2.17 - 4.01)
Delaware	2.86	(2.22 - 3.68)	1.79	(1.24 - 2.57)	6.00	(4.66 - 7.70)	2.46	(1.74 - 3.18)

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
District of Columbia	4.95	(3.90 - 6.27)	1.35	(0.88 - 2.08)	7.19	(5.58 - 9.22)	4.85	(3.62 - 6.47)
Florida	3.05	(2.62 - 3.55)	1.81	(1.42 - 2.31)	6.76	(5.86 - 7.79)	2.65	(2.15 - 3.26)
Georgia	2.75	(2.10 - 3.60)	1.48	(0.98 - 2.24)	4.93	(3.64 - 6.66)	2.53	(1.79 - 3.57)
Hawaii	3.38	(2.61 - 4.36)	2.92	(1.97 - 4.31)	7.21	(5.45 - 9.49)	2.85	(1.99 - 4.06)
Idaho	3.59	(2.89 - 4.46)	2.75	(1.95 - 3.87)	7.44	(5.80 - 9.50)	2.93	(2.15 - 3.98)
Illinois	3.78	(3.30 - 4.32)	2.08	(1.64 - 2.63)	8.32	(7.28 - 9.49)	3.20	(2.64 - 3.87)
Indiana	3.32	(2.68 - 4.11)	2.17	(1.52 - 3.09)	7.54	(5.95 - 9.52)	2.71	(2.00 - 3.65)
Iowa	3.57	(2.88 - 4.41)	2.40	(1.70 - 3.37)	8.56	(6.76 - 10.78)	2.78	(2.04 - 3.77)
Kansas	3.27	(2.61 - 4.09)	2.41	(1.70 - 3.40)	7.46	(5.84 - 9.49)	2.57	(1.87 - 3.53)
Kentucky	2.87	(2.21 - 3.71)	1.78	(1.21 - 2.60)	6.01	(4.65 - 7.74)	2.46	(1.73 - 3.50)
Louisiana	3.42	(2.72 - 4.29)	1.81	(1.25 - 2.62)	6.55	(5.17 - 8.26)	3.03	(2.22 - 4.11)
Maine	3.49	(2.77 - 4.37)	2.52	(1.78 - 3.54)	8.21	(6.59 - 10.18)	2.88	(2.11 - 3.93)
Maryland	3.54	(2.74 - 4.57)	1.94	(1.34 - 2.81)	6.37	(4.90 - 8.25)	3.30	(2.37 - 4.59)
Massachusetts	3.86	(3.07 - 4.85)	2.30	(1.61 - 3.29)	8.26	(6.54 - 10.40)	3.34	(2.46 - 4.52)
Michigan	3.21	(2.79 - 3.70)	2.12	(1.68 - 2.66)	7.10	(6.23 - 8.09)	2.68	(2.18 - 3.30)
Minnesota	3.69	(2.94 - 4.62)	2.32	(1.62 - 3.31)	8.20	(6.50 - 10.29)	3.05	(2.22 - 4.17)
Mississippi	3.19	(2.50 - 4.07)	1.60	(1.06 - 2.41)	5.29	(4.02 - 6.92)	3.01	(2.18 - 4.13)
Missouri	3.69	(2.90 - 4.67)	2.29	(1.58 - 3.31)	7.11	(5.58 - 9.02)	3.27	(2.38 - 4.47)
Montana	3.95	(3.12 - 5.00)	3.50	(2.42 - 5.04)	9.04	(7.23 - 11.26)	3.09	(2.19 - 4.34)
Nebraska	3.62	(2.93 - 4.47)	2.51	(1.74 - 3.60)	8.35	(6.65 - 10.43)	2.86	(2.10 - 3.87)
Nevada	3.55	(2.79 - 4.50)	2.33	(1.59 - 3.40)	7.86	(6.19 - 9.92)	3.02	(2.18 - 4.17)
New Hampshire	3.10	(2.46 - 3.90)	2.05	(1.42 - 2.95)	7.57	(5.97 - 9.55)	2.53	(1.83 - 3.49)
New Jersey	2.70	(2.06 - 3.54)	1.83	(1.23 - 2.72)	5.92	(4.50 - 7.75)	2.34	(1.64 - 3.34)
New Mexico	4.16	(3.29 - 5.24)	3.01	(2.12 - 4.26)	8.76	(6.95 - 10.99)	3.46	(2.49 - 4.80)
New York	3.20	(2.72 - 3.76)	1.84	(1.42 - 2.38)	6.45	(5.54 - 7.50)	2.83	(2.26 - 3.53)
North Carolina	2.78	(2.11 - 3.66)	1.58	(1.05 - 2.35)	5.62	(4.23 - 7.43)	2.46	(1.71 - 3.53)
North Dakota	3.80	(3.07 - 4.70)	2.47	(1.72 - 3.53)	8.90	(7.08 - 11.14)	2.90	(2.11 - 3.98)
Ohio	3.22	(2.78 - 3.72)	1.89	(1.49 - 2.40)	7.13	(6.19 - 8.20)	2.72	(2.21 - 3.34)
Oklahoma	3.38	(2.67 - 4.26)	2.41	(1.67 - 3.45)	7.49	(5.82 - 9.61)	2.72	(1.96 - 3.76)
Oregon	3.89	(3.13 - 4.83)	2.46	(1.74 - 3.45)	8.27	(6.65 - 10.24)	3.33	(2.47 - 4.46)
Pennsylvania	3.25	(2.83 - 3.72)	1.91	(1.50 - 2.43)	7.71	(6.72 - 8.84)	2.69	(2.20 - 3.27)
Rhode Island	3.83	(3.02 - 4.85)	2.03	(1.37 - 2.98)	8.24	(6.51 - 10.38)	3.25	(2.35 - 4.47)
South Carolina	3.74	(2.94 - 4.73)	2.09	(1.44 - 3.02)	7.04	(5.48 - 9.01)	3.38	(2.48 - 4.58)
South Dakota	4.56	(3.60 - 5.76)	3.48	(2.39 - 5.06)	8.70	(6.92 - 10.89)	3.89	(2.79 - 5.39)
Tennessee	2.76	(2.14 - 3.56)	1.65	(1.10 - 2.47)	5.44	(4.06 - 7.26)	2.45	(1.75 - 3.43)
Texas	2.95	(2.54 - 3.43)	1.94	(1.50 - 2.49)	6.19	(5.37 - 7.12)	2.47	(1.99 - 3.07)
Utah	3.20	(2.51 - 4.07)	2.04	(1.38 - 3.02)	5.14	(3.85 - 6.83)	2.86	(2.05 - 3.97)
Vermont	3.54	(2.80 - 4.46)	2.42	(1.70 - 3.44)	7.34	(5.78 - 9.28)	3.03	(2.19 - 4.17)
Virginia	3.09	(2.46 - 3.88)	2.01	(1.40 - 2.89)	6.89	(5.42 - 8.72)	2.61	(1.91 - 3.56)
Washington	3.68	(2.91 - 4.65)	2.31	(1.61 - 3.30)	8.53	(6.68 - 10.83)	3.03	(2.17 - 4.22)
West Virginia	3.09	(2.47 - 3.87)	2.27	(1.58 - 3.24)	7.84	(6.22 - 9.85)	2.42	(1.75 - 3.33)
Wisconsin	4.31	(3.42 - 5.41)	2.34	(1.60 - 3.40)	8.35	(6.61 - 10.50)	3.84	(2.82 - 5.21)
Wyoming	3.54	(2.83 - 4.42)	2.64	(1.86 - 3.72)	7.50	(5.85 - 9.57)	2.91	(2.13 - 3.96)

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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Table B.18 Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2003 and 2004 NSDUHs	State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
		Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
		Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	2.96		5.25		8.09		1.74		
Alabama	2.94	(2.41 - 3.58)	5.20	(4.02 - 6.70)	7.52	(5.94 - 9.49)	1.81	(1.28 - 2.61)	
Alaska	3.35	(2.79 - 4.03)	6.17	(4.75 - 7.99)	8.95	(7.06 - 11.28)	1.79	(1.25 - 2.61)	
Arizona	3.06	(2.53 - 3.69)	6.88	(5.28 - 8.93)	7.74	(6.00 - 9.94)	1.66	(1.16 - 2.37)	
Arkansas	3.14	(2.61 - 3.77)	5.04	(3.83 - 6.60)	8.68	(6.91 - 10.85)	1.89	(1.36 - 2.61)	
California	3.14	(2.78 - 3.54)	5.46	(4.65 - 6.41)	8.37	(7.29 - 9.59)	1.84	(1.46 - 2.49)	
Colorado	3.32	(2.76 - 3.99)	5.24	(4.03 - 6.78)	9.51	(7.59 - 11.85)	1.97	(1.42 - 2.73)	
Connecticut	3.02	(2.51 - 3.64)	5.34	(4.11 - 6.91)	10.35	(8.44 - 12.64)	1.63	(1.14 - 2.37)	
Delaware	2.98	(2.47 - 3.59)	4.81	(3.68 - 6.25)	8.46	(6.72 - 10.59)	1.79	(1.30 - 2.49)	
District of Columbia	3.46	(2.80 - 4.28)	3.95	(2.94 - 5.28)	8.30	(6.50 - 10.53)	2.49	(1.80 - 3.39)	
Florida	2.76	(2.43 - 3.13)	4.91	(4.17 - 5.78)	7.78	(6.77 - 8.93)	1.76	(1.41 - 2.26)	
Georgia	2.82	(2.29 - 3.47)	4.56	(3.46 - 5.98)	6.29	(4.83 - 8.16)	1.93	(1.37 - 2.49)	

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.
 NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Hawaii	2.83	(2.21 - 3.63)	5.88	(4.40 - 7.83)	7.18	(5.44 - 9.43)	1.78	(1.14 - 2.77)
Idaho	2.75	(2.27 - 3.33)	5.56	(4.24 - 7.25)	6.73	(5.26 - 8.57)	1.49	(1.05 - 2.11)
Illinois	2.90	(2.57 - 3.27)	4.95	(4.18 - 5.86)	8.16	(7.13 - 9.33)	1.67	(1.33 - 2.11)
Indiana	3.02	(2.51 - 3.62)	4.85	(3.68 - 6.37)	8.74	(7.03 - 10.83)	1.71	(1.22 - 2.37)
Iowa	2.73	(2.23 - 3.35)	4.35	(3.24 - 5.81)	7.35	(5.65 - 9.51)	1.65	(1.16 - 2.34)
Kansas	2.69	(2.21 - 3.28)	4.80	(3.62 - 6.35)	7.19	(5.58 - 9.22)	1.50	(1.05 - 2.14)
Kentucky	3.09	(2.55 - 3.75)	4.85	(3.70 - 6.34)	8.21	(6.55 - 10.25)	1.98	(1.41 - 2.77)
Louisiana	3.32	(2.73 - 4.02)	4.84	(3.69 - 6.31)	8.06	(6.46 - 10.00)	2.13	(1.51 - 2.99)
Maine	3.17	(2.64 - 3.80)	6.07	(4.70 - 7.79)	10.36	(8.37 - 12.75)	1.70	(1.21 - 2.40)
Maryland	2.88	(2.35 - 3.51)	4.62	(3.49 - 6.08)	8.72	(6.85 - 11.03)	1.68	(1.18 - 2.40)
Massachusetts	3.40	(2.85 - 4.07)	5.78	(4.42 - 7.53)	11.12	(8.94 - 13.75)	1.87	(1.36 - 2.56)
Michigan	3.07	(2.72 - 3.46)	6.11	(5.27 - 7.06)	7.91	(6.94 - 9.01)	1.78	(1.41 - 2.25)
Minnesota	2.82	(2.35 - 3.39)	5.08	(3.93 - 6.54)	7.92	(6.20 - 10.07)	1.59	(1.14 - 2.21)
Mississippi	2.73	(2.22 - 3.36)	4.49	(3.39 - 5.94)	6.47	(5.04 - 8.29)	1.72	(1.21 - 2.43)
Missouri	3.01	(2.52 - 3.60)	5.79	(4.50 - 7.42)	8.94	(7.16 - 11.10)	1.57	(1.12 - 2.19)
Montana	2.98	(2.50 - 3.55)	6.29	(4.87 - 8.10)	8.76	(7.08 - 10.78)	1.48	(1.04 - 2.10)
Nebraska	2.88	(2.39 - 3.47)	5.34	(4.11 - 6.92)	7.87	(6.19 - 9.94)	1.55	(1.11 - 2.18)
Nevada	2.75	(2.24 - 3.36)	5.19	(3.92 - 6.84)	6.84	(5.28 - 8.81)	1.77	(1.26 - 2.47)
New Hampshire	3.17	(2.64 - 3.82)	6.08	(4.74 - 7.76)	9.82	(7.88 - 12.17)	1.72	(1.22 - 2.43)
New Jersey	2.76	(2.26 - 3.37)	5.50	(4.21 - 7.16)	8.27	(6.54 - 10.41)	1.59	(1.12 - 2.27)
New Mexico	3.71	(3.03 - 4.55)	6.72	(5.18 - 8.67)	10.45	(8.28 - 13.10)	1.97	(1.33 - 2.92)
New York	2.93	(2.59 - 3.31)	4.99	(4.20 - 5.92)	8.37	(7.28 - 9.61)	1.76	(1.40 - 2.21)
North Carolina	2.90	(2.36 - 3.55)	4.68	(3.53 - 6.17)	7.26	(5.68 - 9.23)	1.93	(1.39 - 2.68)
North Dakota	2.74	(2.28 - 3.30)	5.81	(4.50 - 7.49)	7.04	(5.52 - 8.94)	1.43	(0.99 - 2.05)
Ohio	2.76	(2.42 - 3.14)	5.39	(4.61 - 6.29)	7.48	(6.49 - 8.60)	1.58	(1.23 - 2.03)
Oklahoma	3.05	(2.54 - 3.66)	6.17	(4.77 - 7.95)	7.73	(6.03 - 9.87)	1.72	(1.22 - 2.42)
Oregon	2.98	(2.47 - 3.58)	5.50	(4.25 - 7.10)	8.37	(6.74 - 10.34)	1.73	(1.24 - 2.40)
Pennsylvania	2.69	(2.37 - 3.05)	4.73	(4.03 - 5.54)	7.96	(6.97 - 9.09)	1.56	(1.23 - 1.98)
Rhode Island	3.49	(2.87 - 4.25)	6.05	(4.64 - 7.85)	10.32	(8.23 - 12.87)	1.92	(1.34 - 2.74)
South Carolina	2.92	(2.39 - 3.56)	4.91	(3.75 - 6.41)	7.69	(6.04 - 9.73)	1.80	(1.29 - 2.52)
South Dakota	2.53	(2.06 - 3.10)	5.14	(3.89 - 6.76)	6.10	(4.62 - 8.01)	1.43	(0.99 - 2.07)
Tennessee	2.77	(2.28 - 3.37)	4.78	(3.63 - 6.28)	7.10	(5.46 - 9.19)	1.79	(1.30 - 2.45)
Texas	2.87	(2.55 - 3.22)	5.30	(4.51 - 6.23)	7.41	(6.44 - 8.52)	1.58	(1.24 - 2.02)
