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Office of Applied Studies

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1999 State Estimates of Substance Use

10829

Table 2A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	14,182		2,300		4,591		7,291	
Alabama	176	(138 - 221)	32	(23 - 43)	58	(45 - 73)	86	(55 - 128)
Alaska	52	(42 - 63)	8	(6 - 10)	13	(10 - 16)	31	(22 - 42)
Arizona	260	(202 - 328)	44	(33 - 57)	65	(49 - 85)	151	(100 - 216)
Arkansas	101	(82 - 124)	22	(16 - 29)	35	(28 - 44)	44	(29 - 64)
California	1,979	(1,681 - 2,311)	296	(261 - 334)	558	(489 - 632)	1,125	(848 - 1,458)
Colorado	291	(232 - 359)	42	(32 - 54)	93	(74 - 114)	157	(106 - 221)
Connecticut	190	(148 - 241)	29	(21 - 39)	55	(41 - 70)	106	(70 - 155)
Delaware	49	(38 - 60)	11	(8 - 13)	17	(14 - 21)	21	(13 - 32)
District of Columbia	32	(25 - 40)	4	(3 - 6)	9	(7 - 11)	18	(12 - 26)
Florida	777	(645 - 928)	93	(76 - 113)	209	(180 - 241)	475	(351 - 627)
Georgia	357	(277 - 449)	59	(45 - 76)	127	(100 - 159)	171	(105 - 261)
Hawaii	65	(49 - 85)	10	(7 - 13)	17	(13 - 22)	38	(24 - 58)
Idaho	66	(52 - 81)	11	(8 - 14)	21	(17 - 27)	34	(22 - 48)
Illinois	613	(527 - 707)	113	(96 - 132)	219	(191 - 248)	281	(208 - 371)
Indiana	330	(266 - 402)	55	(43 - 70)	111	(89 - 135)	164	(112 - 231)
Iowa	124	(98 - 154)	20	(15 - 27)	43	(33 - 54)	61	(40 - 88)
Kansas	112	(88 - 140)	22	(16 - 29)	38	(29 - 48)	52	(34 - 77)
Kentucky	182	(145 - 224)	28	(21 - 37)	62	(49 - 78)	91	(61 - 131)
Louisiana	193	(156 - 235)	43	(32 - 55)	66	(52 - 84)	84	(56 - 120)
Maine	67	(53 - 84)	11	(8 - 14)	27	(22 - 33)	30	(18 - 46)
Maryland	221	(174 - 276)	38	(28 - 51)	76	(58 - 96)	107	(69 - 158)
Massachusetts	486	(375 - 614)	73	(55 - 93)	156	(125 - 189)	258	(165 - 382)
Michigan	564	(487 - 648)	89	(75 - 105)	190	(166 - 216)	284	(217 - 365)

Minnesota	240	(198 - 287)	50	(39 - 63)	100	(80 - 122)	90	(59 - 131)
Mississippi	120	(96 - 148)	26	(20 - 34)	41	(32 - 51)	53	(34 - 79)
Missouri	273	(219 - 334)	42	(31 - 55)	98	(75 - 123)	133	(91 - 189)
Montana	56	(45 - 69)	12	(9 - 16)	18	(15 - 22)	26	(17 - 39)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 2A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	69	(55 - 87)	12	(9 - 16)	25	(19 - 32)	32	(21 - 47)
Nevada	136	(104 - 174)	20	(15 - 25)	27	(21 - 35)	89	(59 - 127)
New Hampshire	64	(51 - 78)	12	(9 - 15)	23	(18 - 29)	28	(18 - 42)
New Jersey	478	(380 - 593)	61	(47 - 79)	161	(127 - 200)	256	(172 - 365)
New Mexico	114	(91 - 141)	21	(16 - 27)	34	(26 - 44)	59	(39 - 85)
New York	968	(805 - 1,153)	134	(109 - 163)	326	(279 - 377)	508	(361 - 694)
North Carolina	363	(284 - 454)	60	(47 - 76)	105	(83 - 131)	197	(130 - 286)
North Dakota	26	(21 - 32)	6	(5 - 8)	9	(7 - 11)	11	(7 - 16)
Ohio	560	(476 - 653)	88	(73 - 106)	190	(166 - 217)	281	(209 - 370)
Oklahoma	138	(106 - 176)	28	(20 - 37)	44	(33 - 56)	67	(41 - 103)
Oregon	204	(159 - 257)	30	(23 - 38)	61	(48 - 76)	113	(74 - 165)
Pennsylvania	638	(529 - 761)	82	(67 - 99)	187	(160 - 216)	369	(269 - 493)
Rhode Island	66	(53 - 80)	11	(9 - 15)	23	(19 - 28)	32	(21 - 46)
South Carolina	157	(124 - 196)	32	(25 - 41)	47	(36 - 60)	78	(50 - 115)
South Dakota	33	(27 - 40)	7	(5 - 9)	11	(9 - 14)	14	(10 - 21)
Tennessee	241	(187 - 303)	36	(26 - 48)	80	(61 - 101)	125	(82 - 182)
Texas	800	(694 - 917)	177	(152 - 205)	314	(272 - 361)	309	(225 - 413)
Utah	101	(82 - 123)	18	(14 - 24)	34	(27 - 42)	49	(33 - 70)
Vermont	31	(25 - 38)	6	(5 - 8)	14	(11 - 17)	11	(7 - 18)
Virginia	253	(195 - 322)	41	(30 - 54)	91	(68 - 117)	121	(76 - 184)
Washington	388	(308 - 480)	60	(47 - 74)	118	(96 - 142)	210	(141 - 301)

West Virginia	75	(59 - 91)	15	(11 - 20)	31	(24 - 38)	29	(18 - 44)
Wisconsin	274	(224 - 330)	52	(41 - 65)	104	(83 - 128)	118	(80 - 167)
Wyoming	29	(23 - 36)	5	(4 - 6)	10	(8 - 12)	15	(10 - 21)

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 2B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)											
	Total			12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval	
Total ¹	6.4			9.9			16.1			4.3		
Alabama	4.9	(3.8 - 6.1)		8.7	(6.3 - 11.7)		12.3	(9.6 - 15.4)		3.1	(2.0 - 4.6)	
Alaska	10.7	(8.6 - 13.0)		12.5	(9.7 - 15.7)		18.8	(15.0 - 23.1)		8.7	(6.3 - 11.8)	
Arizona	6.9	(5.4 - 8.7)		10.3	(7.7 - 13.4)		13.2	(9.9 - 17.1)		5.3	(3.5 - 7.6)	
Arkansas	4.7	(3.8 - 5.8)		9.8	(7.3 - 12.9)		12.7	(10.1 - 15.7)		2.7	(1.8 - 3.9)	
California	7.8	(6.6 - 9.1)		10.6	(9.3 - 11.9)		16.2	(14.2 - 18.4)		5.8	(4.4 - 7.6)	
Colorado	8.7	(6.9 - 10.7)		11.8	(8.9 - 15.2)		21.3	(17.0 - 26.2)		6.1	(4.2 - 8.7)	
Connecticut	7.1	(5.5 - 8.9)		11.5	(8.4 - 15.3)		18.0	(13.7 - 23.0)		5.0	(3.3 - 7.2)	
Delaware	7.8	(6.2 - 9.6)		16.5	(12.8 - 20.8)		22.2	(17.8 - 27.1)		4.4	(2.7 - 6.7)	
District of Columbia	7.4	(5.8 - 9.3)		9.9	(7.1 - 13.3)		16.2	(12.5 - 20.4)		5.6	(3.8 - 8.0)	
Florida	6.2	(5.2 - 7.4)		8.0	(6.5 - 9.8)		15.7	(13.5 - 18.1)		4.8	(3.5 - 6.3)	
Georgia	5.7	(4.4 - 7.2)		8.8	(6.8 - 11.3)		15.1	(11.8 - 18.8)		3.6	(2.2 - 5.5)	
Hawaii	6.7	(5.0 - 8.8)		10.2	(7.6 - 13.3)		14.7	(11.2 - 18.9)		5.1	(3.2 - 7.7)	
Idaho	6.2	(4.9 - 7.7)		8.2	(6.1 - 10.7)		13.3	(10.4 - 16.6)		4.4	(2.9 - 6.3)	
Illinois	6.3	(5.4 - 7.3)		11.3	(9.6 - 13.2)		17.0	(14.8 - 19.3)		3.8	(2.8 - 5.0)	
Indiana	6.7	(5.4 - 8.2)		10.8	(8.3 - 13.7)		16.9	(13.6 - 20.6)		4.4	(3.0 - 6.2)	
Iowa	5.2	(4.1 - 6.4)		8.0	(5.9 - 10.7)		13.5	(10.5 - 17.1)		3.4	(2.2 - 4.9)	
Kansas	5.2	(4.1 - 6.5)		9.2	(6.8 - 12.0)		13.2	(10.2 - 16.8)		3.2	(2.1 - 4.8)	
Kentucky	5.6	(4.4 - 6.9)		8.4	(6.2 - 11.1)		14.4	(11.3 - 17.9)		3.7	(2.5 - 5.2)	
Louisiana	5.4	(4.4 - 6.6)		10.1	(7.6 - 13.0)		13.0	(10.1 - 16.3)		3.2	(2.2 - 4.6)	
Maine	6.4	(5.1 - 8.0)		10.3	(7.7 - 13.5)		22.4	(18.0 - 27.3)		3.6	(2.2 - 5.6)	
Maryland	5.2	(4.1 - 6.5)		9.2	(6.8 - 12.2)		15.2	(11.6 - 19.3)		3.2	(2.1 - 4.7)	
Massachusetts	9.5	(7.4 - 12.1)		14.7	(11.2 - 18.8)		26.2	(21.1 - 31.8)		6.4	(4.1 - 9.5)	
Michigan	7.1	(6.2 - 8.2)		10.8	(9.1 - 12.6)		18.5	(16.2 - 21.1)		4.7	(3.6 - 6.1)	
Minnesota	6.1	(5.0 - 7.3)		11.6	(9.0 - 14.6)		19.2	(15.4 - 23.4)		3.0	(2.0 - 4.4)	
Mississippi	5.3	(4.3 - 6.6)		10.2	(7.7 - 13.1)		12.6	(9.9 - 15.8)		3.2	(2.0 - 4.7)	
Missouri	6.1	(4.9 - 7.4)		8.9	(6.6 - 11.6)		16.7	(12.9 - 21.1)		3.9	(2.6 - 5.5)	
Montana	7.4	(5.9 - 9.1)		14.3	(11.0 - 18.2)		18.5	(14.9 - 22.6)		4.5	(2.9 - 6.6)	

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 2B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)											
	Total			12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval	
Nebraska	5.1	(4.0 - 6.4)	7.8	(5.7 - 10.3)	13.5	(10.3 - 17.2)	3.2	(2.1 - 4.6)				
Nevada	9.1	(7.0 - 11.7)	13.9	(10.6 - 17.7)	15.6	(11.9 - 20.0)	7.6	(5.1 - 10.9)				
New Hampshire	6.4	(5.1 - 7.9)	11.4	(8.7 - 14.7)	20.1	(15.6 - 25.3)	3.6	(2.3 - 5.4)				
New Jersey	7.2	(5.7 - 8.9)	9.9	(7.5 - 12.7)	20.8	(16.4 - 25.7)	4.9	(3.3 - 6.9)				
New Mexico	7.8	(6.2 - 9.7)	12.2	(9.3 - 15.7)	16.6	(12.8 - 21.1)	5.4	(3.6 - 7.8)				
New York	6.6	(5.5 - 7.8)	9.2	(7.5 - 11.2)	18.0	(15.4 - 20.9)	4.4	(3.1 - 6.0)				
North Carolina	5.8	(4.5 - 7.3)	9.4	(7.3 - 11.9)	13.8	(10.9 - 17.1)	4.1	(2.7 - 5.9)				
North Dakota	4.9	(3.9 - 6.0)	10.0	(7.6 - 12.8)	11.9	(9.2 - 15.1)	2.7	(1.7 - 4.0)				
Ohio	6.0	(5.1 - 7.1)	9.2	(7.6 - 11.0)	15.9	(13.8 - 18.1)	4.0	(2.9 - 5.2)				
Oklahoma	5.1	(3.9 - 6.5)	9.0	(6.6 - 11.9)	12.1	(9.3 - 15.4)	3.3	(2.0 - 5.0)				
Oregon	7.3	(5.7 - 9.2)	10.7	(8.2 - 13.6)	17.7	(14.0 - 22.0)	5.2	(3.4 - 7.6)				
Pennsylvania	6.3	(5.2 - 7.5)	8.3	(6.8 - 10.1)	15.9	(13.6 - 18.4)	4.7	(3.4 - 6.2)				
Rhode Island	8.0	(6.5 - 9.8)	13.8	(10.5 - 17.8)	24.9	(20.0 - 30.2)	4.9	(3.3 - 7.1)				
South Carolina	5.1	(4.0 - 6.3)	10.0	(7.6 - 12.8)	12.3	(9.4 - 15.8)	3.2	(2.1 - 4.8)				
South Dakota	5.3	(4.3 - 6.5)	9.8	(7.3 - 12.8)	13.1	(10.1 - 16.6)	3.2	(2.1 - 4.5)				
Tennessee	5.2	(4.1 - 6.6)	7.8	(5.7 - 10.4)	13.5	(10.4 - 17.2)	3.5	(2.3 - 5.1)				
Texas	5.1	(4.4 - 5.8)	9.5	(8.1 - 11.0)	13.6	(11.8 - 15.6)	2.7	(1.9 - 3.5)				
Utah	6.0	(4.9 - 7.4)	7.5	(5.6 - 9.6)	10.7	(8.4 - 13.3)	4.4	(3.0 - 6.3)				
Vermont	6.2	(5.0 - 7.6)	11.1	(8.4 - 14.4)	22.8	(18.1 - 28.0)	2.9	(1.8 - 4.5)				
Virginia	4.5	(3.5 - 5.8)	7.4	(5.5 - 9.8)	13.3	(10.0 - 17.1)	2.8	(1.7 - 4.2)				
Washington	8.2	(6.5 - 10.2)	12.3	(9.7 - 15.3)	19.9	(16.3 - 24.0)	5.8	(3.9 - 8.3)				
West Virginia	4.8	(3.8 - 5.9)	10.7	(7.9 - 13.9)	15.5	(12.4 - 19.2)	2.4	(1.5 - 3.6)				
Wisconsin	6.3	(5.2 - 7.6)	10.9	(8.5 - 13.7)	18.0	(14.3 - 22.1)	3.6	(2.4 - 5.1)				
Wyoming	7.0	(5.6 - 8.6)	9.6	(7.3 - 12.2)	16.5	(13.1 - 20.4)	4.7	(3.1 - 6.8)				

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 3A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)								
			12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval			
Total ¹	10,769		1,715		4,032		5,022				
Alabama	120	(91 - 155)	21	(14 - 29)	48	(37 - 62)	51	(30 - 82)			
Alaska	34	(27 - 42)	6	(5 - 8)	12	(9 - 15)	16	(11 - 23)			
Arizona	195	(145 - 257)	31	(23 - 42)	58	(42 - 76)	106	(65 - 165)			
Arkansas	74	(57 - 94)	16	(12 - 23)	26	(20 - 34)	31	(18 - 49)			
California	1,521	(1,278 - 1,795)	216	(186 - 250)	482	(417 - 553)	823	(605 - 1,092)			
Colorado	259	(198 - 330)	37	(27 - 49)	85	(66 - 105)	137	(86 - 207)			
Connecticut	135	(102 - 176)	22	(15 - 30)	54	(40 - 70)	59	(35 - 94)			
Delaware	41	(32 - 51)	9	(7 - 11)	15	(12 - 19)	17	(10 - 27)			
District of Columbia	30	(22 - 40)	4	(3 - 6)	8	(6 - 10)	18	(11 - 29)			
Florida	628	(500 - 776)	72	(56 - 91)	183	(155 - 215)	372	(256 - 521)			
Georgia	261	(194 - 342)	43	(32 - 57)	102	(77 - 131)	117	(66 - 190)			
Hawaii	57	(41 - 75)	8	(6 - 11)	18	(13 - 23)	31	(18 - 49)			
Idaho	45	(34 - 57)	8	(5 - 11)	16	(12 - 21)	21	(13 - 33)			
Illinois	472	(406 - 545)	92	(77 - 108)	188	(162 - 216)	192	(138 - 261)			
Indiana	228	(176 - 289)	44	(33 - 58)	82	(64 - 104)	101	(62 - 156)			
Iowa	78	(59 - 101)	13	(9 - 19)	33	(24 - 44)	32	(18 - 51)			
Kansas	79	(61 - 99)	16	(11 - 22)	33	(24 - 43)	30	(18 - 46)			
Kentucky	117	(90 - 149)	17	(12 - 25)	49	(38 - 63)	50	(30 - 79)			
Louisiana	125	(98 - 156)	28	(20 - 37)	53	(40 - 68)	44	(26 - 69)			
Maine	61	(48 - 75)	7	(5 - 10)	26	(20 - 31)	28	(17 - 42)			
Maryland	207	(156 - 269)	37	(26 - 49)	73	(55 - 95)	97	(57 - 155)			
Massachusetts	384	(296 - 485)	59	(43 - 78)	161	(128 - 197)	165	(98 - 259)			
Michigan	419	(360 - 486)	65	(53 - 78)	165	(142 - 191)	190	(140 - 251)			
Minnesota	208	(168 - 253)	43	(33 - 55)	92	(73 - 114)	73	(46 - 111)			
Mississippi	75	(58 - 95)	17	(12 - 24)	35	(27 - 44)	23	(13 - 39)			
Missouri	212	(163 - 269)	31	(22 - 43)	88	(66 - 113)	92	(58 - 140)			
Montana	45	(35 - 57)	10	(7 - 13)	15	(12 - 19)	21	(13 - 31)			

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 3A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	54	(41 - 69)	9	(6 - 13)	24	(18 - 31)	20	(12 - 32)
Nevada	83	(62 - 110)	17	(12 - 22)	20	(15 - 27)	46	(28 - 72)
New Hampshire	59	(46 - 73)	11	(8 - 14)	24	(19 - 30)	24	(15 - 36)
New Jersey	331	(256 - 421)	46	(32 - 62)	135	(105 - 171)	150	(92 - 231)
New Mexico	95	(74 - 120)	16	(12 - 21)	35	(27 - 44)	44	(27 - 67)
New York	716	(603 - 843)	100	(78 - 125)	317	(271 - 368)	299	(207 - 418)
North Carolina	295	(225 - 378)	43	(32 - 57)	102	(79 - 128)	150	(93 - 227)
North Dakota	21	(16 - 26)	5	(3 - 6)	9	(7 - 11)	8	(5 - 12)
Ohio	399	(337 - 468)	66	(53 - 81)	159	(137 - 183)	174	(123 - 238)
Oklahoma	95	(71 - 123)	19	(13 - 27)	39	(29 - 51)	37	(20 - 60)
Oregon	184	(140 - 236)	26	(20 - 35)	54	(42 - 69)	103	(65 - 154)
Pennsylvania	450	(374 - 535)	62	(50 - 77)	166	(143 - 193)	221	(155 - 304)
Rhode Island	61	(47 - 76)	9	(6 - 12)	23	(18 - 27)	29	(19 - 43)
South Carolina	119	(91 - 151)	24	(17 - 32)	47	(35 - 60)	48	(29 - 76)
South Dakota	25	(20 - 31)	5	(4 - 7)	11	(8 - 14)	9	(6 - 14)
Tennessee	164	(122 - 215)	24	(17 - 33)	57	(42 - 75)	83	(50 - 130)
Texas	554	(469 - 649)	107	(88 - 128)	256	(218 - 297)	192	(127 - 277)
Utah	82	(62 - 105)	15	(11 - 20)	29	(23 - 37)	37	(22 - 59)
Vermont	27	(22 - 34)	5	(3 - 6)	13	(10 - 16)	10	(6 - 15)
Virginia	224	(165 - 297)	33	(23 - 45)	85	(63 - 111)	107	(61 - 173)
Washington	318	(243 - 408)	48	(36 - 62)	101	(81 - 125)	169	(106 - 254)
West Virginia	56	(43 - 72)	10	(7 - 14)	22	(17 - 29)	24	(14 - 38)
Wisconsin	223	(178 - 275)	40	(30 - 51)	94	(73 - 119)	90	(58 - 133)
Wyoming	24	(18 - 30)	4	(3 - 5)	9	(7 - 11)	11	(7 - 17)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and

typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

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Table 3B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	4.9		7.4		14.2		3.0	
Alabama	3.3	(2.5 - 4.3)	5.6	(3.8 - 7.8)	10.2	(7.8 - 13.2)	1.9	(1.1 - 3.0)
Alaska	7.1	(5.6 - 8.8)	10.4	(7.8 - 13.5)	16.8	(13.1 - 20.9)	4.6	(3.0 - 6.7)
Arizona	5.2	(3.8 - 6.8)	7.3	(5.3 - 9.9)	11.6	(8.5 - 15.3)	3.7	(2.3 - 5.8)
Arkansas	3.5	(2.7 - 4.4)	7.3	(5.2 - 10.0)	9.5	(7.2 - 12.2)	1.9	(1.1 - 3.0)
California	6.0	(5.0 - 7.0)	7.7	(6.6 - 8.9)	14.0	(12.1 - 16.1)	4.3	(3.1 - 5.7)
Colorado	7.7	(5.9 - 9.9)	10.3	(7.5 - 13.8)	19.4	(15.2 - 24.2)	5.4	(3.4 - 8.1)
Connecticut	5.0	(3.8 - 6.5)	8.6	(6.0 - 11.8)	17.9	(13.3 - 23.2)	2.8	(1.6 - 4.4)
Delaware	6.5	(5.1 - 8.2)	13.9	(10.4 - 18.0)	20.1	(16.0 - 24.6)	3.4	(2.0 - 5.5)
District of Columbia	7.1	(5.1 - 9.5)	9.6	(6.5 - 13.6)	13.9	(10.4 - 18.1)	5.6	(3.4 - 8.7)
Florida	5.0	(4.0 - 6.2)	6.2	(4.8 - 7.9)	13.8	(11.6 - 16.1)	3.7	(2.6 - 5.2)
Georgia	4.2	(3.1 - 5.5)	6.4	(4.7 - 8.5)	12.1	(9.2 - 15.5)	2.5	(1.4 - 4.0)
Hawaii	5.8	(4.3 - 7.8)	8.3	(6.0 - 11.3)	15.2	(11.3 - 19.7)	4.1	(2.4 - 6.5)
Idaho	4.2	(3.2 - 5.4)	5.9	(4.2 - 8.2)	10.0	(7.5 - 13.0)	2.7	(1.6 - 4.3)
Illinois	4.8	(4.2 - 5.6)	9.2	(7.7 - 10.8)	14.6	(12.6 - 16.8)	2.6	(1.9 - 3.5)
Indiana	4.6	(3.6 - 5.9)	8.7	(6.5 - 11.3)	12.6	(9.8 - 15.8)	2.7	(1.7 - 4.2)
Iowa	3.3	(2.5 - 4.2)	5.2	(3.6 - 7.4)	10.6	(7.8 - 14.0)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.8)
Kansas	3.7	(2.9 - 4.6)	6.6	(4.6 - 9.2)	11.5	(8.6 - 14.9)	1.9	(1.1 - 2.8)
Kentucky	3.6	(2.7 - 4.6)	5.3	(3.6 - 7.4)	11.4	(8.7 - 14.5)	2.0	(1.2 - 3.1)
Louisiana	3.5	(2.8 - 4.4)	6.6	(4.7 - 8.8)	10.3	(7.8 - 13.3)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.7)
Maine	5.8	(4.6 - 7.2)	7.2	(5.1 - 9.9)	21.2	(16.9 - 26.0)	3.4	(2.1 - 5.1)
Maryland	4.9	(3.7 - 6.3)	8.8	(6.3 - 11.9)	14.7	(11.0 - 19.1)	2.9	(1.7 - 4.7)
Massachusetts	7.5	(5.8 - 9.5)	11.9	(8.6 - 15.7)	27.1	(21.6 - 33.2)	4.1	(2.4 - 6.5)
Michigan	5.3	(4.6 - 6.2)	7.8	(6.3 - 9.4)	16.1	(13.9 - 18.6)	3.1	(2.3 - 4.2)
Minnesota	5.3	(4.3 - 6.5)	9.9	(7.5 - 12.8)	17.6	(14.0 - 21.8)	2.5	(1.5 - 3.8)
Mississippi	3.3	(2.6 - 4.2)	6.7	(4.7 - 9.1)	10.8	(8.3 - 13.7)	1.4	(0.8 - 2.3)
Missouri	4.7	(3.6 - 6.0)	6.6	(4.6 - 9.1)	15.1	(11.4 - 19.4)	2.7	(1.7 - 4.1)
Montana	5.9	(4.6 - 7.4)	11.4	(8.5 - 14.8)	15.2	(11.9 - 19.0)	3.6	(2.2 - 5.4)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 3B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	3.9	(3.0 - 5.0)	6.1	(4.1 - 8.6)	12.8	(9.6 - 16.6)	2.0	(1.2 - 3.1)
Nevada	5.6	(4.1 - 7.4)	11.6	(8.4 - 15.3)	11.7	(8.5 - 15.6)	4.0	(2.4 - 6.1)
New Hampshire	5.9	(4.7 - 7.3)	10.7	(7.9 - 13.9)	20.6	(16.0 - 26.0)	3.1	(1.9 - 4.6)
New Jersey	5.0	(3.8 - 6.3)	7.3	(5.2 - 10.0)	17.4	(13.5 - 22.0)	2.9	(1.8 - 4.4)
New Mexico	6.5	(5.0 - 8.2)	9.2	(6.7 - 12.3)	16.9	(13.0 - 21.5)	4.1	(2.5 - 6.2)
New York	4.9	(4.1 - 5.7)	6.8	(5.3 - 8.6)	17.6	(15.0 - 20.4)	2.6	(1.8 - 3.6)
North Carolina	4.7	(3.6 - 6.0)	6.8	(5.1 - 9.0)	13.4	(10.4 - 16.8)	3.1	(1.9 - 4.7)
North Dakota	3.9	(3.1 - 5.0)	7.6	(5.4 - 10.3)	11.5	(8.8 - 14.7)	1.9	(1.2 - 3.1)
Ohio	4.3	(3.6 - 5.0)	6.9	(5.6 - 8.5)	13.3	(11.4 - 15.2)	2.4	(1.7 - 3.4)
Oklahoma	3.5	(2.6 - 4.5)	6.3	(4.3 - 8.7)	10.7	(8.0 - 14.0)	1.8	(1.0 - 2.9)
Oregon	6.6	(5.0 - 8.5)	9.6	(7.1 - 12.5)	15.7	(12.2 - 19.8)	4.8	(3.0 - 7.1)
Pennsylvania	4.5	(3.7 - 5.3)	6.3	(5.0 - 7.8)	14.2	(12.2 - 16.4)	2.8	(2.0 - 3.8)
Rhode Island	7.4	(5.8 - 9.2)	10.8	(7.8 - 14.6)	24.3	(19.6 - 29.5)	4.5	(2.9 - 6.7)
South Carolina	3.8	(3.0 - 4.9)	7.4	(5.4 - 9.9)	12.1	(9.2 - 15.6)	2.0	(1.2 - 3.2)
South Dakota	4.1	(3.2 - 5.1)	6.9	(5.0 - 9.3)	12.4	(9.3 - 16.0)	2.1	(1.3 - 3.2)
Tennessee	3.6	(2.7 - 4.7)	5.2	(3.6 - 7.3)	9.7	(7.2 - 12.8)	2.3	(1.4 - 3.7)
Texas	3.5	(3.0 - 4.1)	5.7	(4.7 - 6.9)	11.1	(9.5 - 12.9)	1.6	(1.1 - 2.4)
Utah	4.9	(3.7 - 6.3)	6.1	(4.4 - 8.2)	9.3	(7.2 - 11.9)	3.4	(2.0 - 5.3)
Vermont	5.4	(4.3 - 6.7)	8.4	(6.1 - 11.2)	20.9	(16.3 - 26.1)	2.6	(1.6 - 3.9)
Virginia	4.0	(3.0 - 5.3)	5.9	(4.1 - 8.0)	12.4	(9.2 - 16.3)	2.5	(1.4 - 4.0)
Washington	6.8	(5.2 - 8.7)	9.9	(7.5 - 12.8)	17.1	(13.6 - 21.1)	4.7	(2.9 - 7.0)
West Virginia	3.6	(2.7 - 4.6)	7.1	(5.0 - 9.7)	11.3	(8.6 - 14.5)	2.0	(1.1 - 3.2)
Wisconsin	5.1	(4.1 - 6.3)	8.3	(6.2 - 10.7)	16.3	(12.6 - 20.5)	2.7	(1.8 - 4.0)
Wyoming	5.6	(4.3 - 7.2)	7.8	(5.7 - 10.3)	14.6	(11.4 - 18.3)	3.5	(2.1 - 5.5)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 4A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	6,279		1,050		1,706		3,523	
Alabama	96	(71 - 126)	18	(12 - 25)	28	(20 - 39)	49	(29 - 79)
Alaska	18	(13 - 25)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(3 - 7)	10	(5 - 17)
Arizona	126	(88 - 175)	19	(13 - 26)	28	(19 - 39)	80	(45 - 130)
Arkansas	55	(42 - 69)	11	(8 - 15)	18	(13 - 24)	26	(15 - 40)
California	825	(649 - 1,032)	130	(108 - 156)	198	(159 - 244)	496	(333 - 710)
Colorado	106	(77 - 143)	18	(12 - 26)	32	(22 - 45)	56	(31 - 93)
Connecticut	87	(57 - 125)	12	(8 - 18)	17	(11 - 25)	57	(31 - 98)
Delaware	20	(15 - 27)	3	(2 - 5)	7	(5 - 9)	10	(6 - 17)
District of Columbia	15	(10 - 22)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 4)	11	(6 - 18)
Florida	357	(276 - 455)	50	(38 - 64)	98	(79 - 120)	209	(135 - 309)
Georgia	174	(128 - 230)	27	(19 - 37)	61	(42 - 84)	86	(49 - 140)
Hawaii	20	(14 - 29)	4	(3 - 6)	6	(4 - 8)	11	(5 - 19)
Idaho	28	(21 - 36)	6	(4 - 8)	10	(7 - 14)	12	(7 - 19)
Illinois	261	(206 - 326)	42	(32 - 54)	64	(50 - 81)	155	(104 - 221)
Indiana	133	(100 - 174)	24	(17 - 33)	45	(32 - 61)	65	(37 - 104)
Iowa	55	(41 - 73)	12	(8 - 16)	17	(12 - 24)	26	(15 - 43)
Kansas	55	(40 - 74)	9	(6 - 12)	15	(11 - 22)	31	(18 - 49)
Kentucky	100	(73 - 133)	17	(12 - 24)	27	(19 - 36)	56	(33 - 89)
Louisiana	100	(76 - 128)	23	(16 - 31)	29	(20 - 40)	48	(29 - 74)
Maine	30	(22 - 40)	6	(4 - 8)	10	(7 - 13)	15	(8 - 24)
Maryland	106	(73 - 149)	13	(8 - 19)	25	(17 - 36)	68	(38 - 112)
Massachusetts	183	(124 - 260)	22	(15 - 32)	38	(26 - 55)	123	(68 - 202)
Michigan	229	(183 - 283)	38	(30 - 48)	65	(51 - 82)	126	(85 - 181)
Minnesota	103	(75 - 137)	16	(11 - 23)	34	(24 - 46)	53	(30 - 86)
Mississippi	55	(42 - 71)	11	(8 - 16)	19	(13 - 25)	26	(15 - 40)
Missouri	109	(80 - 144)	17	(11 - 25)	34	(23 - 48)	58	(34 - 92)
Montana	21	(16 - 27)	5	(4 - 8)	6	(4 - 8)	9	(5 - 16)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 4A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	33	(24 - 44)	6	(4 - 9)	10	(7 - 15)	16	(9 - 27)
Nevada	57	(39 - 80)	7	(5 - 10)	12	(8 - 16)	38	(21 - 62)
New Hampshire	24	(17 - 32)	4	(3 - 6)	7	(5 - 10)	13	(7 - 21)
New Jersey	188	(125 - 270)	28	(19 - 39)	37	(25 - 53)	123	(66 - 208)
New Mexico	50	(37 - 66)	11	(8 - 15)	14	(9 - 19)	25	(14 - 41)
New York	416	(300 - 560)	58	(42 - 77)	96	(71 - 126)	262	(155 - 414)
North Carolina	165	(121 - 218)	30	(22 - 41)	44	(31 - 60)	91	(54 - 144)
North Dakota	12	(9 - 16)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(3 - 10)
Ohio	241	(195 - 293)	42	(33 - 52)	72	(58 - 88)	127	(87 - 179)
Oklahoma	84	(61 - 113)	13	(9 - 19)	26	(19 - 35)	45	(26 - 73)
Oregon	91	(64 - 126)	14	(10 - 19)	25	(18 - 35)	52	(28 - 88)
Pennsylvania	271	(201 - 357)	43	(33 - 54)	58	(45 - 73)	170	(106 - 260)
Rhode Island	24	(17 - 32)	4	(3 - 6)	6	(4 - 8)	14	(8 - 23)
South Carolina	79	(58 - 104)	15	(10 - 21)	21	(15 - 29)	42	(24 - 68)
South Dakota	14	(10 - 18)	3	(2 - 5)	4	(3 - 6)	6	(4 - 10)
Tennessee	119	(89 - 157)	21	(14 - 29)	35	(25 - 48)	64	(37 - 101)
Texas	428	(356 - 510)	100	(81 - 122)	137	(111 - 166)	192	(130 - 271)
Utah	54	(41 - 70)	9	(6 - 13)	19	(13 - 25)	27	(16 - 42)
Vermont	14	(10 - 19)	2	(2 - 3)	5	(4 - 7)	7	(4 - 11)
Virginia	131	(92 - 180)	20	(13 - 28)	36	(23 - 52)	75	(42 - 124)
Washington	151	(111 - 200)	25	(18 - 34)	48	(35 - 64)	78	(44 - 128)
West Virginia	45	(33 - 58)	8	(6 - 12)	15	(11 - 20)	21	(12 - 35)
Wisconsin	113	(84 - 147)	23	(16 - 31)	35	(25 - 48)	55	(32 - 88)
Wyoming	12	(9 - 16)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 6)	6	(3 - 9)