Utah	3.21	(2.68 - 3.84)	4.71	(3.59 - 6.15)	7.07	(5.55 - 8.97)	1.83	(1.30 - 2.56)
Vermont	3.24	(2.73 - 3.85)	5.98	(4.69 - 7.60)	10.89	(8.83 - 13.37)	1.57	(1.12 - 2.19)
Virginia	2.95	(2.42 - 3.59)	4.84	(3.67 - 6.36)	8.60	(6.85 - 10.74)	1.76	(1.25 - 2.48)
Washington	3.09	(2.54 - 3.75)	4.88	(3.72 - 6.37)	9.24	(7.33 - 11.59)	1.78	(1.26 - 2.51)
West Virginia	2.95	(2.45 - 3.55)	5.33	(4.12 - 6.86)	9.42	(7.60 - 11.60)	1.64	(1.16 - 2.31)
Wisconsin	2.98	(2.47 - 3.60)	6.53	(5.08 - 8.36)	7.35	(5.72 - 9.38)	1.71	(1.21 - 2.39)
Wyoming	2.86	(2.36 - 3.48)	5.33	(4.10 - 6.90)	7.95	(6.12 - 10.26)	1.55	(1.07 - 2.23)

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 NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	1.93		2.85		5.38		1.20	
Alabama	1.82	(1.45 - 2.29)	3.08	(2.20 - 4.28)	4.73	(3.54 - 6.30)	1.14	(0.76 - 1.51)
Alaska	2.16	(1.73 - 2.70)	3.11	(2.21 - 4.35)	6.08	(4.61 - 7.97)	1.26	(0.83 - 1.69)
Arizona	1.93	(1.52 - 2.43)	3.74	(2.69 - 5.18)	5.57	(4.13 - 7.46)	1.00	(0.64 - 1.36)
Arkansas	2.13	(1.68 - 2.68)	3.15	(2.26 - 4.36)	5.67	(4.25 - 7.51)	1.35	(0.92 - 1.78)
California	2.11	(1.83 - 2.44)	3.15	(2.55 - 3.88)	6.25	(5.34 - 7.31)	1.20	(0.90 - 1.50)
Colorado	2.13	(1.70 - 2.66)	3.04	(2.19 - 4.21)	5.76	(4.37 - 7.57)	1.37	(0.94 - 1.80)
Connecticut	1.93	(1.52 - 2.45)	2.77	(2.00 - 3.82)	6.31	(4.80 - 8.25)	1.16	(0.77 - 1.55)
Delaware	1.98	(1.59 - 2.46)	2.80	(2.04 - 3.83)	5.94	(4.48 - 7.83)	1.18	(0.82 - 1.54)
District of Columbia	2.52	(1.91 - 3.32)	2.08	(1.43 - 3.01)	6.06	(4.52 - 8.06)	1.88	(1.24 - 2.52)
Florida	1.78	(1.51 - 2.09)	2.52	(2.02 - 3.14)	4.99	(4.16 - 5.96)	1.21	(0.93 - 1.49)
Georgia	1.78	(1.37 - 2.32)	2.42	(1.70 - 3.42)	3.67	(2.59 - 5.19)	1.34	(0.89 - 1.89)
Hawaii	1.84	(1.38 - 2.45)	2.65	(1.81 - 3.88)	5.61	(4.03 - 7.75)	1.16	(0.71 - 1.61)
Idaho	1.73	(1.37 - 2.20)	3.07	(2.22 - 4.24)	4.16	(3.01 - 5.71)	1.02	(0.68 - 1.36)
Illinois	1.91	(1.65 - 2.22)	2.80	(2.26 - 3.47)	5.07	(4.25 - 6.03)	1.23	(0.95 - 1.51)

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.
 NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Indiana	2.02	(1.61 - 2.54)	2.77	(1.99 - 3.84)	5.75	(4.36 - 7.54)	1.23	(0.84 - 1.81)
Iowa	1.68	(1.30 - 2.17)	2.35	(1.61 - 3.44)	4.13	(2.94 - 5.78)	1.13	(0.74 - 1.71)
Kansas	1.80	(1.42 - 2.29)	2.41	(1.69 - 3.44)	5.03	(3.73 - 6.74)	1.09	(0.72 - 1.64)
Kentucky	2.16	(1.71 - 2.73)	2.93	(2.12 - 4.04)	5.55	(4.22 - 7.28)	1.48	(1.01 - 2.15)
Louisiana	2.29	(1.79 - 2.92)	2.47	(1.74 - 3.49)	5.38	(4.10 - 7.03)	1.64	(1.10 - 2.44)
Maine	1.92	(1.54 - 2.38)	3.25	(2.38 - 4.42)	6.25	(4.86 - 7.99)	1.09	(0.73 - 1.63)
Maryland	1.91	(1.51 - 2.41)	2.64	(1.91 - 3.63)	5.80	(4.36 - 7.68)	1.18	(0.80 - 1.73)
Massachusetts	2.29	(1.82 - 2.87)	3.00	(2.18 - 4.13)	7.79	(5.96 - 10.12)	1.31	(0.89 - 1.93)
Michigan	2.04	(1.75 - 2.36)	3.25	(2.69 - 3.91)	5.66	(4.84 - 6.61)	1.23	(0.92 - 1.62)
Minnesota	1.85	(1.48 - 2.30)	2.68	(1.94 - 3.70)	5.62	(4.23 - 7.44)	1.04	(0.70 - 1.56)
Mississippi	1.74	(1.37 - 2.22)	2.52	(1.78 - 3.54)	4.14	(3.06 - 5.58)	1.14	(0.76 - 1.72)
Missouri	1.86	(1.48 - 2.32)	3.12	(2.30 - 4.23)	5.29	(4.01 - 6.94)	1.07	(0.73 - 1.57)
Montana	1.85	(1.49 - 2.31)	3.00	(2.15 - 4.17)	5.36	(4.07 - 7.05)	1.06	(0.71 - 1.58)
Nebraska	1.91	(1.51 - 2.40)	2.93	(2.12 - 4.03)	5.22	(3.91 - 6.94)	1.11	(0.75 - 1.66)
Nevada	1.78	(1.37 - 2.29)	2.74	(1.93 - 3.86)	4.56	(3.30 - 6.27)	1.20	(0.79 - 1.81)
New Hampshire	2.11	(1.68 - 2.66)	2.91	(2.11 - 4.00)	6.45	(4.84 - 8.54)	1.32	(0.89 - 1.94)
New Jersey	1.73	(1.36 - 2.21)	2.82	(2.00 - 3.96)	5.39	(3.99 - 7.26)	1.05	(0.69 - 1.60)
New Mexico	2.34	(1.85 - 2.96)	3.73	(2.64 - 5.24)	7.15	(5.41 - 9.39)	1.22	(0.78 - 1.90)
New York	1.96	(1.68 - 2.29)	2.77	(2.25 - 3.41)	5.68	(4.81 - 6.70)	1.24	(0.94 - 1.64)
North Carolina	1.88	(1.47 - 2.39)	2.63	(1.89 - 3.64)	4.48	(3.31 - 6.03)	1.34	(0.92 - 1.96)
North Dakota	1.69	(1.32 - 2.17)	3.16	(2.26 - 4.41)	4.29	(3.10 - 5.90)	0.95	(0.60 - 1.50)
Ohio	1.76	(1.51 - 2.07)	2.86	(2.35 - 3.48)	4.65	(3.91 - 5.52)	1.11	(0.83 - 1.49)
Oklahoma	2.00	(1.60 - 2.51)	3.27	(2.37 - 4.49)	5.46	(4.07 - 7.29)	1.16	(0.78 - 1.73)
Oregon	2.15	(1.69 - 2.73)	2.64	(1.92 - 3.64)	6.35	(4.85 - 8.29)	1.36	(0.91 - 2.03)