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 4B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	2.8		4.5		6.0		2.1	
Alabama	2.6	(2.0 - 3.5)	4.8	(3.2 - 6.8)	6.0	(4.3 - 8.2)	1.8	(1.0 - 2.8)
Alaska	3.7	(2.6 - 5.1)	4.8	(3.3 - 6.7)	7.2	(4.9 - 10.2)	2.9	(1.5 - 4.9)
Arizona	3.3	(2.3 - 4.7)	4.4	(3.0 - 6.2)	5.6	(3.8 - 7.9)	2.8	(1.6 - 4.6)
Arkansas	2.5	(2.0 - 3.3)	4.9	(3.4 - 6.8)	6.5	(4.8 - 8.6)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.4)
California	3.2	(2.5 - 4.0)	4.6	(3.8 - 5.6)	5.8	(4.6 - 7.1)	2.6	(1.7 - 3.7)
Colorado	3.2	(2.3 - 4.3)	5.1	(3.4 - 7.2)	7.4	(5.1 - 10.3)	2.2	(1.2 - 3.7)
Connecticut	3.2	(2.1 - 4.6)	4.8	(3.2 - 7.0)	5.6	(3.6 - 8.2)	2.7	(1.4 - 4.6)
Delaware	3.2	(2.4 - 4.3)	5.2	(3.5 - 7.2)	8.6	(6.0 - 11.7)	2.2	(1.2 - 3.5)
District of Columbia	3.6	(2.4 - 5.1)	4.4	(2.9 - 6.5)	4.8	(3.2 - 6.9)	3.3	(1.8 - 5.3)
Florida	2.9	(2.2 - 3.6)	4.3	(3.3 - 5.5)	7.4	(5.9 - 9.0)	2.1	(1.4 - 3.1)
Georgia	2.8	(2.0 - 3.7)	4.0	(2.9 - 5.5)	7.2	(5.0 - 10.0)	1.8	(1.0 - 3.0)
Hawaii	2.1	(1.4 - 3.0)	4.1	(2.7 - 5.8)	4.9	(3.2 - 7.2)	1.4	(0.7 - 2.5)
Idaho	2.6	(2.0 - 3.4)	4.3	(2.9 - 6.2)	6.2	(4.4 - 8.5)	1.6	(1.0 - 2.5)
Illinois	2.7	(2.1 - 3.3)	4.2	(3.2 - 5.4)	5.0	(3.9 - 6.3)	2.1	(1.4 - 3.0)
Indiana	2.7	(2.0 - 3.5)	4.7	(3.4 - 6.4)	6.8	(4.8 - 9.3)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.8)
Iowa	2.3	(1.7 - 3.1)	4.6	(3.2 - 6.5)	5.6	(3.9 - 7.7)	1.4	(0.8 - 2.4)
Kansas	2.6	(1.9 - 3.4)	3.6	(2.4 - 5.1)	5.4	(3.7 - 7.5)	1.9	(1.1 - 3.1)
Kentucky	3.1	(2.2 - 4.1)	5.2	(3.6 - 7.2)	6.2	(4.5 - 8.4)	2.2	(1.3 - 3.5)
Louisiana	2.8	(2.1 - 3.6)	5.4	(3.9 - 7.4)	5.7	(4.0 - 7.8)	1.8	(1.1 - 2.8)
Maine	2.9	(2.1 - 3.8)	5.6	(3.8 - 7.9)	7.9	(5.6 - 10.8)	1.8	(1.0 - 3.0)
Maryland	2.5	(1.7 - 3.5)	3.1	(2.0 - 4.7)	5.1	(3.5 - 7.2)	2.0	(1.1 - 3.4)
Massachusetts	3.6	(2.4 - 5.1)	4.5	(3.0 - 6.5)	6.5	(4.3 - 9.3)	3.1	(1.7 - 5.0)
Michigan	2.9	(2.3 - 3.6)	4.6	(3.6 - 5.7)	6.4	(5.0 - 8.0)	2.1	(1.4 - 3.0)

Minnesota	2.6	(1.9 - 3.5)	3.7	(2.5 - 5.2)	6.4	(4.6 - 8.7)	1.8	(1.0 - 2.9)
Mississippi	2.5	(1.9 - 3.2)	4.3	(2.9 - 6.1)	5.7	(4.1 - 7.8)	1.5	(0.9 - 2.4)
Missouri	2.4	(1.8 - 3.2)	3.6	(2.4 - 5.2)	5.8	(3.9 - 8.3)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.7)
Montana	2.7	(2.0 - 3.5)	6.3	(4.4 - 8.8)	6.1	(4.2 - 8.7)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.7)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 4B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	2.4	(1.8 - 3.2)	4.0	(2.7 - 5.8)	5.6	(3.8 - 7.9)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.6)
Nevada	3.8	(2.6 - 5.4)	5.1	(3.5 - 7.1)	6.6	(4.5 - 9.4)	3.2	(1.8 - 5.3)
New Hampshire	2.4	(1.7 - 3.2)	4.1	(2.8 - 5.9)	6.0	(4.0 - 8.5)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.7)
New Jersey	2.8	(1.9 - 4.0)	4.5	(3.1 - 6.3)	4.8	(3.2 - 6.8)	2.3	(1.3 - 3.9)
New Mexico	3.4	(2.5 - 4.5)	6.3	(4.4 - 8.6)	6.7	(4.6 - 9.4)	2.3	(1.3 - 3.8)
New York	2.8	(2.0 - 3.8)	4.0	(2.9 - 5.3)	5.3	(3.9 - 7.0)	2.3	(1.4 - 3.6)
North Carolina	2.6	(1.9 - 3.5)	4.8	(3.4 - 6.4)	5.7	(4.0 - 7.8)	1.9	(1.1 - 3.0)
North Dakota	2.2	(1.6 - 3.0)	4.2	(2.9 - 5.8)	4.4	(3.0 - 6.2)	1.5	(0.9 - 2.5)
Ohio	2.6	(2.1 - 3.2)	4.3	(3.4 - 5.4)	6.0	(4.9 - 7.3)	1.8	(1.2 - 2.5)
Oklahoma	3.1	(2.3 - 4.1)	4.4	(3.0 - 6.1)	7.1	(5.1 - 9.6)	2.2	(1.2 - 3.6)
Oregon	3.3	(2.3 - 4.5)	5.0	(3.5 - 7.0)	7.3	(5.1 - 10.0)	2.4	(1.3 - 4.1)
Pennsylvania	2.7	(2.0 - 3.5)	4.3	(3.4 - 5.5)	4.9	(3.8 - 6.2)	2.1	(1.3 - 3.3)
Rhode Island	2.9	(2.0 - 4.0)	4.6	(3.0 - 6.7)	6.3	(4.2 - 9.1)	2.2	(1.2 - 3.6)
South Carolina	2.5	(1.9 - 3.4)	4.6	(3.2 - 6.4)	5.6	(3.9 - 7.7)	1.8	(1.0 - 2.9)
South Dakota	2.2	(1.7 - 2.9)	4.7	(3.3 - 6.5)	4.6	(3.1 - 6.5)	1.4	(0.8 - 2.2)
Tennessee	2.6	(1.9 - 3.4)	4.5	(3.1 - 6.3)	6.0	(4.2 - 8.2)	1.8	(1.1 - 2.9)
Texas	2.7	(2.3 - 3.2)	5.4	(4.3 - 6.5)	5.9	(4.8 - 7.2)	1.6	(1.1 - 2.3)
Utah	3.2	(2.5 - 4.2)	3.8	(2.6 - 5.2)	5.9	(4.3 - 7.9)	2.4	(1.4 - 3.8)
Vermont	2.8	(2.0 - 3.7)	4.3	(2.9 - 6.2)	8.4	(5.8 - 11.6)	1.7	(0.9 - 2.8)
Virginia	2.3	(1.6 - 3.2)	3.6	(2.4 - 5.1)	5.2	(3.4 - 7.6)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.8)
Washington	3.2	(2.4 - 4.2)	5.1	(3.6 - 7.0)	8.2	(6.0 - 10.9)	2.1	(1.2 - 3.5)
West Virginia	2.9	(2.1 - 3.7)	5.8	(4.1 - 8.1)	7.6	(5.5 - 10.3)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.9)

Wisconsin	2.6	(1.9 - 3.4)	4.7	(3.3 - 6.5)	6.1	(4.3 - 8.4)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.7)
Wyoming	3.0	(2.3 - 3.8)	5.6	(4.0 - 7.5)	6.8	(4.8 - 9.2)	1.8	(1.0 - 2.9)

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 5A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Cocaine, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	4,024		385		1,457		2,182	
Alabama	73	(47 - 107)	6	(3 - 9)	20	(14 - 29)	47	(25 - 81)
Alaska	14	(9 - 21)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 5)	9	(4 - 16)
Arizona	68	(47 - 96)	12	(7 - 20)	28	(19 - 41)	27	(13 - 51)
Arkansas	32	(22 - 45)	3	(2 - 5)	11	(8 - 16)	18	(10 - 30)
California	500	(380 - 646)	59	(45 - 77)	182	(143 - 227)	259	(155 - 406)
Colorado	76	(53 - 105)	10	(6 - 15)	35	(25 - 49)	31	(15 - 57)
Connecticut	47	(31 - 69)	4	(2 - 6)	15	(9 - 23)	29	(15 - 50)
Delaware	15	(10 - 21)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 8)	8	(4 - 14)
District of Columbia	11	(7 - 16)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(5 - 13)
Florida	253	(192 - 326)	22	(15 - 31)	79	(62 - 99)	151	(97 - 225)
Georgia	129	(86 - 184)	8	(4 - 13)	44	(29 - 62)	77	(41 - 131)
Hawaii	21	(12 - 36)	1	(1 - 3)	4	(2 - 6)	16	(7 - 32)
Idaho	15	(10 - 20)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(4 - 9)	5	(2 - 10)
Illinois	145	(109 - 188)	10	(6 - 15)	59	(46 - 74)	76	(46 - 119)
Indiana	68	(46 - 95)	5	(2 - 8)	32	(21 - 45)	31	(16 - 55)
Iowa	29	(20 - 39)	2	(1 - 4)	15	(10 - 22)	11	(6 - 19)
Kansas	30	(20 - 42)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(9 - 19)	15	(7 - 26)
Kentucky	53	(38 - 72)	5	(3 - 8)	22	(15 - 30)	27	(15 - 44)

Louisiana	69	(46 - 98)	5	(3 - 8)	22	(15 - 31)	42	(23 - 70)
Maine	12	(8 - 16)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(3 - 8)	5	(2 - 8)
Maryland	69	(47 - 96)	6	(4 - 10)	24	(16 - 34)	39	(21 - 64)
Massachusetts	114	(73 - 168)	7	(4 - 12)	35	(23 - 52)	71	(37 - 125)
Michigan	126	(96 - 162)	9	(6 - 13)	53	(41 - 68)	64	(39 - 98)
Minnesota	66	(46 - 90)	5	(3 - 9)	32	(22 - 44)	29	(15 - 50)
Mississippi	40	(26 - 58)	3	(2 - 6)	11	(7 - 16)	25	(14 - 43)
Missouri	61	(42 - 85)	4	(2 - 8)	25	(16 - 36)	32	(18 - 52)
Montana	11	(8 - 15)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(3 - 7)	3	(1 - 6)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 5A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Cocaine, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	19	(13 - 27)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(6 - 13)	8	(4 - 15)
Nevada	38	(23 - 60)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(6 - 15)	26	(12 - 49)
New Hampshire	15	(10 - 23)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(3 - 8)	8	(4 - 16)
New Jersey	141	(90 - 209)	9	(5 - 14)	35	(23 - 52)	97	(51 - 166)
New Mexico	44	(31 - 60)	7	(4 - 10)	20	(14 - 28)	17	(8 - 32)
New York	289	(201 - 403)	19	(11 - 29)	80	(59 - 107)	191	(111 - 305)
North Carolina	118	(83 - 162)	10	(6 - 16)	33	(22 - 47)	74	(44 - 118)
North Dakota	6	(4 - 9)	1	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(1 - 5)
Ohio	143	(110 - 184)	8	(5 - 13)	60	(48 - 74)	75	(46 - 114)
Oklahoma	47	(30 - 70)	5	(3 - 8)	19	(13 - 26)	24	(10 - 47)
Oregon	41	(28 - 57)	6	(4 - 10)	16	(10 - 23)	18	(9 - 33)
Pennsylvania	125	(95 - 161)	13	(8 - 20)	49	(37 - 63)	63	(38 - 98)
Rhode Island	13	(9 - 19)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 7)	8	(4 - 13)
South Carolina	59	(38 - 87)	5	(3 - 8)	15	(10 - 22)	39	(20 - 67)
South Dakota	9	(6 - 12)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 5)	4	(2 - 7)
Tennessee	94	(62 - 134)	6	(3 - 11)	26	(17 - 37)	61	(34 - 101)
Texas	369	(298 - 452)	51	(38 - 67)	155	(127 - 188)	163	(104 - 243)

Utah	26	(20 - 34)	6	(3 - 9)	13	(9 - 18)	8	(4 - 13)
Vermont	7	(5 - 11)	1	(0 - 2)	4	(2 - 5)	3	(1 - 6)
Virginia	105	(70 - 150)	9	(6 - 15)	36	(24 - 52)	59	(31 - 102)
Washington	78	(53 - 111)	12	(7 - 18)	30	(21 - 42)	37	(17 - 68)
West Virginia	21	(15 - 29)	2	(1 - 4)	9	(6 - 13)	10	(6 - 17)
Wisconsin	65	(47 - 87)	6	(4 - 11)	30	(21 - 42)	28	(16 - 47)
Wyoming	7	(5 - 10)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	2	(1 - 4)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 5B. Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Cocaine, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	1.8		1.7		5.1		1.3	
Alabama	2.0	(1.3 - 3.0)	1.5	(0.8 - 2.5)	4.3	(2.9 - 6.1)	1.7	(0.9 - 2.9)
Alaska	2.9	(1.8 - 4.3)	2.0	(1.1 - 3.4)	5.1	(3.4 - 7.2)	2.6	(1.3 - 4.6)
Arizona	1.8	(1.2 - 2.5)	2.9	(1.7 - 4.6)	5.7	(3.8 - 8.3)	1.0	(0.4 - 1.8)
Arkansas	1.5	(1.0 - 2.1)	1.4	(0.8 - 2.4)	4.1	(2.8 - 5.7)	1.1	(0.6 - 1.9)
California	2.0	(1.5 - 2.5)	2.1	(1.6 - 2.8)	5.3	(4.2 - 6.6)	1.3	(0.8 - 2.1)
Colorado	2.3	(1.6 - 3.1)	2.7	(1.6 - 4.3)	8.1	(5.7 - 11.1)	1.2	(0.6 - 2.2)
Connecticut	1.8	(1.1 - 2.6)	1.5	(0.8 - 2.5)	4.9	(2.9 - 7.5)	1.3	(0.7 - 2.3)
Delaware	2.4	(1.7 - 3.4)	2.0	(1.2 - 3.3)	7.2	(4.9 - 10.0)	1.8	(0.9 - 3.0)
District of Columbia	2.5	(1.6 - 3.7)	0.7	(0.3 - 1.2)	4.0	(2.6 - 5.9)	2.5	(1.4 - 4.0)
Florida	2.0	(1.5 - 2.6)	1.9	(1.3 - 2.6)	6.0	(4.7 - 7.5)	1.5	(1.0 - 2.2)
Georgia	2.1	(1.4 - 3.0)	1.2	(0.7 - 2.0)	5.2	(3.5 - 7.4)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.8)
Hawaii	2.2	(1.2 - 3.7)	1.5	(0.8 - 2.7)	3.4	(2.0 - 5.4)	2.1	(0.9 - 4.2)
Idaho	1.4	(1.0 - 1.9)	2.3	(1.4 - 3.8)	4.0	(2.6 - 5.8)	0.7	(0.3 - 1.3)
Illinois	1.5	(1.1 - 1.9)	1.0	(0.6 - 1.5)	4.6	(3.5 - 5.8)	1.0	(0.6 - 1.6)
Indiana	1.4	(0.9 - 1.9)	0.9	(0.5 - 1.6)	4.8	(3.3 - 6.9)	0.8	(0.4 - 1.5)
Iowa	1.2	(0.9 - 1.6)	0.9	(0.5 - 1.6)	4.8	(3.3 - 6.9)	0.6	(0.3 - 1.1)

Kansas	1.4	(0.9 - 2.0)	0.8	(0.4 - 1.4)	4.6	(3.1 - 6.7)	0.9	(0.4 - 1.6)
Kentucky	1.6	(1.2 - 2.2)	1.5	(0.8 - 2.4)	5.0	(3.4 - 7.0)	1.1	(0.6 - 1.8)
Louisiana	1.9	(1.3 - 2.8)	1.2	(0.7 - 2.0)	4.3	(2.9 - 6.0)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.7)
Maine	1.1	(0.8 - 1.6)	1.9	(1.0 - 3.2)	4.3	(2.7 - 6.4)	0.6	(0.3 - 1.0)
Maryland	1.6	(1.1 - 2.3)	1.5	(0.9 - 2.4)	4.8	(3.2 - 6.9)	1.2	(0.6 - 1.9)
Massachusetts	2.2	(1.4 - 3.3)	1.4	(0.7 - 2.4)	5.9	(3.8 - 8.7)	1.8	(0.9 - 3.1)
Michigan	1.6	(1.2 - 2.1)	1.0	(0.7 - 1.5)	5.2	(4.0 - 6.6)	1.1	(0.7 - 1.6)
Minnesota	1.7	(1.2 - 2.3)	1.2	(0.7 - 2.0)	6.1	(4.2 - 8.5)	1.0	(0.5 - 1.7)
Mississippi	1.8	(1.2 - 2.6)	1.3	(0.7 - 2.2)	3.4	(2.3 - 4.9)	1.5	(0.8 - 2.6)
Missouri	1.3	(0.9 - 1.9)	0.9	(0.5 - 1.6)	4.2	(2.7 - 6.3)	0.9	(0.5 - 1.5)
Montana	1.4	(1.0 - 1.9)	3.0	(1.8 - 4.8)	5.0	(3.4 - 7.1)	0.6	(0.2 - 1.1)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 5B. Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Cocaine, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	1.4	(1.0 - 2.0)	1.0	(0.5 - 1.8)	4.9	(3.3 - 7.1)	0.8	(0.4 - 1.4)
Nevada	2.6	(1.5 - 4.0)	1.9	(1.1 - 3.1)	5.6	(3.6 - 8.3)	2.2	(1.0 - 4.2)
New Hampshire	1.6	(1.0 - 2.4)	1.7	(0.9 - 2.9)	4.6	(2.7 - 7.1)	1.1	(0.5 - 2.1)
New Jersey	2.1	(1.4 - 3.1)	1.4	(0.8 - 2.3)	4.6	(3.0 - 6.7)	1.8	(1.0 - 3.1)
New Mexico	3.0	(2.2 - 4.1)	4.0	(2.5 - 6.0)	9.8	(6.8 - 13.5)	1.6	(0.7 - 3.0)
New York	2.0	(1.4 - 2.7)	1.3	(0.8 - 2.0)	4.4	(3.2 - 5.9)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.7)
North Carolina	1.9	(1.3 - 2.6)	1.6	(1.0 - 2.5)	4.3	(2.9 - 6.1)	1.5	(0.9 - 2.4)
North Dakota	1.1	(0.8 - 1.6)	1.3	(0.7 - 2.3)	3.6	(2.4 - 5.3)	0.6	(0.3 - 1.2)
Ohio	1.5	(1.2 - 2.0)	0.9	(0.5 - 1.3)	5.0	(4.0 - 6.2)	1.1	(0.7 - 1.6)
Oklahoma	1.7	(1.1 - 2.6)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.7)	5.2	(3.6 - 7.2)	1.2	(0.5 - 2.3)
Oregon	1.5	(1.0 - 2.1)	2.3	(1.4 - 3.8)	4.6	(3.0 - 6.8)	0.8	(0.4 - 1.5)
Pennsylvania	1.2	(0.9 - 1.6)	1.3	(0.8 - 2.0)	4.1	(3.1 - 5.4)	0.8	(0.5 - 1.2)
Rhode Island	1.6	(1.1 - 2.3)	1.4	(0.7 - 2.4)	4.7	(3.0 - 7.0)	1.2	(0.6 - 2.1)
South Carolina	1.9	(1.2 - 2.8)	1.5	(0.9 - 2.5)	3.9	(2.6 - 5.7)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.8)
South Dakota	1.4	(1.0 - 1.9)	1.8	(1.0 - 3.1)	4.3	(2.9 - 6.2)	0.8	(0.4 - 1.4)
Tennessee	2.0	(1.4 - 2.9)	1.4	(0.7 - 2.3)	4.4	(2.9 - 6.4)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.9)

Texas	2.3	(1.9 - 2.9)	2.7	(2.0 - 3.6)	6.7	(5.5 - 8.1)	1.4	(0.9 - 2.1)
Utah	1.6	(1.2 - 2.1)	2.3	(1.3 - 3.6)	4.2	(2.9 - 5.8)	0.7	(0.4 - 1.2)
Vermont	1.5	(1.0 - 2.2)	1.6	(0.8 - 2.8)	6.0	(3.9 - 8.8)	0.8	(0.3 - 1.5)
Virginia	1.9	(1.3 - 2.7)	1.7	(1.0 - 2.7)	5.3	(3.5 - 7.6)	1.4	(0.7 - 2.3)
Washington	1.7	(1.1 - 2.3)	2.4	(1.5 - 3.7)	5.1	(3.5 - 7.1)	1.0	(0.5 - 1.9)
West Virginia	1.4	(0.9 - 1.9)	1.6	(0.9 - 2.6)	4.4	(2.9 - 6.3)	0.9	(0.5 - 1.4)
Wisconsin	1.5	(1.1 - 2.0)	1.3	(0.8 - 2.2)	5.2	(3.6 - 7.3)	0.9	(0.5 - 1.4)
Wyoming	1.7	(1.3 - 2.4)	2.7	(1.7 - 4.2)	6.1	(4.2 - 8.5)	0.7	(0.3 - 1.4)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 6A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	102,514		3,843		16,148		82,523	
Alabama	1,255	(1,100 - 1,416)	52	(41 - 65)	246	(223 - 268)	957	(810)
Alaska	258	(239 - 277)	11	(9 - 13)	42	(38 - 45)	206	(187)
Arizona	1,829	(1,652 - 2,008)	73	(59 - 88)	273	(245 - 300)	1,484	(1,312)
Arkansas	725	(644 - 810)	38	(31 - 47)	134	(120 - 148)	553	(476)
California	12,102	(11,418 - 12,788)	450	(406 - 497)	1,806	(1,708 - 1,903)	9,846	(9,172)
Colorado	1,988	(1,822 - 2,150)	74	(60 - 90)	288	(264 - 311)	1,625	(1,465)
Connecticut	1,420	(1,280 - 1,560)	48	(37 - 60)	196	(176 - 215)	1,176	(1,042)
Delaware	309	(281 - 337)	11	(9 - 13)	44	(40 - 48)	254	(227)
District of Columbia	188	(169 - 207)	5	(3 - 6)	29	(26 - 32)	155	(136)
Florida	5,779	(5,425 - 6,134)	155	(133 - 180)	724	(681 - 766)	4,900	(4,553)
Georgia	2,685	(2,419 - 2,958)	102	(85 - 122)	433	(390 - 475)	2,150	(1,895)
Hawaii	431	(388 - 474)	16	(12 - 19)	61	(54 - 68)	355	(313)
Idaho	459	(415 - 503)	18	(15 - 23)	75	(67 - 83)	365	(323)
Illinois	4,849	(4,580 - 5,119)	179	(158 - 202)	772	(734 - 810)	3,897	(3,634)

Indiana	2,180	(1,974 - 2,389)	79	(64 - 97)	364	(331 - 396)	1,737	(1,539
Iowa	1,276	(1,169 - 1,382)	51	(42 - 61)	221	(207 - 235)	1,003	(900
Kansas	1,062	(971 - 1,154)	39	(30 - 48)	175	(160 - 189)	849	(761
Kentucky	1,098	(962 - 1,240)	45	(35 - 57)	223	(202 - 244)	829	(701
Louisiana	1,483	(1,327 - 1,641)	88	(72 - 106)	296	(272 - 320)	1,098	(951
Maine	498	(456 - 541)	18	(15 - 22)	77	(71 - 83)	403	(363
Maryland	2,086	(1,890 - 2,281)	55	(43 - 69)	265	(238 - 292)	1,765	(1,577
Massachusetts	2,967	(2,710 - 3,221)	111	(91 - 133)	411	(378 - 443)	2,445	(2,196
Michigan	3,701	(3,503 - 3,901)	133	(116 - 152)	606	(573 - 638)	2,962	(2,770
Minnesota	2,171	(2,007 - 2,334)	87	(72 - 103)	368	(343 - 390)	1,716	(1,558
Mississippi	701	(614 - 792)	43	(34 - 53)	147	(132 - 163)	510	(428
Missouri	2,097	(1,900 - 2,296)	75	(60 - 91)	354	(323 - 383)	1,669	(1,481
Montana	420	(388 - 452)	20	(17 - 24)	61	(55 - 66)	340	(309

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 6A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	727	(671 - 785)	27	(22 - 33)	133	(124 - 141)	567	(513 - 6
Nevada	807	(734 - 880)	26	(21 - 32)	96	(86 - 107)	685	(613 - 7
New Hampshire	558	(516 - 599)	20	(16 - 24)	80	(73 - 86)	458	(418 - 4
New Jersey	3,422	(3,107 - 3,737)	108	(89 - 129)	467	(423 - 510)	2,847	(2,541 - 3
New Mexico	727	(669 - 785)	34	(28 - 42)	122	(110 - 134)	571	(516 - 6
New York	7,140	(6,683 - 7,598)	261	(226 - 300)	1,126	(1,065 - 1,184)	5,753	(5,310 - 6
North Carolina	2,298	(2,052 - 2,552)	84	(68 - 102)	383	(345 - 422)	1,831	(1,593 - 2
North Dakota	289	(267 - 310)	16	(13 - 18)	57	(53 - 60)	217	(196 - 2
Ohio	4,216	(3,982 - 4,451)	151	(133 - 171)	690	(656 - 724)	3,374	(3,145 - 3
Oklahoma	1,006	(888 - 1,128)	48	(39 - 59)	190	(172 - 209)	767	(656 - 8
Oregon	1,433	(1,298 - 1,570)	46	(37 - 56)	212	(194 - 229)	1,176	(1,043 - 1
Pennsylvania	4,876	(4,597 - 5,155)	155	(135 - 177)	700	(665 - 733)	4,021	(3,747 - 4
Rhode Island	414	(377 - 451)	15	(12 - 18)	60	(55 - 65)	339	(304 - 3

South Carolina	1,077	(953 - 1,207)	48	(38 - 59)	183	(163 - 203)	847	(729 - 9
South Dakota	316	(291 - 341)	16	(13 - 19)	59	(55 - 63)	242	(218 - 2
Tennessee	1,561	(1,374 - 1,756)	63	(50 - 79)	266	(235 - 297)	1,232	(1,053 - 1
Texas	6,796	(6,414 - 7,183)	324	(290 - 360)	1,258	(1,193 - 1,322)	5,215	(4,846 - 5
Utah	478	(416 - 544)	26	(20 - 32)	103	(92 - 116)	349	(291 - 4
Vermont	274	(252 - 296)	10	(9 - 13)	41	(38 - 44)	223	(202 - 2
Virginia	2,510	(2,268 - 2,754)	71	(56 - 88)	385	(347 - 422)	2,054	(1,820 - 2
Washington	2,364	(2,135 - 2,593)	78	(63 - 95)	324	(293 - 355)	1,961	(1,739 - 2
West Virginia	505	(445 - 568)	22	(17 - 28)	95	(85 - 105)	388	(331 - 4
Wisconsin	2,497	(2,304 - 2,688)	105	(88 - 122)	387	(359 - 413)	2,006	(1,816 - 2
Wyoming	211	(193 - 230)	11	(9 - 13)	39	(36 - 42)	161	(143 - 1

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 6B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	46.4		16.6		56.7		48.7	
Alabama	34.7	(30.4 - 39.1)	14.1	(11.1 - 17.6)	51.9	(47.1 - 56.5)	34.5	(29.2 - 40.1)
Alaska	53.4	(49.5 - 57.4)	17.2	(14.0 - 20.7)	60.2	(55.0 - 65.2)	58.5	(53.3 - 63.6)
Arizona	48.6	(43.9 - 53.3)	17.1	(13.9 - 20.6)	54.9	(49.4 - 60.3)	52.2	(46.1 - 58.2)
Arkansas	34.0	(30.2 - 38.0)	17.0	(13.7 - 20.7)	48.2	(43.3 - 53.2)	33.9	(29.2 - 38.9)
California	47.4	(44.7 - 50.1)	16.1	(14.5 - 17.7)	52.5	(49.7 - 55.4)	51.0	(47.6 - 54.5)
Colorado	59.5	(54.5 - 64.3)	20.8	(16.9 - 25.3)	66.1	(60.5 - 71.3)	63.7	(57.4 - 69.7)
Connecticut	52.8	(47.5 - 57.9)	19.0	(14.7 - 23.8)	64.7	(58.2 - 70.9)	55.0	(48.8 - 61.2)
Delaware	49.7	(45.2 - 54.2)	17.2	(13.7 - 21.1)	57.9	(52.5 - 63.1)	52.7	(47.1 - 58.2)
District of Columbia	44.3	(39.8 - 48.7)	11.2	(8.2 - 14.8)	52.4	(47.2 - 57.6)	47.2	(41.6 - 52.8)
Florida	46.3	(43.5 - 49.2)	13.4	(11.4 - 15.5)	54.3	(51.1 - 57.5)	49.1	(45.6 - 52.6)

Georgia	43.0	(38.8 - 47.4)	15.3	(12.7 - 18.3)	51.3	(46.3 - 56.3)	45.5	(40.1 - 50.9)
Hawaii	44.4	(40.0 - 48.9)	16.3	(12.9 - 20.2)	52.1	(46.0 - 58.1)	46.8	(41.3 - 52.4)
Idaho	43.5	(39.4 - 47.7)	14.2	(11.2 - 17.6)	46.8	(42.0 - 51.6)	47.7	(42.2 - 53.3)
Illinois	49.9	(47.1 - 52.6)	18.0	(15.9 - 20.2)	60.0	(57.0 - 63.0)	52.4	(48.8 - 55.9)
Indiana	44.4	(40.2 - 48.6)	15.5	(12.5 - 18.9)	55.4	(50.4 - 60.3)	46.4	(41.1 - 51.7)
Iowa	53.6	(49.1 - 58.0)	20.2	(16.6 - 24.1)	70.4	(65.8 - 74.7)	55.3	(49.6 - 60.9)
Kansas	49.7	(45.4 - 54.0)	16.0	(12.4 - 20.0)	61.1	(56.0 - 66.1)	52.8	(47.3 - 58.2)
Kentucky	33.6	(29.5 - 38.0)	13.7	(10.7 - 17.1)	51.4	(46.6 - 56.3)	33.2	(28.0 - 38.6)
Louisiana	41.8	(37.5 - 46.3)	20.9	(17.2 - 25.0)	57.8	(53.0 - 62.4)	42.1	(36.4 - 47.9)
Maine	47.8	(43.7 - 51.9)	17.6	(14.1 - 21.6)	63.6	(58.4 - 68.5)	49.3	(44.4 - 54.2)
Maryland	49.2	(44.6 - 53.8)	13.3	(10.5 - 16.6)	53.2	(47.7 - 58.6)	53.1	(47.4 - 58.7)
Massachusetts	58.3	(53.2 - 63.2)	22.5	(18.4 - 27.0)	69.2	(63.5 - 74.5)	61.0	(54.8 - 67.0)
Michigan	46.9	(44.4 - 49.4)	16.0	(13.9 - 18.2)	59.1	(55.9 - 62.3)	49.1	(45.9 - 52.3)
Minnesota	55.5	(51.3 - 59.6)	20.1	(16.7 - 23.8)	70.5	(65.8 - 74.8)	58.0	(52.6 - 63.2)
Mississippi	31.1	(27.3 - 35.2)	16.5	(13.2 - 20.3)	45.7	(41.0 - 50.5)	30.6	(25.7 - 35.9)
Missouri	46.6	(42.3 - 51.1)	15.7	(12.6 - 19.1)	60.6	(55.3 - 65.7)	48.6	(43.1 - 54.0)
Montana	55.1	(50.9 - 59.3)	23.6	(19.7 - 27.9)	61.8	(56.5 - 66.9)	58.6	(53.2 - 63.8)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 6B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	53.4	(49.2 - 57.5)	17.4	(13.9 - 21.5)	71.7	(67.0 - 76.1)	55.4	(50.1 - 60.6)
Nevada	54.2	(49.3 - 59.1)	18.4	(14.8 - 22.5)	55.2	(49.0 - 61.3)	58.5	(52.4 - 64.4)
New Hampshire	56.1	(51.9 - 60.2)	19.5	(15.9 - 23.6)	68.6	(62.9 - 73.9)	59.1	(54.0 - 64.1)
New Jersey	51.3	(46.6 - 56.0)	17.3	(14.3 - 20.8)	60.2	(54.5 - 65.8)	54.0	(48.2 - 59.7)
New Mexico	49.8	(45.8 - 53.7)	19.9	(16.2 - 24.0)	58.8	(53.0 - 64.5)	52.8	(47.8 - 57.8)
New York	48.4	(45.3 - 51.5)	17.9	(15.5 - 20.6)	62.3	(59.0 - 65.6)	50.0	(46.2 - 53.9)
North Carolina	36.7	(32.8 - 40.8)	13.2	(10.7 - 16.0)	50.2	(45.1 - 55.2)	37.7	(32.8 - 42.8)
North Dakota	54.3	(50.2 - 58.3)	24.7	(20.6 - 29.1)	75.4	(71.0 - 79.4)	55.0	(49.7 - 60.2)
Ohio	45.5	(43.0 - 48.1)	15.8	(13.9 - 17.9)	57.6	(54.7 - 60.4)	47.5	(44.2 - 50.7)
Oklahoma	36.9	(32.6 - 41.4)	15.7	(12.5 - 19.3)	52.7	(47.6 - 57.7)	37.4	(31.9 - 43.0)