Pennsylvania	1.68	(1.44 - 1.97)	2.56	(2.09 - 3.15)	4.68	(3.93 - 5.55)	1.08	(0.82 - 1.42)
Rhode Island	2.41	(1.87 - 3.11)	2.93	(2.06 - 4.14)	6.65	(5.06 - 8.69)	1.56	(1.02 - 2.40)
South Carolina	1.73	(1.36 - 2.20)	2.50	(1.81 - 3.45)	4.37	(3.21 - 5.93)	1.16	(0.78 - 1.71)
South Dakota	1.68	(1.31 - 2.15)	2.79	(2.00 - 3.89)	3.90	(2.81 - 5.39)	1.07	(0.70 - 1.63)
Tennessee	1.83	(1.45 - 2.30)	2.81	(2.04 - 3.86)	4.53	(3.32 - 6.16)	1.25	(0.87 - 1.80)
Texas	1.83	(1.58 - 2.12)	2.88	(2.32 - 3.57)	5.09	(4.29 - 6.02)	1.02	(0.75 - 1.38)
Utah	2.04	(1.61 - 2.58)	2.59	(1.83 - 3.63)	4.58	(3.35 - 6.22)	1.22	(0.82 - 1.81)
Vermont	2.14	(1.73 - 2.65)	2.92	(2.11 - 4.02)	7.10	(5.45 - 9.18)	1.18	(0.80 - 1.75)
Virginia	1.94	(1.53 - 2.46)	2.47	(1.75 - 3.46)	5.57	(4.24 - 7.30)	1.28	(0.86 - 1.88)
Washington	2.17	(1.74 - 2.70)	2.71	(1.93 - 3.79)	6.66	(5.08 - 8.67)	1.32	(0.90 - 1.93)
West Virginia	1.93	(1.52 - 2.44)	3.05	(2.21 - 4.21)	6.09	(4.64 - 7.95)	1.13	(0.75 - 1.69)
Wisconsin	1.74	(1.36 - 2.24)	2.99	(2.18 - 4.08)	4.55	(3.36 - 6.13)	1.07	(0.69 - 1.63)
Wyoming	1.88	(1.48 - 2.39)	2.88	(2.06 - 4.01)	4.96	(3.65 - 6.69)	1.15	(0.76 - 1.75)

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 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
			Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	9.22		8.85		21.15		7.18	
Alabama	7.41	(6.29 - 8.71)	7.32	(5.84 - 9.13)	17.07	(14.53 - 19.95)	5.69	(4.45 - 7.14)
Alaska	9.77	(8.42 - 11.29)	9.28	(7.47 - 11.48)	21.33	(18.24 - 24.79)	7.69	(6.15 - 9.49)
Arizona	10.92	(9.45 - 12.59)	10.98	(8.81 - 13.62)	22.43	(19.33 - 25.87)	8.83	(7.17 - 10.89)
Arkansas	8.29	(7.17 - 9.57)	8.46	(6.82 - 10.44)	20.51	(17.77 - 23.55)	6.08	(4.87 - 7.49)
California	9.30	(8.56 - 10.10)	9.22	(8.15 - 10.41)	20.72	(19.12 - 22.42)	7.23	(6.33 - 8.33)
Colorado	10.99	(9.57 - 12.59)	9.19	(7.38 - 11.39)	24.61	(21.53 - 27.97)	8.84	(7.23 - 10.89)
Connecticut	9.56	(8.22 - 11.10)	9.57	(7.70 - 11.83)	24.79	(21.69 - 28.16)	7.29	(5.77 - 9.49)
Delaware	8.70	(7.52 - 10.06)	7.56	(5.98 - 9.50)	21.15	(18.39 - 24.21)	6.69	(5.39 - 8.39)
District of Columbia	11.38	(9.69 - 13.33)	5.77	(4.41 - 7.52)	19.85	(16.86 - 23.22)	10.27	(8.30 - 12.44)
Florida	8.66	(7.92 - 9.46)	8.32	(7.34 - 9.41)	20.49	(18.88 - 22.20)	6.95	(6.08 - 7.95)
Georgia	8.06	(6.90 - 9.40)	7.01	(5.51 - 8.87)	17.07	(14.49 - 20.00)	6.56	(5.26 - 8.36)
Hawaii	8.83	(7.48 - 10.40)	10.03	(8.04 - 12.44)	22.08	(18.83 - 25.71)	6.66	(5.14 - 8.36)
Idaho	9.04	(7.80 - 10.45)	9.91	(8.08 - 12.11)	18.53	(15.73 - 21.69)	6.95	(5.56 - 8.36)
Illinois	10.29	(9.48 - 11.15)	8.61	(7.58 - 9.78)	24.79	(23.03 - 26.63)	7.93	(6.97 - 9.49)
Indiana	9.04	(7.85 - 10.39)	8.18	(6.56 - 10.16)	22.27	(19.39 - 25.43)	6.73	(5.40 - 8.36)
Iowa	10.49	(9.14 - 12.01)	9.29	(7.48 - 11.49)	25.61	(22.22 - 29.32)	7.79	(6.31 - 9.49)
Kansas	9.26	(8.03 - 10.66)	9.39	(7.61 - 11.53)	23.06	(20.05 - 26.37)	6.54	(5.20 - 8.36)

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State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Kentucky	8.43	(7.24 - 9.80)	8.05	(6.51 - 9.93)	18.14	(15.48 - 21.14)	6.80	(5.47 - 8.43)
Louisiana	9.97	(8.70 - 11.40)	8.65	(7.01 - 10.64)	19.91	(17.20 - 22.92)	8.16	(6.71 - 9.89)
Maine	9.48	(8.23 - 10.90)	10.26	(8.38 - 12.50)	22.02	(19.28 - 25.03)	7.45	(6.05 - 9.14)
Maryland	8.84	(7.53 - 10.35)	7.68	(6.08 - 9.66)	20.44	(17.46 - 23.80)	7.11	(5.62 - 8.96)
Massachusetts	10.26	(8.92 - 11.78)	9.86	(8.03 - 12.04)	24.49	(21.33 - 27.96)	8.02	(6.54 - 9.79)
Michigan	9.38	(8.59 - 10.23)	9.47	(8.43 - 10.62)	21.29	(19.72 - 22.95)	7.27	(6.33 - 8.33)
Minnesota	10.29	(8.94 - 11.81)	9.57	(7.86 - 11.60)	24.27	(21.15 - 27.69)	7.84	(6.36 - 9.63)
Mississippi	7.75	(6.60 - 9.09)	6.59	(5.12 - 8.45)	16.95	(14.43 - 19.82)	6.08	(4.79 - 7.68)
Missouri	10.58	(9.22 - 12.11)	10.48	(8.58 - 12.75)	24.04	(21.09 - 27.27)	8.18	(6.66 - 10.01)
Montana	10.90	(9.47 - 12.52)	13.60	(11.23 - 16.38)	25.12	(22.14 - 28.35)	7.96	(6.33 - 9.97)
Nebraska	10.17	(8.84 - 11.67)	10.58	(8.57 - 13.00)	24.34	(21.13 - 27.87)	7.34	(5.89 - 9.11)
Nevada	9.69	(8.33 - 11.25)	9.45	(7.57 - 11.75)	21.80	(18.69 - 25.26)	7.79	(6.31 - 9.59)
New Hampshire	9.79	(8.51 - 11.24)	9.80	(7.97 - 12.00)	25.10	(21.98 - 28.50)	7.36	(5.94 - 9.07)
New Jersey	8.04	(6.87 - 9.39)	8.80	(7.02 - 10.99)	19.58	(16.67 - 22.87)	6.24	(4.96 - 7.83)
New Mexico	11.68	(10.16 - 13.40)	12.17	(9.93 - 14.84)	25.58	(22.24 - 29.24)	8.97	(7.22 - 11.09)
New York	8.52	(7.74 - 9.37)	8.39	(7.39 - 9.51)	19.90	(18.22 - 21.71)	6.64	(5.72 - 7.70)
North Carolina	7.79	(6.60 - 9.17)	7.24	(5.67 - 9.19)	17.30	(14.65 - 20.32)	6.26	(4.93 - 7.92)
North Dakota	11.67	(10.26 - 13.24)	12.03	(9.85 - 14.63)	28.94	(25.47 - 32.67)	7.98	(6.42 - 9.89)
Ohio	8.86	(8.12 - 9.66)	8.52	(7.51 - 9.64)	20.53	(18.91 - 22.26)	6.88	(6.01 - 7.87)
Oklahoma	9.28	(8.01 - 10.73)	10.71	(8.63 - 13.22)	21.28	(18.19 - 24.72)	6.77	(5.37 - 8.50)
Oregon	9.82	(8.51 - 11.31)	9.77	(8.03 - 11.84)	21.71	(18.92 - 24.78)	7.79	(6.29 - 9.61)
Pennsylvania	8.90	(8.14 - 9.73)	8.22	(7.23 - 9.32)	22.34	(20.65 - 24.13)	6.78	(5.90 - 7.78)
Rhode Island	11.39	(9.91 - 13.07)	10.36	(8.34 - 12.79)	25.37	(22.02 - 29.03)	8.95	(7.28 - 10.96)
South Carolina	9.58	(8.28 - 11.05)	8.03	(6.38 - 10.05)	21.06	(18.09 - 24.36)	7.77	(6.31 - 9.52)
South Dakota	10.84	(9.48 - 12.37)	11.86	(9.66 - 14.48)	26.16	(23.11 - 29.47)	7.64	(6.13 - 9.49)
Tennessee	7.81	(6.65 - 9.14)	7.49	(5.84 - 9.55)	16.69	(13.91 - 19.91)	6.35	(5.09 - 7.91)
Texas	8.92	(8.24 - 9.66)	8.68	(7.62 - 9.88)	19.50	(17.93 - 21.16)	6.86	(6.05 - 7.78)
Utah	8.18	(6.89 - 9.70)	7.09	(5.48 - 9.15)	15.58	(12.94 - 18.64)	6.30	(4.80 - 8.22)
Vermont	10.02	(8.75 - 11.46)	9.67	(7.90 - 11.77)	24.92	(21.81 - 28.31)	7.50	(6.09 - 9.21)
Virginia	8.66	(7.46 - 10.04)	7.98	(6.28 - 10.10)	22.13	(19.31 - 25.25)	6.54	(5.23 - 8.14)
Washington	10.10	(8.71 - 11.68)	9.03	(7.26 - 11.18)	23.06	(20.00 - 26.42)	8.01	(6.45 - 9.91)
West Virginia	8.84	(7.69 - 10.15)	9.27	(7.48 - 11.44)	21.63	(18.91 - 24.63)	6.73	(5.44 - 8.30)
Wisconsin	12.22	(10.57 - 14.09)	12.25	(10.04 - 14.86)	26.74	(23.40 - 30.36)	9.59	(7.71 - 11.87)
Wyoming	10.84	(9.46 - 12.39)	10.84	(8.86 - 13.20)	23.95	(20.87 - 27.33)	8.33	(6.77 - 10.20)

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.
 NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).
 NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.
 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	2.69		4.93		7.49		1.54	
Alabama	2.48	(2.04 - 3.02)	4.77	(3.66 - 6.20)	6.80	(5.26 - 8.74)	1.40	(0.99 - 1.99)
Alaska	3.48	(2.85 - 4.25)	5.61	(4.27 - 7.34)	8.49	(6.72 - 10.67)	2.15	(1.47 - 2.93)
Arizona	2.86	(2.33 - 3.50)	6.58	(4.99 - 8.64)	7.17	(5.49 - 9.30)	1.54	(1.06 - 2.02)
Arkansas	2.90	(2.40 - 3.50)	4.86	(3.71 - 6.34)	8.23	(6.45 - 10.43)	1.68	(1.22 - 2.14)
California	2.99	(2.62 - 3.41)	5.22	(4.41 - 6.16)	7.91	(6.82 - 9.16)	1.76	(1.37 - 2.15)
Colorado	3.10	(2.55 - 3.76)	4.94	(3.76 - 6.46)	8.96	(7.07 - 11.28)	1.82	(1.30 - 2.34)
Connecticut	2.74	(2.24 - 3.35)	4.92	(3.76 - 6.42)	9.26	(7.32 - 11.67)	1.48	(1.03 - 1.93)
Delaware	2.63	(2.14 - 3.22)	4.28	(3.22 - 5.66)	7.54	(5.96 - 9.50)	1.56	(1.09 - 2.03)
District of Columbia	2.83	(2.26 - 3.54)	3.78	(2.77 - 5.14)	7.86	(6.10 - 10.07)	1.78	(1.23 - 2.33)
Florida	2.62	(2.30 - 3.00)	4.68	(3.96 - 5.53)	7.26	(6.27 - 8.38)	1.69	(1.34 - 2.04)
Georgia	2.50	(2.04 - 3.06)	4.40	(3.30 - 5.84)	5.92	(4.57 - 7.64)	1.60	(1.13 - 2.07)
Hawaii	2.71	(2.09 - 3.50)	5.64	(4.20 - 7.52)	6.83	(5.12 - 9.05)	1.71	(1.08 - 2.34)
Idaho	2.54	(2.08 - 3.11)	5.08	(3.87 - 6.64)	6.21	(4.78 - 8.03)	1.39	(0.96 - 1.82)
Illinois	2.62	(2.32 - 2.96)	4.60	(3.87 - 5.46)	7.57	(6.58 - 8.71)	1.46	(1.14 - 1.78)
Indiana	2.64	(2.20 - 3.17)	4.62	(3.51 - 6.06)	7.59	(6.01 - 9.54)	1.45	(1.05 - 1.85)
Iowa	2.47	(1.99 - 3.05)	3.90	(2.86 - 5.29)	6.80	(5.26 - 8.75)	1.46	(1.01 - 1.91)
Kansas	2.35	(1.92 - 2.88)	4.31	(3.22 - 5.74)	6.70	(5.16 - 8.64)	1.22	(0.85 - 1.59)
Kentucky	2.89	(2.36 - 3.54)	4.62	(3.53 - 6.02)	7.66	(6.05 - 9.65)	1.84	(1.31 - 2.37)
Louisiana	3.12	(2.57 - 3.77)	4.54	(3.46 - 5.94)	7.50	(5.99 - 9.37)	2.02	(1.45 - 2.59)
Maine	3.01	(2.49 - 3.64)	5.85	(4.52 - 7.53)	9.49	(7.57 - 11.85)	1.66	(1.16 - 2.16)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehab facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherap (nonmedical use).