Oregon	51.5	(46.6 - 56.4)	16.6	(13.4 - 20.3)	61.1	(56.0 - 66.1)	54.4	(48.3 - 60.4)
Pennsylvania	48.3	(45.6 - 51.1)	15.7	(13.7 - 17.9)	59.6	(56.7 - 62.5)	50.7	(47.2 - 54.1)
Rhode Island	50.6	(46.1 - 55.1)	18.0	(14.3 - 22.2)	65.1	(59.6 - 70.3)	52.6	(47.2 - 58.0)
South Carolina	34.8	(30.8 - 39.0)	14.8	(11.8 - 18.2)	47.7	(42.5 - 52.9)	35.5	(30.5 - 40.6)
South Dakota	51.7	(47.5 - 55.8)	21.2	(17.6 - 25.1)	68.6	(63.7 - 73.2)	53.4	(48.1 - 58.7)
Tennessee	34.0	(29.9 - 38.3)	13.8	(10.9 - 17.2)	45.2	(39.9 - 50.5)	34.8	(29.7 - 40.1)
Texas	43.0	(40.6 - 45.4)	17.4	(15.6 - 19.3)	54.4	(51.6 - 57.2)	44.8	(41.7 - 48.0)
Utah	28.6	(24.9 - 32.5)	10.3	(8.0 - 13.1)	32.8	(29.1 - 36.7)	31.4	(26.2 - 36.9)
Vermont	54.2	(49.8 - 58.5)	19.2	(15.6 - 23.1)	67.1	(61.5 - 72.3)	57.0	(51.6 - 62.2)
Virginia	45.0	(40.6 - 49.3)	12.8	(10.1 - 15.9)	56.4	(50.9 - 61.9)	47.3	(41.9 - 52.7)
Washington	50.2	(45.3 - 55.0)	16.1	(13.1 - 19.6)	54.9	(49.6 - 60.1)	54.0	(47.8 - 60.0)
West Virginia	32.5	(28.7 - 36.6)	15.5	(12.2 - 19.2)	47.8	(42.7 - 53.0)	32.1	(27.3 - 37.1)
Wisconsin	57.6	(53.1 - 61.9)	21.9	(18.5 - 25.6)	67.0	(62.2 - 71.6)	61.1	(55.3 - 66.6)
Wyoming	50.5	(46.1 - 55.0)	22.1	(18.5 - 26.1)	65.5	(60.3 - 70.4)	52.2	(46.3 - 58.0)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 7A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Predic Inter
Total ¹	44,600		2,348		10,753		31,498	
Alabama	610	(509 - 721)	31	(23 - 41)	148	(127 - 170)	431	(340 -
Alaska	107	(92 - 123)	7	(6 - 9)	28	(25 - 32)	71	(58 -
Arizona	734	(610 - 871)	47	(36 - 60)	172	(148 - 198)	515	(403 -
Arkansas	388	(332 - 448)	25	(19 - 31)	94	(82 - 107)	269	(218 -
California	4,790	(4,315 - 5,293)	266	(233 - 302)	1,152	(1,060 - 1,246)	3,372	(2,919 -
Colorado	764	(644 - 895)	44	(33 - 56)	185	(161 - 209)	536	(427 -
Connecticut	551	(459 - 654)	30	(22 - 39)	130	(111 - 149)	392	(308 -

Delaware	141	(120 - 164)	8	(6 - 10)	31	(28 - 36)	102	(83 -
District of Columbia	74	(62 - 87)	3	(2 - 4)	17	(14 - 19)	54	(43 -
Florida	2,241	(2,005 - 2,491)	92	(75 - 111)	445	(406 - 486)	1,704	(1,479 -
Georgia	1,120	(939 - 1,319)	59	(46 - 74)	266	(226 - 309)	795	(631 -
Hawaii	202	(168 - 238)	10	(7 - 13)	38	(32 - 45)	153	(122 -
Idaho	202	(172 - 236)	12	(9 - 16)	49	(42 - 56)	141	(113 -
Illinois	2,139	(1,947 - 2,341)	114	(98 - 132)	526	(489 - 564)	1,499	(1,316 -
Indiana	965	(823 - 1,117)	54	(42 - 68)	247	(217 - 278)	664	(536 -
Iowa	587	(511 - 667)	33	(26 - 42)	155	(139 - 171)	399	(331 -
Kansas	463	(399 - 532)	24	(18 - 31)	122	(108 - 137)	316	(259 -
Kentucky	599	(509 - 697)	31	(24 - 40)	165	(145 - 186)	403	(323 -
Louisiana	766	(658 - 881)	48	(37 - 62)	201	(178 - 224)	516	(419 -
Maine	205	(176 - 236)	10	(8 - 13)	50	(44 - 57)	144	(118 -
Maryland	657	(542 - 786)	30	(21 - 40)	156	(131 - 182)	472	(368 -
Massachusetts	1,221	(1,028 - 1,427)	68	(52 - 86)	295	(259 - 331)	858	(683 -
Michigan	1,692	(1,543 - 1,849)	79	(67 - 93)	404	(373 - 436)	1,209	(1,068 -
Minnesota	929	(809 - 1,057)	58	(46 - 72)	259	(233 - 284)	613	(503 -
Mississippi	389	(329 - 456)	24	(18 - 32)	105	(91 - 119)	260	(206 -
Missouri	1,024	(874 - 1,184)	49	(37 - 62)	251	(220 - 284)	724	(589 -
Montana	174	(151 - 200)	13	(10 - 16)	43	(38 - 48)	118	(97 -

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 7A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	345	(302 - 393)	18	(14 - 23)	91	(81 - 101)	237	(197 - 280)
Nevada	334	(281 - 393)	19	(15 - 24)	60	(50 - 71)	255	(205 - 311)
New Hampshire	202	(173 - 234)	11	(9 - 14)	52	(44 - 59)	139	(113 - 169)
New Jersey	1,301	(1,092 - 1,532)	60	(45 - 77)	292	(252 - 335)	949	(756 - 1,168)
New Mexico	322	(279 - 367)	20	(16 - 26)	81	(70 - 93)	220	(182 - 262)
New York	3,084	(2,768 - 3,419)	144	(119 - 173)	727	(671 - 784)	2,213	(1,913 - 2,537)

North Carolina	1,022	(859 - 1,201)	53	(41 - 66)	236	(203 - 272)	733	(584 - 903)
North Dakota	150	(131 - 170)	10	(8 - 13)	41	(37 - 45)	99	(81 - 117)
Ohio	2,054	(1,876 - 2,239)	96	(80 - 113)	483	(448 - 517)	1,475	(1,306 - 1,654)
Oklahoma	507	(429 - 593)	32	(25 - 41)	135	(117 - 153)	340	(270 - 420)
Oregon	534	(445 - 632)	27	(20 - 35)	126	(109 - 144)	381	(300 - 473)
Pennsylvania	2,158	(1,962 - 2,365)	99	(83 - 117)	486	(450 - 521)	1,574	(1,385 - 1,774)
Rhode Island	173	(147 - 200)	9	(7 - 12)	42	(36 - 47)	122	(99 - 148)
South Carolina	534	(448 - 629)	27	(21 - 35)	125	(107 - 144)	382	(304 - 471)
South Dakota	153	(134 - 173)	11	(9 - 13)	42	(37 - 46)	100	(83 - 119)
Tennessee	791	(667 - 927)	37	(28 - 48)	196	(167 - 226)	559	(447 - 686)
Texas	3,420	(3,130 - 3,723)	202	(176 - 231)	843	(784 - 904)	2,374	(2,101 - 2,664)
Utah	259	(216 - 307)	18	(13 - 24)	77	(66 - 89)	165	(127 - 209)
Vermont	107	(92 - 124)	6	(4 - 7)	29	(25 - 32)	73	(59 - 88)
Virginia	1,034	(875 - 1,208)	41	(30 - 54)	265	(228 - 303)	728	(586 - 889)
Washington	887	(742 - 1,048)	50	(38 - 63)	217	(189 - 247)	620	(486 - 774)
West Virginia	274	(234 - 316)	15	(12 - 20)	72	(62 - 81)	187	(151 - 226)
Wisconsin	1,113	(967 - 1,268)	67	(54 - 82)	271	(242 - 301)	775	(641 - 922)
Wyoming	105	(91 - 121)	8	(6 - 10)	31	(27 - 34)	67	(54 - 82)

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 7B. Percentages Reporting Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	20.2		10.1		37.8		18.6	

Alabama	16.8	(14.1 - 19.9)	8.5	(6.3 - 11.2)	31.1	(26.8 - 35.8)	15.5	(12.3 - 19.3)
Alaska	22.1	(19.1 - 25.3)	11.7	(9.2 - 14.7)	40.3	(35.4 - 45.5)	20.3	(16.6 - 24.5)
Arizona	19.5	(16.2 - 23.1)	11.1	(8.5 - 14.2)	34.6	(29.7 - 39.8)	18.1	(14.2 - 22.6)
Arkansas	18.2	(15.6 - 21.0)	11.0	(8.4 - 14.0)	34.0	(29.6 - 38.5)	16.5	(13.4 - 20.0)
California	18.8	(16.9 - 20.7)	9.5	(8.3 - 10.8)	33.5	(30.8 - 36.2)	17.5	(15.1 - 20.0)
Colorado	22.9	(19.3 - 26.8)	12.3	(9.3 - 15.8)	42.3	(36.9 - 47.9)	21.0	(16.7 - 25.8)
Connecticut	20.5	(17.1 - 24.3)	11.7	(8.8 - 15.2)	42.8	(36.6 - 49.2)	18.3	(14.4 - 22.8)
Delaware	22.7	(19.3 - 26.4)	12.0	(9.1 - 15.4)	41.3	(36.2 - 46.6)	21.2	(17.1 - 25.8)
District of Columbia	17.4	(14.6 - 20.5)	6.8	(4.7 - 9.5)	30.4	(25.9 - 35.2)	16.5	(13.2 - 20.3)
Florida	18.0	(16.1 - 20.0)	7.9	(6.5 - 9.6)	33.4	(30.5 - 36.4)	17.1	(14.8 - 19.5)
Georgia	17.9	(15.0 - 21.1)	8.9	(6.9 - 11.1)	31.6	(26.8 - 36.6)	16.8	(13.3 - 20.7)
Hawaii	20.8	(17.3 - 24.6)	10.3	(7.7 - 13.4)	33.0	(27.6 - 38.8)	20.2	(16.1 - 24.9)
Idaho	19.2	(16.3 - 22.4)	9.5	(7.2 - 12.3)	30.5	(26.1 - 35.1)	18.4	(14.8 - 22.6)
Illinois	22.0	(20.0 - 24.1)	11.4	(9.8 - 13.2)	40.9	(38.0 - 43.8)	20.1	(17.7 - 22.8)
Indiana	19.6	(16.8 - 22.7)	10.5	(8.2 - 13.3)	37.6	(33.0 - 42.3)	17.8	(14.3 - 21.6)
Iowa	24.6	(21.5 - 28.0)	13.1	(10.2 - 16.5)	49.4	(44.3 - 54.5)	22.0	(18.2 - 26.1)
Kansas	21.7	(18.7 - 24.9)	9.9	(7.6 - 12.8)	42.9	(37.8 - 48.1)	19.7	(16.1 - 23.6)
Kentucky	18.3	(15.6 - 21.3)	9.5	(7.2 - 12.1)	38.0	(33.4 - 42.7)	16.1	(12.9 - 19.7)
Louisiana	21.6	(18.6 - 24.9)	11.5	(8.8 - 14.6)	39.1	(34.7 - 43.7)	19.8	(16.1 - 24.0)
Maine	19.6	(16.9 - 22.6)	10.0	(7.4 - 13.0)	41.3	(36.0 - 46.8)	17.7	(14.5 - 21.3)
Maryland	15.5	(12.8 - 18.6)	7.1	(5.2 - 9.5)	31.3	(26.3 - 36.6)	14.2	(11.1 - 17.8)
Massachusetts	23.9	(20.2 - 28.0)	13.7	(10.6 - 17.4)	49.7	(43.6 - 55.7)	21.4	(17.0 - 26.3)
Michigan	21.4	(19.5 - 23.4)	9.5	(8.0 - 11.2)	39.4	(36.4 - 42.5)	20.0	(17.7 - 22.5)
Minnesota	23.7	(20.7 - 27.0)	13.4	(10.6 - 16.6)	49.5	(44.6 - 54.5)	20.7	(17.0 - 24.8)
Mississippi	17.3	(14.6 - 20.3)	9.3	(7.0 - 12.1)	32.5	(28.2 - 36.9)	15.6	(12.4 - 19.3)
Missouri	22.8	(19.4 - 26.3)	10.2	(7.8 - 13.0)	43.1	(37.7 - 48.6)	21.1	(17.1 - 25.4)
Montana	22.8	(19.8 - 26.2)	15.1	(12.1 - 18.5)	44.0	(39.2 - 48.9)	20.4	(16.7 - 24.6)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 7B. Percentages Reporting Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	25.4	(22.2 - 28.8)	11.4	(8.7 - 14.6)	49.0	(43.7 - 54.3)	23.1	(19.3 - 27.3)

Nevada	22.4	(18.8 - 26.4)	13.3	(10.2 - 16.8)	34.5	(28.8 - 40.5)	21.8	(17.5 - 26.5)
New Hampshire	20.3	(17.4 - 23.5)	11.0	(8.4 - 14.0)	44.3	(38.2 - 50.5)	18.0	(14.6 - 21.8)
New Jersey	19.5	(16.4 - 23.0)	9.7	(7.3 - 12.5)	37.6	(32.4 - 43.1)	18.0	(14.3 - 22.1)
New Mexico	22.0	(19.1 - 25.2)	11.8	(9.0 - 15.1)	39.2	(33.6 - 45.0)	20.4	(16.8 - 24.3)
New York	20.9	(18.7 - 23.2)	9.9	(8.2 - 11.9)	40.2	(37.1 - 43.4)	19.2	(16.6 - 22.1)
North Carolina	16.3	(13.7 - 19.2)	8.3	(6.5 - 10.4)	30.9	(26.5 - 35.6)	15.1	(12.0 - 18.6)
North Dakota	28.1	(24.6 - 31.9)	16.5	(13.1 - 20.5)	54.3	(49.3 - 59.3)	25.0	(20.7 - 29.8)
Ohio	22.2	(20.3 - 24.2)	10.0	(8.4 - 11.8)	40.3	(37.4 - 43.2)	20.8	(18.4 - 23.3)
Oklahoma	18.6	(15.8 - 21.8)	10.5	(8.1 - 13.4)	37.3	(32.4 - 42.3)	16.6	(13.2 - 20.4)
Oregon	19.2	(16.0 - 22.7)	9.7	(7.3 - 12.5)	36.4	(31.3 - 41.7)	17.6	(13.9 - 21.9)
Pennsylvania	21.4	(19.4 - 23.4)	10.1	(8.4 - 11.9)	41.4	(38.4 - 44.4)	19.8	(17.5 - 22.4)
Rhode Island	21.1	(17.9 - 24.5)	10.9	(8.2 - 14.2)	44.9	(39.1 - 50.7)	19.0	(15.3 - 23.1)
South Carolina	17.3	(14.5 - 20.3)	8.5	(6.5 - 10.8)	32.5	(27.8 - 37.6)	16.0	(12.7 - 19.7)
South Dakota	25.0	(21.9 - 28.2)	14.7	(11.7 - 18.2)	48.8	(43.6 - 54.1)	22.1	(18.4 - 26.2)
Tennessee	17.2	(14.5 - 20.2)	8.0	(6.0 - 10.5)	33.3	(28.4 - 38.4)	15.8	(12.6 - 19.3)
Texas	21.6	(19.8 - 23.6)	10.9	(9.5 - 12.4)	36.5	(33.9 - 39.1)	20.4	(18.1 - 22.9)
Utah	15.5	(12.9 - 18.3)	7.1	(5.1 - 9.6)	24.4	(20.9 - 28.3)	14.8	(11.4 - 18.7)
Vermont	21.2	(18.2 - 24.5)	10.3	(7.9 - 13.2)	47.1	(41.5 - 52.8)	18.6	(15.1 - 22.6)
Virginia	18.5	(15.7 - 21.6)	7.4	(5.5 - 9.7)	38.8	(33.4 - 44.5)	16.8	(13.5 - 20.5)
Washington	18.8	(15.7 - 22.2)	10.2	(7.9 - 12.9)	36.8	(32.0 - 41.8)	17.1	(13.4 - 21.3)
West Virginia	17.6	(15.1 - 20.3)	10.7	(8.2 - 13.7)	36.1	(31.4 - 41.1)	15.4	(12.5 - 18.7)
Wisconsin	25.6	(22.3 - 29.2)	14.0	(11.2 - 17.1)	47.0	(41.9 - 52.2)	23.6	(19.5 - 28.1)
Wyoming	25.2	(21.8 - 28.9)	15.8	(12.6 - 19.4)	50.7	(45.5 - 55.9)	21.7	(17.4 - 26.5)