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Maryland	2.60	(2.13 - 3.17)	4.43	(3.33 - 5.86)	8.06	(6.31 - 10.23)	1.46	(1.02 - 2.09)
Massachusetts	2.99	(2.47 - 3.61)	5.62	(4.30 - 7.32)	10.00	(7.90 - 12.57)	1.54	(1.09 - 2.16)
Michigan	2.67	(2.36 - 3.02)	5.75	(4.96 - 6.66)	7.32	(6.38 - 8.38)	1.42	(1.10 - 1.82)
Minnesota	2.59	(2.13 - 3.14)	4.73	(3.65 - 6.13)	7.44	(5.81 - 9.47)	1.41	(1.01 - 1.96)
Mississippi	2.49	(2.03 - 3.05)	4.26	(3.18 - 5.67)	5.94	(4.63 - 7.60)	1.52	(1.06 - 2.18)
Missouri	2.83	(2.36 - 3.40)	5.29	(4.08 - 6.84)	8.28	(6.61 - 10.33)	1.52	(1.07 - 2.15)
Montana	2.73	(2.28 - 3.27)	5.68	(4.36 - 7.37)	8.09	(6.51 - 10.02)	1.36	(0.95 - 1.94)
Nebraska	2.62	(2.16 - 3.19)	4.96	(3.75 - 6.54)	6.99	(5.44 - 8.94)	1.44	(1.02 - 2.02)
Nevada	2.60	(2.10 - 3.20)	4.64	(3.51 - 6.12)	6.60	(5.10 - 8.51)	1.68	(1.19 - 2.37)
New Hampshire	2.80	(2.30 - 3.39)	5.69	(4.35 - 7.41)	9.08	(7.22 - 11.37)	1.41	(0.97 - 2.04)
New Jersey	2.38	(1.94 - 2.90)	5.14	(3.89 - 6.75)	7.48	(5.81 - 9.59)	1.26	(0.87 - 1.83)
New Mexico	3.43	(2.78 - 4.24)	6.24	(4.70 - 8.22)	9.47	(7.44 - 11.98)	1.86	(1.25 - 2.76)
New York	2.56	(2.26 - 2.90)	4.73	(3.99 - 5.59)	7.82	(6.78 - 9.00)	1.41	(1.11 - 1.80)
North Carolina	2.59	(2.09 - 3.20)	4.38	(3.28 - 5.83)	6.53	(4.97 - 8.54)	1.69	(1.19 - 2.40)
North Dakota	2.49	(2.06 - 3.01)	5.36	(4.09 - 6.99)	6.52	(5.08 - 8.34)	1.26	(0.87 - 1.80)
Ohio	2.46	(2.15 - 2.81)	5.05	(4.28 - 5.95)	6.86	(5.95 - 7.91)	1.34	(1.02 - 1.74)
Oklahoma	2.87	(2.35 - 3.49)	5.71	(4.37 - 7.43)	7.30	(5.64 - 9.41)	1.62	(1.15 - 2.28)
Oregon	2.84	(2.35 - 3.44)	5.19	(4.03 - 6.67)	7.93	(6.29 - 9.95)	1.67	(1.19 - 2.34)
Pennsylvania	2.37	(2.10 - 2.69)	4.41	(3.72 - 5.22)	7.25	(6.33 - 8.30)	1.31	(1.03 - 1.66)
Rhode Island	3.06	(2.54 - 3.67)	5.82	(4.41 - 7.64)	9.73	(7.71 - 12.21)	1.48	(1.03 - 2.12)
South Carolina	2.60	(2.13 - 3.16)	4.51	(3.44 - 5.90)	7.15	(5.57 - 9.14)	1.53	(1.10 - 2.13)
South Dakota	2.23	(1.79 - 2.78)	4.61	(3.45 - 6.15)	5.39	(4.08 - 7.09)	1.25	(0.83 - 1.88)
Tennessee	2.56	(2.09 - 3.14)	4.50	(3.39 - 5.97)	6.74	(5.17 - 8.76)	1.61	(1.16 - 2.23)
Texas	2.62	(2.32 - 2.96)	4.88	(4.12 - 5.78)	6.97	(6.04 - 8.02)	1.40	(1.10 - 1.79)
Utah	2.90	(2.39 - 3.51)	4.31	(3.24 - 5.72)	6.01	(4.67 - 7.69)	1.75	(1.24 - 2.48)
Vermont	3.01	(2.53 - 3.59)	5.56	(4.33 - 7.10)	10.40	(8.39 - 12.82)	1.41	(0.99 - 2.01)
Virginia	2.53	(2.08 - 3.09)	4.51	(3.38 - 5.98)	7.74	(6.03 - 9.89)	1.41	(0.99 - 2.01)
Washington	2.94	(2.40 - 3.61)	4.61	(3.46 - 6.11)	8.53	(6.71 - 10.79)	1.76	(1.23 - 2.50)
West Virginia	2.53	(2.10 - 3.05)	4.97	(3.80 - 6.47)	8.55	(6.81 - 10.69)	1.29	(0.90 - 1.84)
Wisconsin	2.66	(2.15 - 3.28)	6.27	(4.78 - 8.17)	6.91	(5.32 - 8.94)	1.39	(0.94 - 2.06)
Wyoming	2.63	(2.16 - 3.20)	4.85	(3.67 - 6.38)	7.46	(5.73 - 9.65)	1.40	(0.97 - 1.99)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	7.27		5.68		16.75		5.82	
Alabama	5.63	(4.61 - 6.85)	4.54	(3.43 - 5.99)	12.87	(10.62 - 15.52)	4.47	(3.36 - 5.58)
Alaska	6.93	(5.75 - 8.33)	5.19	(3.95 - 6.80)	15.75	(13.11 - 18.80)	5.60	(4.25 - 7.15)
Arizona	9.31	(7.83 - 11.05)	7.18	(5.49 - 9.33)	18.94	(15.95 - 22.33)	7.88	(6.19 - 9.57)
Arkansas	6.30	(5.29 - 7.49)	5.41	(4.13 - 7.04)	15.70	(13.18 - 18.60)	4.74	(3.63 - 5.85)
California	7.36	(6.66 - 8.13)	5.86	(5.02 - 6.83)	16.25	(14.76 - 17.86)	5.96	(5.12 - 6.80)
Colorado	8.96	(7.56 - 10.59)	6.49	(5.01 - 8.37)	19.96	(16.92 - 23.39)	7.36	(5.82 - 8.90)
Connecticut	7.33	(6.10 - 8.78)	6.09	(4.75 - 7.78)	18.92	(16.14 - 22.05)	5.76	(4.40 - 7.12)
Delaware	6.47	(5.40 - 7.73)	4.60	(3.48 - 6.08)	16.39	(13.89 - 19.24)	4.99	(3.83 - 6.15)
District of Columbia	9.20	(7.58 - 11.12)	3.17	(2.19 - 4.56)	15.90	(13.17 - 19.07)	8.46	(6.60 - 10.32)
Florida	6.84	(6.16 - 7.59)	5.34	(4.58 - 6.22)	15.92	(14.43 - 17.52)	5.68	(4.90 - 6.46)
Georgia	5.85	(4.81 - 7.10)	4.09	(3.04 - 5.47)	12.64	(10.37 - 15.32)	4.85	(3.69 - 6.01)
Hawaii	6.97	(5.78 - 8.38)	6.75	(5.25 - 8.65)	17.36	(14.56 - 20.56)	5.41	(4.10 - 6.72)
Idaho	7.61	(6.42 - 8.99)	7.12	(5.60 - 9.01)	15.58	(12.99 - 18.58)	6.04	(4.71 - 7.37)
Illinois	8.57	(7.84 - 9.37)	5.77	(4.98 - 6.67)	20.49	(18.89 - 22.18)	6.84	(5.96 - 7.72)