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 8A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total			AGE GROUP (Years)								
				12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval	
Total ¹	67,028			4,058			12,642			50,328		
Alabama	1,265	(1,096 - 1,441)		72	(58 - 89)		200	(176 - 224)		993	(830 -	
Alaska	158	(140 - 177)		13	(10 - 15)		33	(30 - 37)		112	(95 -	
Arizona	1,069	(924 - 1,222)		73	(59 - 89)		223	(194 - 252)		773	(638 -	
Arkansas	763	(681 - 847)		55	(45 - 65)		128	(115 - 141)		580	(502 -	
California	5,883	(5,344 - 6,449)		303	(267 - 341)		1,163	(1,071 - 1,257)		4,417	(3,894 -	
Colorado	987	(855 - 1,127)		70	(56 - 86)		195	(170 - 220)		722	(598 -	
Connecticut	717	(610 - 832)		49	(39 - 62)		135	(114 - 155)		533	(432 -	
Delaware	203	(178 - 230)		14	(12 - 17)		37	(33 - 41)		153	(128 -	
District of Columbia	122	(106 - 139)		6	(4 - 7)		19	(16 - 22)		97	(82 -	
Florida	3,690	(3,385 - 4,005)		171	(147 - 197)		538	(495 - 581)		2,981	(2,682 -	
Georgia	1,927	(1,683 - 2,184)		118	(100 - 138)		358	(317 - 400)		1,451	(1,216 -	
Hawaii	241	(206 - 278)		12	(10 - 16)		44	(38 - 51)		184	(151 -	
Idaho	331	(292 - 372)		20	(16 - 25)		64	(57 - 72)		246	(209 -	
Illinois	3,002	(2,767 - 3,244)		190	(170 - 212)		586	(547 - 625)		2,225	(2,002 -	
Indiana	1,661	(1,471 - 1,858)		106	(89 - 124)		308	(277 - 340)		1,248	(1,066 -	
Iowa	770	(685 - 859)		52	(43 - 63)		164	(149 - 179)		554	(474 -	
Kansas	661	(584 - 743)		46	(37 - 56)		143	(128 - 158)		473	(399 -	
Kentucky	1,246	(1,114 - 1,382)		91	(77 - 107)		240	(219 - 261)		915	(788 -	
Louisiana	1,098	(969 - 1,234)		80	(67 - 95)		231	(208 - 255)		787	(665 -	
Maine	305	(269 - 343)		20	(16 - 24)		57	(50 - 64)		228	(194 -	
Maryland	1,149	(982 - 1,328)		68	(54 - 83)		190	(163 - 218)		891	(732 -	
Massachusetts	1,498	(1,289 - 1,718)		96	(76 - 117)		280	(242 - 318)		1,123	(928 -	
Michigan	2,655	(2,465 - 2,850)		150	(132 - 169)		508	(476 - 541)		1,997	(1,812 -	
Minnesota	1,314	(1,173 - 1,461)		96	(80 - 114)		287	(259 - 314)		932	(799 -	
Mississippi	776	(687 - 870)		61	(51 - 72)		143	(128 - 158)		573	(487 -	
Missouri	1,662	(1,477 - 1,854)		103	(86 - 122)		309	(276 - 341)		1,250	(1,074 -	
Montana	262	(233 - 292)		21	(17 - 24)		48	(43 - 53)		194	(166 -	

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 8A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)											
	Total			12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval	
Nebraska	424	(378 - 474)	22	(17 - 27)	91	(81 - 101)	311	(267 - 359)				
Nevada	489	(422 - 559)	28	(23 - 34)	76	(66 - 87)	385	(321 - 450)				
New Hampshire	289	(254 - 325)	17	(14 - 21)	54	(47 - 61)	217	(185 - 250)				
New Jersey	1,798	(1,537 - 2,077)	86	(69 - 106)	349	(306 - 393)	1,363	(1,113 - 1,613)				
New Mexico	452	(400 - 506)	31	(25 - 38)	104	(91 - 117)	316	(268 - 364)				
New York	4,150	(3,752 - 4,566)	209	(178 - 244)	723	(661 - 787)	3,218	(2,830 - 3,606)				
North Carolina	2,206	(1,962 - 2,459)	134	(113 - 158)	389	(349 - 429)	1,682	(1,448 - 1,916)				
North Dakota	180	(160 - 201)	16	(14 - 19)	38	(35 - 42)	126	(107 - 145)				
Ohio	3,299	(3,068 - 3,535)	195	(173 - 219)	630	(594 - 666)	2,473	(2,254 - 2,700)				
Oklahoma	1,023	(907 - 1,144)	64	(53 - 77)	193	(174 - 212)	766	(655 - 881)				
Oregon	887	(775 - 1,007)	50	(41 - 60)	170	(151 - 189)	667	(559 - 785)				
Pennsylvania	3,268	(3,027 - 3,516)	200	(178 - 224)	559	(522 - 596)	2,509	(2,275 - 2,743)				
Rhode Island	259	(226 - 294)	14	(11 - 17)	38	(33 - 44)	207	(175 - 240)				
South Carolina	963	(840 - 1,093)	69	(58 - 82)	159	(140 - 179)	734	(617 - 861)				
South Dakota	185	(164 - 206)	17	(14 - 20)	43	(38 - 47)	125	(106 - 144)				
Tennessee	1,616	(1,430 - 1,809)	92	(75 - 110)	292	(262 - 322)	1,232	(1,055 - 1,409)				
Texas	4,551	(4,230 - 4,882)	300	(267 - 334)	999	(935 - 1,064)	3,252	(2,941 - 3,563)				
Utah	372	(318 - 431)	27	(21 - 34)	96	(84 - 109)	249	(200 - 300)				
Vermont	140	(123 - 159)	10	(8 - 13)	29	(26 - 33)	100	(84 - 118)				
Virginia	1,515	(1,326 - 1,715)	93	(76 - 111)	313	(275 - 352)	1,109	(932 - 1,306)				
Washington	1,433	(1,239 - 1,639)	83	(68 - 100)	247	(217 - 278)	1,103	(917 - 1,300)				
West Virginia	606	(544 - 670)	37	(30 - 43)	103	(92 - 113)	467	(407 - 527)				
Wisconsin	1,363	(1,211 - 1,522)	97	(82 - 114)	285	(257 - 314)	981	(836 - 1,126)				
Wyoming	131	(116 - 146)	10	(8 - 12)	30	(27 - 33)	91	(77 - 105)				

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 8B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)								
			12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval			
Total ¹	30.3		17.5		44.4		29.7				
Alabama	34.9	(30.3 - 39.8)	19.6	(15.6 - 24.0)	42.1	(37.1 - 47.2)	35.8	(29.9 - 41.9)			
Alaska	32.7	(29.0 - 36.5)	20.4	(16.6 - 24.6)	47.9	(42.5 - 53.3)	31.8	(27.1 - 36.8)			
Arizona	28.4	(24.5 - 32.5)	17.1	(13.8 - 20.8)	44.9	(39.1 - 50.7)	27.2	(22.4 - 32.4)			
Arkansas	35.7	(31.9 - 39.7)	24.4	(20.2 - 29.0)	46.0	(41.3 - 50.8)	35.6	(30.8 - 40.5)			
California	23.0	(20.9 - 25.3)	10.8	(9.5 - 12.2)	33.8	(31.1 - 36.6)	22.9	(20.2 - 25.8)			
Colorado	29.5	(25.6 - 33.7)	19.8	(15.9 - 24.1)	44.7	(39.1 - 50.5)	28.3	(23.5 - 33.6)			
Connecticut	26.6	(22.7 - 30.9)	19.5	(15.2 - 24.3)	44.4	(37.7 - 51.2)	24.9	(20.2 - 30.1)			
Delaware	32.7	(28.7 - 37.0)	22.2	(18.4 - 26.4)	48.3	(43.0 - 53.6)	31.7	(26.7 - 37.0)			
District of Columbia	28.7	(24.9 - 32.7)	13.1	(10.0 - 16.8)	34.6	(29.7 - 39.7)	29.7	(24.9 - 34.9)			
Florida	29.6	(27.1 - 32.1)	14.7	(12.7 - 17.0)	40.3	(37.2 - 43.6)	29.9	(26.9 - 33.0)			
Georgia	30.9	(27.0 - 35.0)	17.7	(14.9 - 20.7)	42.4	(37.6 - 47.4)	30.7	(25.7 - 36.0)			
Hawaii	24.8	(21.2 - 28.7)	13.2	(10.3 - 16.5)	38.0	(32.3 - 44.0)	24.3	(19.9 - 29.0)			
Idaho	31.3	(27.6 - 35.2)	15.5	(12.4 - 19.0)	40.1	(35.4 - 45.0)	32.2	(27.3 - 37.3)			
Illinois	30.9	(28.4 - 33.4)	19.1	(17.0 - 21.3)	45.5	(42.5 - 48.6)	29.9	(26.9 - 33.0)			
Indiana	33.8	(30.0 - 37.8)	20.6	(17.3 - 24.3)	46.9	(42.1 - 51.7)	33.3	(28.5 - 38.5)			
Iowa	32.3	(28.8 - 36.1)	20.8	(17.2 - 24.8)	52.2	(47.4 - 57.0)	30.5	(26.1 - 35.2)			
Kansas	30.9	(27.3 - 34.8)	19.0	(15.3 - 23.3)	49.9	(44.7 - 55.2)	29.4	(24.8 - 34.3)			
Kentucky	38.2	(34.1 - 42.3)	27.7	(23.4 - 32.3)	55.2	(50.4 - 60.0)	36.6	(31.5 - 41.9)			
Louisiana	31.0	(27.3 - 34.8)	19.0	(15.8 - 22.5)	45.1	(40.6 - 49.7)	30.2	(25.5 - 35.2)			
Maine	29.3	(25.8 - 32.9)	18.9	(15.2 - 23.1)	47.3	(41.6 - 53.1)	27.9	(23.7 - 32.5)			
Maryland	27.1	(23.2 - 31.3)	16.3	(13.0 - 20.0)	38.2	(32.8 - 43.8)	26.8	(22.0 - 32.0)			
Massachusetts	29.4	(25.3 - 33.7)	19.4	(15.5 - 23.7)	47.0	(40.6 - 53.4)	28.0	(23.2 - 33.3)			
Michigan	33.6	(31.2 - 36.1)	18.0	(15.9 - 20.3)	49.6	(46.4 - 52.8)	33.1	(30.0 - 36.2)			
Minnesota	33.6	(30.0 - 37.3)	22.2	(18.4 - 26.4)	54.9	(49.6 - 60.2)	31.5	(27.0 - 36.2)			
Mississippi	34.5	(30.5 - 38.6)	23.3	(19.4 - 27.5)	44.3	(39.7 - 49.0)	34.4	(29.2 - 39.8)			
Missouri	37.0	(32.8 - 41.2)	21.6	(18.0 - 25.6)	52.9	(47.3 - 58.5)	36.4	(31.3 - 41.8)			
Montana	34.4	(30.5 - 38.3)	24.1	(20.3 - 28.4)	48.8	(43.7 - 54.0)	33.4	(28.6 - 38.5)			

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 8B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)								
			12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval			
Nebraska	31.1	(27.7 - 34.8)	14.2	(11.1 - 17.7)	49.0	(43.7 - 54.3)	30.4	(26.1 - 35.0)			
Nevada	32.8	(28.3 - 37.6)	19.4	(15.7 - 23.5)	43.6	(37.6 - 49.7)	32.8	(27.4 - 38.7)			
New Hampshire	29.0	(25.6 - 32.7)	16.7	(13.4 - 20.4)	46.5	(40.4 - 52.7)	28.1	(23.9 - 32.6)			
New Jersey	26.9	(23.0 - 31.1)	13.9	(11.1 - 17.0)	45.0	(39.4 - 50.6)	25.8	(21.1 - 31.0)			
New Mexico	30.9	(27.4 - 34.7)	18.2	(14.6 - 22.1)	50.2	(44.1 - 56.4)	29.3	(24.8 - 34.1)			
New York	28.1	(25.4 - 30.9)	14.4	(12.2 - 16.7)	40.0	(36.6 - 43.5)	28.0	(24.6 - 31.5)			
North Carolina	35.2	(31.3 - 39.3)	21.1	(17.8 - 24.8)	51.0	(45.7 - 56.1)	34.6	(29.8 - 39.7)			
North Dakota	33.9	(30.2 - 37.7)	25.7	(21.6 - 30.0)	51.1	(46.1 - 56.0)	31.9	(27.3 - 36.9)			
Ohio	35.6	(33.1 - 38.2)	20.5	(18.1 - 22.9)	52.6	(49.6 - 55.5)	34.8	(31.7 - 38.0)			
Oklahoma	37.6	(33.3 - 42.0)	20.9	(17.2 - 25.0)	53.5	(48.2 - 58.8)	37.3	(31.9 - 42.9)			
Oregon	31.9	(27.8 - 36.2)	18.0	(14.6 - 21.8)	49.0	(43.5 - 54.6)	30.9	(25.9 - 36.2)			
Pennsylvania	32.4	(30.0 - 34.8)	20.3	(18.1 - 22.8)	47.6	(44.5 - 50.8)	31.6	(28.7 - 34.7)			
Rhode Island	31.7	(27.6 - 36.0)	17.1	(13.5 - 21.2)	41.3	(35.3 - 47.5)	32.1	(27.3 - 37.3)			
South Carolina	31.1	(27.1 - 35.3)	21.5	(17.9 - 25.5)	41.5	(36.5 - 46.7)	30.8	(25.8 - 36.0)			
South Dakota	30.2	(26.8 - 33.7)	23.2	(19.5 - 27.3)	49.8	(44.5 - 55.0)	27.6	(23.5 - 32.1)			
Tennessee	35.2	(31.1 - 39.4)	20.0	(16.4 - 24.0)	49.7	(44.5 - 54.8)	34.8	(29.8 - 40.0)			
Texas	28.8	(26.8 - 30.9)	16.1	(14.4 - 17.9)	43.3	(40.5 - 46.1)	28.0	(25.3 - 30.8)			
Utah	22.2	(19.0 - 25.7)	10.9	(8.4 - 13.7)	30.5	(26.6 - 34.7)	22.4	(18.0 - 27.3)			
Vermont	27.7	(24.2 - 31.3)	19.0	(15.4 - 23.0)	47.8	(42.0 - 53.6)	25.7	(21.5 - 30.3)			
Virginia	27.1	(23.8 - 30.7)	16.7	(13.7 - 20.1)	45.9	(40.3 - 51.6)	25.5	(21.5 - 29.9)			
Washington	30.4	(26.3 - 34.8)	17.1	(14.0 - 20.5)	41.8	(36.7 - 47.0)	30.4	(25.2 - 35.9)			
West Virginia	39.1	(35.1 - 43.2)	25.5	(21.3 - 30.2)	51.8	(46.6 - 57.0)	38.6	(33.7 - 43.8)			
Wisconsin	31.4	(27.9 - 35.1)	20.3	(17.1 - 23.8)	49.5	(44.5 - 54.5)	29.9	(25.4 - 34.6)			
Wyoming	31.2	(27.6 - 34.9)	20.2	(16.8 - 24.0)	49.1	(44.0 - 54.3)	29.5	(25.0 - 34.3)			

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are

generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 9A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Cigarettes, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	57,288		3,495		11,252		42,541	
Alabama	1,014	(871 - 1,165)	64	(50 - 79)	169	(148 - 190)	781	(646 - 920)
Alaska	128	(111 - 146)	10	(8 - 13)	31	(27 - 34)	87	(72 - 100)
Arizona	919	(784 - 1,066)	62	(49 - 77)	194	(168 - 221)	663	(535 - 800)
Arkansas	615	(540 - 693)	45	(37 - 55)	115	(102 - 127)	455	(384 - 530)
California	5,247	(4,718 - 5,807)	253	(220 - 288)	1,068	(975 - 1,165)	3,926	(3,417 - 4,435)
Colorado	823	(697 - 960)	56	(43 - 71)	171	(148 - 195)	596	(477 - 720)
Connecticut	629	(530 - 739)	42	(32 - 53)	117	(99 - 137)	470	(376 - 570)
Delaware	179	(156 - 204)	12	(10 - 15)	34	(30 - 38)	133	(111 - 155)
District of Columbia	106	(90 - 122)	5	(3 - 6)	17	(14 - 19)	84	(70 - 100)
Florida	3,163	(2,871 - 3,469)	135	(113 - 158)	481	(442 - 522)	2,548	(2,263 - 2,833)
Georgia	1,643	(1,417 - 1,885)	97	(80 - 115)	317	(278 - 358)	1,229	(1,015 - 1,443)
Hawaii	217	(183 - 253)	10	(7 - 13)	46	(40 - 53)	161	(129 - 193)
Idaho	260	(227 - 295)	17	(13 - 21)	58	(50 - 65)	185	(154 - 216)
Illinois	2,632	(2,406 - 2,868)	176	(155 - 199)	530	(493 - 567)	1,926	(1,708 - 2,144)
Indiana	1,429	(1,248 - 1,619)	93	(77 - 112)	269	(239 - 300)	1,066	(897 - 1,235)
Iowa	647	(564 - 734)	45	(37 - 55)	144	(129 - 160)	457	(380 - 534)
Kansas	532	(462 - 606)	38	(29 - 48)	121	(106 - 136)	373	(308 - 440)
Kentucky	1,070	(942 - 1,204)	78	(65 - 92)	208	(188 - 228)	785	(663 - 910)
Louisiana	973	(850 - 1,102)	71	(58 - 85)	217	(194 - 241)	684	(570 - 800)
Maine	270	(235 - 306)	17	(14 - 21)	53	(47 - 60)	199	(167 - 231)
Maryland	941	(796 - 1,099)	57	(45 - 71)	167	(145 - 191)	717	(579 - 875)
Massachusetts	1,296	(1,107 - 1,498)	85	(67 - 104)	245	(211 - 281)	966	(789 - 1,143)
Michigan	2,296	(2,117 - 2,481)	135	(118 - 153)	460	(426 - 494)	1,701	(1,530 - 1,872)
Minnesota	1,123	(981 - 1,272)	90	(75 - 108)	265	(238 - 292)	768	(636 - 900)