Indiana	6.99	(5.89 - 8.28)	5.43	(4.20 - 7.01)	16.95	(14.35 - 19.90)	5.38	(4.17 - 6.59)
Iowa	8.82	(7.53 - 10.31)	6.53	(5.12 - 8.30)	22.38	(19.23 - 25.89)	6.56	(5.16 - 7.96)
Kansas	7.76	(6.55 - 9.17)	6.81	(5.25 - 8.79)	19.85	(17.02 - 23.02)	5.53	(4.24 - 6.82)
Kentucky	6.24	(5.14 - 7.56)	5.37	(4.13 - 6.95)	13.70	(11.47 - 16.28)	5.06	(3.84 - 6.28)
Louisiana	7.54	(6.38 - 8.88)	5.51	(4.29 - 7.06)	15.39	(13.05 - 18.07)	6.25	(4.94 - 7.56)
Maine	7.22	(6.06 - 8.58)	6.32	(4.91 - 8.09)	17.12	(14.56 - 20.02)	5.81	(4.54 - 7.08)
Maryland	6.77	(5.54 - 8.25)	4.89	(3.72 - 6.42)	15.72	(13.05 - 18.81)	5.58	(4.21 - 6.95)
Massachusetts	8.11	(6.88 - 9.53)	6.46	(5.04 - 8.24)	19.25	(16.41 - 22.45)	6.51	(5.16 - 7.86)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Michigan	7.16	(6.49 - 7.90)	5.79	(5.02 - 6.67)	16.34	(15.00 - 17.77)	5.75	(4.94 - 6.67)
Minnesota	8.12	(6.88 - 9.56)	6.31	(4.91 - 8.07)	19.21	(16.32 - 22.47)	6.35	(4.97 - 8.07)
Mississippi	6.08	(5.02 - 7.34)	3.86	(2.83 - 5.24)	13.18	(10.99 - 15.74)	4.97	(3.77 - 6.53)
Missouri	8.58	(7.32 - 10.03)	6.88	(5.43 - 8.68)	18.84	(16.22 - 21.78)	6.97	(5.53 - 8.74)
Montana	9.09	(7.75 - 10.62)	9.27	(7.40 - 11.56)	20.95	(18.08 - 24.15)	6.91	(5.40 - 8.80)
Nebraska	8.88	(7.57 - 10.39)	7.84	(6.09 - 10.04)	21.03	(18.07 - 24.34)	6.65	(5.21 - 8.46)
Nevada	7.99	(6.73 - 9.47)	6.50	(5.04 - 8.35)	17.46	(14.69 - 20.63)	6.68	(5.29 - 8.40)
New Hampshire	7.47	(6.35 - 8.76)	6.04	(4.74 - 7.68)	19.70	(16.92 - 22.83)	5.72	(4.50 - 7.23)
New Jersey	6.23	(5.11 - 7.57)	5.55	(4.25 - 7.23)	14.79	(12.22 - 17.80)	5.06	(3.86 - 6.61)
New Mexico	9.12	(7.73 - 10.74)	7.88	(6.20 - 9.97)	20.49	(17.43 - 23.92)	7.15	(5.56 - 9.16)
New York	6.31	(5.62 - 7.08)	5.24	(4.42 - 6.20)	15.38	(13.92 - 16.97)	4.94	(4.14 - 5.88)
North Carolina	5.60	(4.52 - 6.92)	4.40	(3.32 - 5.82)	13.43	(10.99 - 16.31)	4.44	(3.28 - 6.00)
North Dakota	9.99	(8.64 - 11.51)	8.86	(7.01 - 11.15)	26.44	(23.11 - 30.05)	6.68	(5.20 - 8.54)
Ohio	6.94	(6.26 - 7.69)	5.29	(4.55 - 6.14)	16.49	(15.03 - 18.08)	5.51	(4.71 - 6.43)
Oklahoma	7.02	(5.87 - 8.37)	6.49	(5.07 - 8.28)	16.66	(13.88 - 19.88)	5.23	(4.01 - 6.81)
Oregon	7.89	(6.68 - 9.31)	6.39	(5.05 - 8.07)	17.68	(15.14 - 20.54)	6.41	(5.05 - 8.11)
Pennsylvania	7.20	(6.50 - 7.97)	5.35	(4.57 - 6.25)	18.40	(16.90 - 19.99)	5.60	(4.80 - 6.52)
Rhode Island	8.91	(7.58 - 10.46)	6.79	(5.29 - 8.67)	21.06	(17.97 - 24.52)	6.95	(5.47 - 8.79)
South Carolina	7.73	(6.43 - 9.26)	4.68	(3.55 - 6.15)	16.58	(14.00 - 19.54)	6.58	(5.12 - 8.43)
South Dakota	9.00	(7.75 - 10.42)	9.08	(7.13 - 11.49)	21.91	(19.00 - 25.13)	6.41	(5.02 - 8.17)
Tennessee	6.08	(5.03 - 7.34)	4.75	(3.60 - 6.25)	13.10	(10.76 - 15.87)	5.07	(3.91 - 6.54)
Texas	7.08	(6.43 - 7.81)	5.31	(4.52 - 6.22)	15.53	(14.14 - 17.02)	5.69	(4.90 - 6.60)
Utah	6.06	(4.92 - 7.43)	4.67	(3.43 - 6.32)	11.42	(9.13 - 14.19)	4.79	(3.49 - 6.54)
Vermont	7.63	(6.49 - 8.96)	6.29	(4.95 - 7.95)	19.20	(16.45 - 22.28)	5.82	(4.56 - 7.40)
Virginia	6.87	(5.77 - 8.17)	5.11	(3.93 - 6.63)	17.27	(14.66 - 20.25)	5.40	(4.17 - 6.96)
Washington	7.71	(6.44 - 9.20)	6.22	(4.81 - 8.01)	17.49	(14.74 - 20.63)	6.22	(4.82 - 7.99)
West Virginia	6.91	(5.81 - 8.20)	6.29	(4.96 - 7.96)	16.61	(14.20 - 19.35)	5.42	(4.21 - 6.95)
Wisconsin	10.79	(9.14 - 12.69)	8.39	(6.61 - 10.60)	23.57	(20.46 - 27.00)	8.80	(6.91 - 11.15)
Wyoming	9.12	(7.79 - 10.65)	7.40	(5.85 - 9.31)	21.16	(18.15 - 24.53)	7.06	(5.55 - 8.92)

NOTE: Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)			
			18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Total	9.63		13.64		8.92	
Alabama	8.81	(7.38 - 10.48)	12.96	(10.99 - 15.21)	8.06	(6.49 - 9.98)
Alaska	8.75	(7.23 - 10.55)	13.43	(11.28 - 15.92)	7.87	(6.21 - 9.94)
Arizona	11.29	(9.44 - 13.45)	15.19	(12.89 - 17.81)	10.58	(8.55 - 13.0)
Arkansas	9.92	(8.33 - 11.77)	13.95	(11.87 - 16.32)	9.20	(7.46 - 11.3)
California	9.29	(8.35 - 10.32)	12.90	(11.67 - 14.23)	8.63	(7.57 - 9.82)
Colorado	10.13	(8.50 - 12.02)	13.94	(11.84 - 16.34)	9.46	(7.66 - 11.6)
Connecticut	8.96	(7.44 - 10.77)	13.42	(11.45 - 15.68)	8.30	(6.63 - 10.3)
Delaware	9.75	(8.19 - 11.57)	13.29	(11.29 - 15.58)	9.14	(7.41 - 11.2)