Mississippi	648	(565 - 735)	48	(39 - 59)	121	(107 - 136)	478	(400 - 566)
Missouri	1,371	(1,200 - 1,551)	80	(64 - 97)	270	(239 - 302)	1,021	(859 - 1,183)
Montana	192	(167 - 219)	17	(14 - 20)	40	(36 - 45)	135	(112 - 160)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 9A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Cigarettes, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	336	(292 - 384)	22	(17 - 28)	78	(68 - 88)	236	(195 - 281)
Nevada	431	(368 - 498)	25	(20 - 31)	67	(58 - 78)	338	(278 - 404)
New Hampshire	255	(220 - 291)	16	(12 - 19)	50	(44 - 58)	189	(157 - 223)
New Jersey	1,585	(1,347 - 1,842)	74	(58 - 93)	313	(270 - 357)	1,198	(972 - 1,448)
New Mexico	393	(343 - 446)	26	(21 - 33)	90	(78 - 102)	277	(231 - 327)
New York	3,778	(3,404 - 4,170)	189	(160 - 221)	669	(608 - 732)	2,920	(2,558 - 3,302)
North Carolina	1,873	(1,648 - 2,110)	122	(103 - 143)	346	(309 - 383)	1,405	(1,192 - 1,634)
North Dakota	151	(132 - 170)	14	(12 - 17)	34	(30 - 37)	103	(86 - 122)
Ohio	2,826	(2,616 - 3,043)	172	(151 - 194)	556	(520 - 591)	2,099	(1,895 - 2,311)
Oklahoma	822	(715 - 934)	53	(43 - 65)	168	(149 - 187)	600	(499 - 709)
Oregon	718	(614 - 830)	42	(34 - 52)	148	(129 - 167)	528	(428 - 638)
Pennsylvania	2,689	(2,459 - 2,928)	173	(152 - 195)	490	(454 - 526)	2,026	(1,805 - 2,259)
Rhode Island	223	(193 - 256)	12	(10 - 15)	34	(29 - 39)	177	(148 - 208)
South Carolina	804	(684 - 932)	63	(51 - 77)	137	(119 - 157)	603	(491 - 727)
South Dakota	153	(134 - 174)	14	(11 - 17)	37	(33 - 41)	102	(85 - 122)
Tennessee	1,324	(1,160 - 1,496)	78	(64 - 95)	258	(228 - 289)	987	(833 - 1,153)
Texas	3,861	(3,555 - 4,179)	250	(221 - 282)	872	(811 - 936)	2,738	(2,444 - 3,048)
Utah	324	(274 - 378)	26	(20 - 33)	87	(75 - 99)	211	(167 - 262)
Vermont	119	(103 - 137)	8	(6 - 10)	27	(23 - 31)	84	(69 - 101)
Virginia	1,295	(1,119 - 1,485)	81	(65 - 99)	275	(238 - 312)	940	(773 - 1,123)
Washington	1,205	(1,019 - 1,408)	70	(56 - 85)	222	(192 - 252)	914	(735 - 1,111)

West Virginia	480	(423 - 538)	32	(26 - 38)	88	(78 - 98)	360	(308 - 417)
Wisconsin	1,173	(1,029 - 1,324)	87	(72 - 103)	252	(223 - 281)	834	(699 - 981)
Wyoming	104	(90 - 118)	8	(6 - 9)	25	(22 - 28)	70	(58 - 84)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 9B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	25.9		15.1		39.5		25.1	
Alabama	28.0	(24.1 - 32.2)	17.2	(13.7 - 21.3)	35.6	(31.3 - 40.2)	28.1	(23.3 - 33.4)
Alaska	26.5	(23.1 - 30.1)	16.6	(13.3 - 20.3)	43.9	(38.9 - 49.1)	24.8	(20.4 - 29.6)
Arizona	24.4	(20.8 - 28.3)	14.5	(11.4 - 18.1)	39.1	(33.9 - 44.5)	23.3	(18.8 - 28.3)
Arkansas	28.8	(25.3 - 32.5)	20.1	(16.3 - 24.4)	41.2	(36.9 - 45.7)	27.9	(23.6 - 32.5)
California	20.6	(18.5 - 22.7)	9.0	(7.8 - 10.3)	31.1	(28.4 - 33.9)	20.4	(17.7 - 23.2)
Colorado	24.6	(20.9 - 28.7)	15.8	(12.2 - 19.9)	39.1	(33.9 - 44.6)	23.4	(18.7 - 28.6)
Connecticut	23.4	(19.7 - 27.4)	16.5	(12.7 - 20.8)	38.7	(32.5 - 45.1)	22.0	(17.6 - 26.9)
Delaware	28.9	(25.1 - 32.8)	19.2	(15.6 - 23.4)	44.9	(39.6 - 50.2)	27.6	(23.1 - 32.5)
District of Columbia	24.8	(21.2 - 28.7)	10.8	(7.9 - 14.4)	29.8	(25.4 - 34.6)	25.8	(21.3 - 30.6)
Florida	25.4	(23.0 - 27.8)	11.6	(9.8 - 13.6)	36.1	(33.1 - 39.1)	25.5	(22.7 - 28.5)
Georgia	26.3	(22.7 - 30.2)	14.5	(12.0 - 17.3)	37.6	(33.0 - 42.4)	26.0	(21.5 - 30.9)
Hawaii	22.4	(18.9 - 26.1)	10.3	(7.7 - 13.4)	39.5	(33.9 - 45.3)	21.3	(17.1 - 26.0)
Idaho	24.6	(21.5 - 28.0)	13.1	(10.3 - 16.4)	35.9	(31.3 - 40.6)	24.2	(20.1 - 28.6)
Illinois	27.1	(24.7 - 29.5)	17.6	(15.5 - 19.9)	41.2	(38.3 - 44.1)	25.9	(23.0 - 29.0)
Indiana	29.1	(25.4 - 33.0)	18.2	(15.0 - 21.8)	41.0	(36.4 - 45.7)	28.5	(24.0 - 33.3)
Iowa	27.2	(23.7 - 30.8)	18.0	(14.6 - 21.9)	45.9	(41.0 - 50.9)	25.2	(21.0 - 29.8)
Kansas	24.9	(21.6 - 28.4)	15.8	(12.1 - 20.0)	42.3	(37.2 - 47.5)	23.2	(19.1 - 27.6)
Kentucky	32.8	(28.8 - 36.9)	23.5	(19.6 - 27.8)	47.9	(43.2 - 52.5)	31.4	(26.5 - 36.6)
Louisiana	27.4	(24.0 - 31.1)	16.8	(13.8 - 20.2)	42.4	(37.9 - 47.0)	26.2	(21.8 - 31.0)

Maine	25.9	(22.6 - 29.4)	16.7	(13.3 - 20.6)	43.9	(38.7 - 49.2)	24.4	(20.4 - 28.7)
Maryland	22.2	(18.8 - 25.9)	13.7	(10.7 - 17.2)	33.6	(29.1 - 38.4)	21.5	(17.4 - 26.2)
Massachusetts	25.4	(21.7 - 29.4)	17.1	(13.7 - 21.1)	41.2	(35.5 - 47.2)	24.1	(19.7 - 29.0)
Michigan	29.1	(26.8 - 31.4)	16.2	(14.2 - 18.4)	44.9	(41.6 - 48.2)	28.2	(25.3 - 31.2)
Minnesota	28.7	(25.1 - 32.5)	20.8	(17.2 - 24.8)	50.8	(45.7 - 55.9)	25.9	(21.5 - 30.8)
Mississippi	28.8	(25.1 - 32.7)	18.6	(15.1 - 22.5)	37.6	(33.2 - 42.3)	28.7	(24.0 - 33.7)
Missouri	30.5	(26.7 - 34.5)	16.8	(13.5 - 20.4)	46.3	(40.9 - 51.7)	29.7	(25.0 - 34.8)
Montana	25.2	(22.0 - 28.7)	19.7	(16.2 - 23.6)	41.2	(36.2 - 46.3)	23.3	(19.3 - 27.7)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 9B. Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	24.7	(21.4 - 28.2)	14.0	(10.8 - 17.8)	42.1	(36.9 - 47.5)	23.1	(19.1 - 27.4)
Nevada	28.9	(24.7 - 33.4)	17.3	(13.7 - 21.4)	38.6	(33.0 - 44.4)	28.9	(23.8 - 34.5)
New Hampshire	25.6	(22.2 - 29.3)	15.1	(11.9 - 18.8)	43.3	(37.4 - 49.4)	24.4	(20.2 - 28.9)
New Jersey	23.7	(20.2 - 27.6)	12.0	(9.4 - 15.0)	40.3	(34.8 - 45.9)	22.7	(18.4 - 27.4)
New Mexico	26.9	(23.5 - 30.6)	15.3	(12.1 - 18.9)	43.5	(37.7 - 49.4)	25.6	(21.4 - 30.2)
New York	25.6	(23.1 - 28.2)	12.9	(10.9 - 15.1)	37.1	(33.7 - 40.5)	25.4	(22.2 - 28.7)
North Carolina	29.9	(26.3 - 33.7)	19.1	(16.1 - 22.4)	45.3	(40.4 - 50.2)	28.9	(24.5 - 33.6)
North Dakota	28.3	(24.8 - 32.0)	22.3	(18.4 - 26.7)	44.8	(39.9 - 49.7)	26.2	(21.8 - 30.9)
Ohio	30.5	(28.3 - 32.9)	18.0	(15.8 - 20.4)	46.3	(43.4 - 49.3)	29.5	(26.7 - 32.5)
Oklahoma	30.2	(26.3 - 34.3)	17.3	(13.9 - 21.2)	46.5	(41.3 - 51.8)	29.2	(24.3 - 34.5)
Oregon	25.8	(22.1 - 29.8)	15.3	(12.2 - 18.8)	42.7	(37.4 - 48.1)	24.4	(19.8 - 29.5)
Pennsylvania	26.6	(24.4 - 29.0)	17.6	(15.5 - 19.9)	41.7	(38.7 - 44.8)	25.5	(22.8 - 28.5)
Rhode Island	27.3	(23.5 - 31.3)	15.0	(11.7 - 18.8)	36.5	(30.9 - 42.4)	27.5	(23.0 - 32.4)
South Carolina	26.0	(22.1 - 30.1)	19.6	(15.9 - 23.8)	35.7	(30.9 - 40.8)	25.3	(20.6 - 30.4)
South Dakota	25.0	(21.9 - 28.4)	18.9	(15.5 - 22.6)	43.2	(38.3 - 48.3)	22.6	(18.7 - 26.9)
Tennessee	28.8	(25.3 - 32.6)	17.1	(13.9 - 20.7)	43.9	(38.8 - 49.1)	27.9	(23.5 - 32.5)
Texas	24.4	(22.5 - 26.4)	13.4	(11.9 - 15.2)	37.8	(35.1 - 40.5)	23.5	(21.0 - 26.2)

Utah	19.3	(16.3 - 22.6)	10.4	(7.9 - 13.2)	27.5	(23.9 - 31.4)	19.0	(15.0 - 23.6)
Vermont	23.6	(20.3 - 27.1)	14.8	(11.7 - 18.5)	44.1	(38.3 - 50.1)	21.6	(17.7 - 25.9)
Virginia	23.2	(20.0 - 26.6)	14.6	(11.8 - 17.9)	40.3	(35.0 - 45.7)	21.6	(17.8 - 25.8)
Washington	25.6	(21.6 - 29.9)	14.4	(11.6 - 17.6)	37.5	(32.6 - 42.6)	25.1	(20.2 - 30.6)
West Virginia	30.9	(27.3 - 34.7)	22.0	(18.1 - 26.4)	44.2	(39.1 - 49.3)	29.8	(25.4 - 34.4)
Wisconsin	27.0	(23.7 - 30.5)	18.2	(15.1 - 21.6)	43.6	(38.7 - 48.7)	25.4	(21.3 - 29.9)
Wyoming	24.7	(21.5 - 28.2)	15.9	(13.0 - 19.1)	41.7	(36.7 - 46.8)	22.9	(18.8 - 27.4)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 10A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Average Annual Marijuana Initiates Over the Past 24 Months, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	2,366		1,265		959		142	
Alabama	33	(27 - 41)	17	(13 - 22)	15	(10 - 20)	2	(1 - 4)
Alaska	6	(5 - 8)	4	(3 - 5)	2	(1 - 3)	0	(0 - 1)
Arizona	48	(39 - 58)	31	(24 - 39)	14	(9 - 20)	3	(1 - 7)
Arkansas	20	(16 - 24)	11	(8 - 14)	8	(6 - 11)	1	(0 - 2)
California	258	(227 - 293)	143	(125 - 162)	98	(78 - 121)	18	(7 - 39)
Colorado	39	(31 - 48)	21	(16 - 27)	15	(10 - 20)	3	(1 - 7)
Connecticut	30	(24 - 37)	16	(12 - 20)	12	(8 - 17)	2	(1 - 5)
Delaware	7	(6 - 8)	4	(3 - 5)	2	(2 - 3)	0	(0 - 1)
District of Columbia	5	(4 - 6)	2	(2 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)	0	(0 - 1)
Florida	99	(85 - 115)	54	(45 - 65)	37	(29 - 47)	8	(3 - 16)
Georgia	69	(56 - 82)	33	(27 - 41)	31	(23 - 42)	4	(1 - 8)
Hawaii	9	(7 - 11)	5	(4 - 7)	3	(2 - 4)	1	(0 - 1)
Idaho	12	(9 - 14)	5	(4 - 7)	6	(4 - 8)	1	(0 - 1)
Illinois	100	(88 - 113)	57	(48 - 66)	37	(29 - 46)	6	(3 - 12)
Indiana	53	(44 - 64)	30	(24 - 37)	20	(15 - 27)	3	(1 - 7)

Iowa	27	(22 - 32)	15	(12 - 19)	10	(7 - 14)	2	(1 - 4)
Kansas	28	(23 - 33)	15	(11 - 18)	11	(8 - 15)	2	(1 - 3)
Kentucky	39	(32 - 46)	21	(16 - 26)	16	(12 - 21)	2	(1 - 4)
Louisiana	40	(33 - 48)	23	(18 - 29)	15	(11 - 20)	2	(1 - 4)
Maine	12	(10 - 14)	6	(5 - 8)	5	(4 - 7)	1	(0 - 1)
Maryland	41	(33 - 50)	22	(16 - 28)	17	(12 - 23)	3	(1 - 6)
Massachusetts	63	(51 - 76)	35	(27 - 45)	24	(17 - 33)	4	(1 - 10)
Michigan	96	(84 - 108)	52	(45 - 61)	39	(31 - 48)	4	(2 - 9)
Minnesota	50	(41 - 60)	24	(19 - 31)	23	(17 - 31)	3	(1 - 6)
Mississippi	27	(22 - 33)	14	(10 - 18)	12	(9 - 16)	1	(0 - 3)
Missouri	46	(37 - 56)	24	(18 - 30)	19	(14 - 27)	3	(1 - 6)
Montana	9	(7 - 10)	5	(4 - 6)	3	(2 - 5)	0	(0 - 1)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 10A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Average Annual Marijuana Initiates Over the Past 24 Months, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	17	(14 - 20)	8	(6 - 11)	7	(5 - 10)	1	(0 - 2)
Nevada	15	(12 - 18)	9	(7 - 12)	5	(3 - 7)	1	(0 - 3)
New Hampshire	11	(9 - 14)	6	(5 - 8)	5	(3 - 6)	1	(0 - 1)
New Jersey	71	(57 - 86)	32	(25 - 40)	34	(24 - 46)	5	(2 - 13)
New Mexico	18	(14 - 22)	10	(8 - 13)	7	(5 - 9)	1	(0 - 3)
New York	157	(135 - 181)	73	(61 - 87)	74	(58 - 92)	10	(4 - 22)
North Carolina	67	(56 - 80)	39	(31 - 48)	24	(17 - 33)	4	(1 - 9)
North Dakota	8	(6 - 9)	4	(3 - 5)	3	(2 - 4)	0	(0 - 1)
Ohio	96	(85 - 109)	50	(42 - 58)	41	(33 - 50)	5	(2 - 10)
Oklahoma	31	(26 - 38)	20	(15 - 25)	10	(7 - 13)	2	(1 - 4)
Oregon	29	(24 - 36)	15	(12 - 19)	12	(9 - 17)	2	(1 - 4)
Pennsylvania	95	(82 - 109)	43	(35 - 51)	46	(38 - 56)	6	(2 - 13)
Rhode Island	9	(7 - 11)	5	(4 - 6)	3	(2 - 5)	1	(0 - 1)
South Carolina	33	(27 - 40)	19	(15 - 24)	12	(9 - 17)	2	(1 - 4)