District of Columbia	9.75	(8.14 - 11.64)	13.31	(11.17 - 15.79)	9.07	(7.27 - 11.2)
Florida	9.04	(8.11 - 10.06)	12.44	(11.24 - 13.74)	8.54	(7.51 - 9.68)
Georgia	10.81	(9.18 - 12.68)	14.04	(11.87 - 16.51)	10.21	(8.43 - 12.3)
Hawaii	7.14	(5.85 - 8.69)	11.89	(9.83 - 14.30)	6.42	(5.03 - 8.16)
Idaho	10.66	(9.10 - 12.46)	15.62	(13.36 - 18.19)	9.64	(7.90 - 11.7)
Illinois	8.93	(8.01 - 9.93)	11.90	(10.73 - 13.18)	8.39	(7.37 - 9.54)
Indiana	10.31	(8.72 - 12.15)	13.75	(11.77 - 16.01)	9.68	(7.91 - 11.7)
Iowa	9.44	(7.95 - 11.18)	13.87	(11.78 - 16.26)	8.60	(6.95 - 10.6)
Kansas	9.71	(8.14 - 11.54)	14.86	(12.57 - 17.48)	8.70	(7.00 - 10.7)
Kentucky	11.65	(9.79 - 13.81)	15.19	(13.10 - 17.54)	11.04	(8.98 - 13.5)
Louisiana	9.83	(8.38 - 11.51)	14.86	(12.82 - 17.16)	8.82	(7.18 - 10.7)
Maine	10.51	(8.87 - 12.41)	16.57	(14.28 - 19.14)	9.58	(7.79 - 11.7)
Maryland	8.67	(7.11 - 10.55)	12.89	(10.85 - 15.24)	7.99	(6.30 - 10.0)
Massachusetts	8.77	(7.34 - 10.44)	14.63	(12.43 - 17.14)	7.82	(6.28 - 9.7)
Michigan	9.21	(8.31 - 10.19)	13.54	(12.34 - 14.84)	8.45	(7.45 - 9.57)
Minnesota	8.67	(7.23 - 10.38)	12.73	(10.69 - 15.08)	7.94	(6.36 - 9.86)
Mississippi	9.56	(8.06 - 11.32)	14.65	(12.55 - 17.03)	8.54	(6.86 - 10.5)

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) was referred to as Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in prior NSDUH reports.

NOTE: Data for Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) are not defined for 12 to 17 year olds; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects those aged 18 or older.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)			
			18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Missouri	11.46	(9.67 – 13.54)	15.52	(13.31 – 18.03)	10.74	(8.75 – 13.11)
Montana	9.04	(7.52 – 10.84)	14.38	(12.38 – 16.65)	8.07	(6.40 – 10.13)
Nebraska	8.57	(7.11 – 10.30)	13.24	(11.11 – 15.72)	7.66	(6.07 – 9.62)
Nevada	10.31	(8.62 – 12.29)	13.66	(11.60 – 16.01)	9.78	(7.92 – 12.02)
New Hampshire	9.38	(7.87 – 11.13)	15.54	(13.27 – 18.13)	8.40	(6.77 – 10.36)
New Jersey	9.25	(7.66 – 11.13)	13.28	(11.15 – 15.76)	8.66	(6.94 – 10.75)
New Mexico	10.46	(8.77 – 12.43)	13.83	(11.68 – 16.29)	9.82	(7.93 – 12.10)
New York	9.47	(8.52 – 10.52)	14.42	(13.09 – 15.85)	8.65	(7.60 – 9.83)
North Carolina	9.98	(8.37 – 11.86)	13.51	(11.47 – 15.84)	9.39	(7.61 – 11.53)
North Dakota	9.77	(8.25 – 11.54)	13.89	(11.74 – 16.36)	8.90	(7.21 – 10.94)
Ohio	10.06	(9.10 – 11.11)	14.83	(13.51 – 16.27)	9.23	(8.16 – 10.43)
Oklahoma	10.90	(9.13 – 12.95)	15.23	(12.94 – 17.84)	10.06	(8.12 – 12.40)
Oregon	10.04	(8.44 – 11.90)	14.71	(12.54 – 17.18)	9.24	(7.50 – 11.34)
Pennsylvania	8.48	(7.61 – 9.43)	12.95	(11.71 – 14.29)	7.74	(6.78 – 8.82)
Rhode Island	12.18	(10.18 – 14.51)	15.45	(13.07 – 18.18)	11.58	(9.36 – 14.25)
South Carolina	10.10	(8.45 – 12.03)	13.22	(11.19 – 15.54)	9.55	(7.72 – 11.76)
South Dakota	8.31	(6.86 – 10.03)	12.84	(10.77 – 15.24)	7.41	(5.81 – 9.39)
Tennessee	10.25	(8.59 – 12.19)	14.02	(11.86 – 16.51)	9.61	(7.80 – 11.79)
Texas	9.76	(8.82 – 10.78)	12.75	(11.52 – 14.09)	9.16	(8.09 – 10.36)
Utah	11.95	(10.23 – 13.90)	15.48	(13.22 – 18.03)	10.94	(8.96 – 13.31)
Vermont	8.86	(7.50 – 10.44)	14.84	(12.73 – 17.23)	7.83	(6.35 – 9.63)
Virginia	8.79	(7.36 – 10.48)	13.39	(11.37 – 15.70)	8.04	(6.47 – 9.93)
Washington	10.92	(9.20 – 12.92)	15.12	(12.91 – 17.63)	10.20	(8.29 – 12.48)
West Virginia	12.73	(10.66 – 15.14)	15.92	(13.71 – 18.40)	12.21	(9.92 – 14.96)
Wisconsin	8.67	(7.24 – 10.35)	12.87	(10.89 – 15.16)	7.91	(6.34 – 9.82)
Wyoming	11.10	(9.40 – 13.05)	16.94	(14.43 – 19.79)	9.98	(8.12 – 12.21)

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) was referred to as Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in prior NSDUH reports.
 NOTE: Data for Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) are not defined for 12 to 17 year olds; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects those aged 18 or older.
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 Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

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