South Dakota	8	(7 - 10)	4	(3 - 5)	4	(3 - 5)	0	(0 - 1)
Tennessee	46	(38 - 56)	23	(18 - 30)	20	(15 - 27)	3	(1 - 7)
Texas	172	(152 - 193)	96	(83 - 111)	67	(53 - 82)	9	(4 - 17)
Utah	21	(17 - 25)	11	(8 - 14)	9	(7 - 12)	1	(0 - 2)
Vermont	6	(5 - 7)	3	(3 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)	0	(0 - 1)
Virginia	59	(48 - 71)	30	(23 - 38)	25	(18 - 35)	4	(1 - 8)
Washington	52	(43 - 62)	30	(24 - 37)	18	(13 - 25)	3	(1 - 8)
West Virginia	15	(12 - 18)	8	(6 - 10)	6	(4 - 9)	1	(0 - 2)
Wisconsin	58	(48 - 69)	33	(26 - 41)	22	(16 - 29)	3	(1 - 8)
Wyoming	5	(4 - 6)	3	(2 - 3)	2	(2 - 3)	0	(0 - 1)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 10B. Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana Over the Past 24 Months, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate ¹	Prediction Interval ²	Estimate ¹	Prediction Interval ²	Estimate ¹	Prediction Interval ²	Estimate ¹	Prediction Interval ²
Total ³	1.6		6.3		5.9		0.1	
Alabama	1.3	(1.0 - 1.6)	5.2	(3.8 - 6.9)	5.2	(3.7 - 7.2)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Alaska	2.5	(2.0 - 3.1)	7.8	(6.1 - 10.1)	6.5	(4.5 - 9.3)	0.2	(0.1 - 0.6)
Arizona	2.0	(1.6 - 2.5)	8.9	(6.9 - 11.4)	5.1	(3.4 - 7.5)	0.2	(0.1 - 0.5)
Arkansas	1.3	(1.0 - 1.6)	5.6	(4.2 - 7.4)	4.7	(3.4 - 6.4)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
California	1.5	(1.3 - 1.8)	6.0	(5.2 - 6.9)	4.7	(3.8 - 5.9)	0.1	(0.1 - 0.4)
Colorado	2.1	(1.7 - 2.7)	7.5	(5.6 - 9.9)	7.1	(4.9 - 10.2)	0.2	(0.1 - 0.6)
Connecticut	1.8	(1.4 - 2.3)	7.1	(5.3 - 9.6)	8.3	(5.7 - 12.1)	0.2	(0.0 - 0.6)
Delaware	1.8	(1.4 - 2.2)	7.9	(6.1 - 10.2)	6.5	(4.5 - 9.3)	0.2	(0.1 - 0.5)
District of Columbia	1.7	(1.3 - 2.1)	6.2	(4.5 - 8.5)	5.8	(4.1 - 8.2)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Florida	1.1	(1.0 - 1.3)	5.2	(4.3 - 6.3)	4.7	(3.7 - 5.9)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Georgia	1.6	(1.3 - 2.0)	5.7	(4.5 - 7.2)	6.4	(4.7 - 8.9)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Hawaii	1.5	(1.2 - 1.9)	6.7	(5.0 - 8.9)	5.0	(3.3 - 7.6)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)

Idaho	1.6	(1.3 - 2.0)	4.5	(3.3 - 6.0)	6.1	(4.4 - 8.3)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Illinois	1.6	(1.4 - 1.8)	6.6	(5.6 - 7.8)	5.2	(4.2 - 6.6)	0.1	(0.1 - 0.3)
Indiana	1.6	(1.3 - 2.0)	6.7	(5.3 - 8.5)	5.6	(4.1 - 7.7)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Iowa	1.6	(1.3 - 2.0)	6.7	(5.2 - 8.6)	5.6	(4.0 - 7.8)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.5)
Kansas	1.9	(1.5 - 2.3)	6.9	(5.3 - 8.9)	7.0	(5.1 - 9.6)	0.1	(0.1 - 0.4)
Kentucky	1.7	(1.4 - 2.1)	7.4	(5.7 - 9.5)	6.2	(4.5 - 8.5)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Louisiana	1.5	(1.3 - 1.9)	6.2	(4.8 - 8.1)	4.7	(3.4 - 6.5)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Maine	1.9	(1.5 - 2.4)	6.9	(5.3 - 9.0)	10.0	(7.0 - 14.0)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Maryland	1.5	(1.2 - 1.9)	5.9	(4.5 - 7.8)	5.8	(4.1 - 8.1)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Massachusetts	2.2	(1.7 - 2.8)	8.7	(6.6 - 11.3)	8.8	(6.1 - 12.7)	0.2	(0.1 - 0.7)
Michigan	1.9	(1.7 - 2.2)	7.3	(6.3 - 8.6)	7.5	(6.0 - 9.3)	0.1	(0.1 - 0.3)
Minnesota	2.1	(1.7 - 2.5)	6.6	(5.1 - 8.5)	8.4	(6.2 - 11.4)	0.2	(0.1 - 0.4)
Mississippi	1.6	(1.3 - 2.0)	6.0	(4.5 - 7.9)	5.9	(4.3 - 8.0)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Missouri	1.6	(1.2 - 2.0)	5.7	(4.3 - 7.5)	6.3	(4.4 - 8.9)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Montana	1.8	(1.4 - 2.2)	7.1	(5.5 - 9.1)	7.0	(4.9 - 9.8)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 10B. Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana Over the Past 24 Months, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate ¹	Prediction Interval ²	Estimate ¹	Prediction Interval ²	Estimate ¹	Prediction Interval ²	Estimate ¹	Prediction Interval ²
Nebraska	1.7	(1.4 - 2.1)	6.0	(4.6 - 7.8)	6.5	(4.7 - 8.9)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Nevada	1.7	(1.4 - 2.2)	8.0	(6.1 - 10.4)	5.3	(3.5 - 8.0)	0.2	(0.0 - 0.6)
New Hampshire	2.0	(1.6 - 2.5)	7.2	(5.6 - 9.3)	8.7	(5.9 - 12.5)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
New Jersey	1.6	(1.3 - 2.0)	5.7	(4.4 - 7.3)	8.0	(5.7 - 11.2)	0.2	(0.0 - 0.5)
New Mexico	2.0	(1.6 - 2.6)	7.3	(5.5 - 9.5)	6.4	(4.4 - 9.3)	0.2	(0.0 - 0.6)
New York	1.6	(1.4 - 1.9)	5.6	(4.7 - 6.8)	7.3	(5.7 - 9.2)	0.1	(0.1 - 0.3)
North Carolina	1.5	(1.2 - 1.9)	7.0	(5.6 - 8.8)	5.4	(3.8 - 7.5)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
North Dakota	2.1	(1.7 - 2.6)	7.9	(6.2 - 10.1)	6.8	(5.1 - 9.1)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Ohio	1.5	(1.3 - 1.8)	6.0	(5.1 - 7.1)	6.4	(5.2 - 7.9)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Oklahoma	1.7	(1.4 - 2.1)	7.6	(5.8 - 9.9)	4.6	(3.2 - 6.4)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Oregon	1.8	(1.4 - 2.3)	6.8	(5.2 - 8.9)	7.7	(5.3 - 10.9)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.5)
Pennsylvania	1.4	(1.2 - 1.6)	4.9	(4.0 - 5.9)	6.8	(5.5 - 8.3)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)

Rhode Island	1.7	(1.3 - 2.1)	7.0	(5.2 - 9.2)	7.3	(5.0 - 10.4)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
South Carolina	1.6	(1.3 - 2.0)	6.7	(5.2 - 8.7)	5.5	(3.9 - 7.8)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
South Dakota	1.9	(1.5 - 2.3)	6.4	(4.9 - 8.1)	6.9	(5.0 - 9.3)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Tennessee	1.5	(1.2 - 1.8)	5.8	(4.4 - 7.5)	5.9	(4.2 - 8.3)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Texas	1.5	(1.3 - 1.7)	5.9	(5.1 - 6.8)	4.6	(3.7 - 5.8)	0.1	(0.1 - 0.2)
Utah	1.8	(1.4 - 2.2)	5.1	(3.9 - 6.6)	4.3	(3.2 - 5.8)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Vermont	2.2	(1.8 - 2.7)	7.4	(5.7 - 9.6)	9.5	(6.6 - 13.6)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.4)
Virginia	1.6	(1.3 - 1.9)	6.1	(4.7 - 7.8)	6.2	(4.4 - 8.8)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Washington	1.7	(1.4 - 2.1)	7.3	(5.8 - 9.2)	5.7	(4.0 - 8.0)	0.1	(0.1 - 0.4)
West Virginia	1.3	(1.1 - 1.7)	6.5	(5.0 - 8.5)	5.3	(3.8 - 7.3)	0.1	(0.0 - 0.3)
Wisconsin	2.1	(1.7 - 2.5)	8.0	(6.3 - 10.0)	6.9	(5.0 - 9.5)	0.2	(0.0 - 0.6)
Wyoming	1.9	(1.6 - 2.4)	6.5	(5.0 - 8.2)	6.7	(4.8 - 9.1)	0.2	(0.1 - 0.5)

¹ Average Annual Rate = {(First Use of Marijuana in Past 24 Months) / [(First Use of Marijuana in Past 24 Months * 0.5) + Never Used Marijuana]} / 2. Both of the computation components, first use of marijuana in past 24 months and never used marijuana, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

² The prediction intervals presented above employ a Taylor linearization combining the hierarchical Bayes posterior variances for the two marijuana use/never use prevalences. Since these two prevalences were estimated independently, the hierarchical Bayes solutions did not provide the between prevalence correlations required to complete the linearization. For this purpose, simple Pearson's correlations between the two prevalences were calculated by age group across the fifty states and the District of Columbia.

³ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 11A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)										
	Total			12-17		18-25		26 or Older			
	Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval		
Total ¹	98,392			8,651			8,197			81,545	
Alabama	1,920	(1,757 - 2,084)		160	(141 - 180)		150	(129 - 171)		1,610	(1,452 - 1,768)
Alaska	152	(134 - 171)		20	(18 - 23)		13	(10 - 16)		119	(101 - 137)
Arizona	1,618	(1,434 - 1,806)		149	(130 - 169)		146	(122 - 172)		1,323	(1,145 - 1,501)
Arkansas	1,087	(996 - 1,179)		98	(86 - 110)		88	(76 - 100)		902	(813 - 991)

California	10,166	(9,489 - 10,854)	979	(921 - 1,038)	1,126	(1,037 - 1,218)	8,061	(7,394
Colorado	1,054	(906 - 1,213)	96	(79 - 114)	92	(75 - 112)	866	(723
Connecticut	1,158	(1,021 - 1,298)	72	(59 - 85)	66	(52 - 82)	1,020	(885
Delaware	251	(223 - 280)	21	(18 - 24)	21	(18 - 25)	209	(182
District of Columbia	192	(174 - 209)	17	(14 - 19)	15	(12 - 17)	160	(143
Florida	6,100	(5,753 - 6,448)	499	(466 - 533)	450	(411 - 490)	5,150	(4,810
Georgia	3,061	(2,789 - 3,336)	272	(246 - 300)	271	(232 - 312)	2,518	(2,257
Hawaii	416	(373 - 460)	36	(31 - 41)	41	(34 - 48)	339	(297
Idaho	445	(403 - 488)	51	(45 - 57)	49	(42 - 56)	345	(305
Illinois	4,157	(3,895 - 4,422)	379	(351 - 407)	386	(352 - 421)	3,393	(3,137
Indiana	2,160	(1,960 - 2,367)	207	(185 - 229)	186	(159 - 214)	1,768	(1,572
Iowa	1,036	(936 - 1,139)	103	(91 - 115)	94	(80 - 108)	840	(744
Kansas	894	(801 - 989)	88	(76 - 100)	82	(69 - 95)	725	(636
Kentucky	1,673	(1,536 - 1,811)	129	(113 - 144)	124	(107 - 142)	1,420	(1,286
Louisiana	1,934	(1,794 - 2,074)	177	(157 - 197)	160	(139 - 182)	1,597	(1,460
Maine	418	(378 - 460)	36	(31 - 41)	24	(20 - 30)	357	(319
Maryland	1,793	(1,601 - 1,989)	157	(137 - 178)	146	(123 - 170)	1,491	(1,305
Massachusetts	2,027	(1,778 - 2,289)	145	(121 - 170)	99	(76 - 125)	1,783	(1,537
Michigan	3,215	(3,010 - 3,424)	305	(281 - 329)	276	(247 - 306)	2,635	(2,435
Minnesota	1,397	(1,239 - 1,563)	142	(123 - 162)	128	(107 - 150)	1,128	(975
Mississippi	1,245	(1,155 - 1,334)	110	(98 - 123)	110	(96 - 124)	1,026	(938
Missouri	2,011	(1,813 - 2,215)	195	(171 - 218)	144	(119 - 172)	1,673	(1,482
Montana	295	(263 - 328)	24	(20 - 28)	23	(19 - 27)	248	(217

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 11A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	564	(509 - 619)	59	(51 - 67)	49	(41 - 58)	456	(404 - 509)
Nevada	518	(450 - 589)	43	(36 - 50)	46	(38 - 56)	429	(363 - 498)
New Hampshire	342	(304 - 382)	31	(26 - 36)	19	(15 - 24)	292	(255 - 330)
New Jersey	3,003	(2,692 - 3,319)	209	(182 - 237)	193	(160 - 230)	2,602	(2,297 - 2,907)

New Mexico	589	(532 - 648)	56	(48 - 64)	60	(50 - 71)	473	(419 - 528)
New York	7,014	(6,562 - 7,467)	537	(490 - 584)	444	(393 - 497)	6,033	(5,590 - 6,474)
North Carolina	2,938	(2,687 - 3,193)	255	(229 - 282)	222	(190 - 255)	2,461	(2,214 - 2,708)
North Dakota	216	(194 - 239)	25	(22 - 28)	23	(20 - 26)	168	(147 - 190)
Ohio	4,174	(3,928 - 4,421)	369	(341 - 397)	318	(289 - 349)	3,486	(3,245 - 3,728)
Oklahoma	1,281	(1,149 - 1,414)	127	(113 - 142)	118	(101 - 135)	1,036	(907 - 1,165)
Oregon	989	(862 - 1,122)	85	(73 - 97)	69	(57 - 84)	835	(711 - 964)
Pennsylvania	4,580	(4,301 - 4,862)	353	(325 - 382)	284	(255 - 314)	3,944	(3,667 - 4,221)
Rhode Island	321	(285 - 358)	28	(24 - 32)	16	(13 - 20)	277	(242 - 312)
South Carolina	1,554	(1,416 - 1,694)	122	(107 - 138)	132	(114 - 150)	1,300	(1,164 - 1,436)
South Dakota	266	(241 - 292)	29	(26 - 32)	23	(20 - 27)	214	(190 - 239)
Tennessee	2,335	(2,140 - 2,532)	176	(155 - 197)	179	(152 - 207)	1,980	(1,791 - 2,169)
Texas	8,171	(7,793 - 8,548)	747	(703 - 792)	833	(772 - 895)	6,591	(6,221 - 6,951)
Utah	793	(728 - 860)	113	(101 - 125)	108	(96 - 121)	572	(510 - 634)
Vermont	167	(145 - 190)	14	(12 - 17)	11	(9 - 14)	142	(121 - 164)
Virginia	2,491	(2,254 - 2,731)	223	(198 - 249)	192	(161 - 226)	2,076	(1,848 - 2,304)
Washington	1,666	(1,459 - 1,882)	153	(132 - 174)	136	(114 - 160)	1,377	(1,176 - 1,580)
West Virginia	766	(703 - 832)	56	(49 - 63)	60	(52 - 69)	650	(588 - 712)
Wisconsin	1,609	(1,428 - 1,799)	161	(141 - 182)	139	(116 - 165)	1,309	(1,134 - 1,494)
Wyoming	169	(151 - 188)	17	(15 - 20)	16	(13 - 19)	136	(119 - 153)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 11B. Percentages Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	44.5		37.3		28.8		48.1	

Alabama	53.1	(48.5 - 57.6)	43.4	(38.2 - 48.7)	31.6	(27.2 - 36.2)	58.0	(52.3 - 63.6)
Alaska	31.4	(27.6 - 35.4)	32.8	(28.3 - 37.5)	18.4	(14.7 - 22.5)	33.8	(28.9 - 39.0)
Arizona	43.0	(38.1 - 47.9)	35.1	(30.6 - 39.8)	29.4	(24.6 - 34.5)	46.5	(40.2 - 52.8)
Arkansas	51.0	(46.7 - 55.3)	43.5	(38.3 - 48.7)	31.5	(27.3 - 35.9)	55.3	(49.9 - 60.7)
California	39.8	(37.2 - 42.5)	34.9	(32.8 - 37.0)	32.8	(30.2 - 35.4)	41.8	(38.3 - 45.3)
Colorado	31.6	(27.1 - 36.3)	27.0	(22.4 - 32.0)	21.2	(17.2 - 25.6)	33.9	(28.4 - 39.9)
Connecticut	43.0	(37.9 - 48.2)	28.3	(23.4 - 33.5)	21.8	(17.2 - 27.0)	47.8	(41.4 - 54.1)
Delaware	40.4	(35.9 - 45.0)	32.3	(27.8 - 37.1)	28.1	(23.8 - 32.8)	43.4	(37.8 - 49.2)
District of Columbia	45.0	(40.9 - 49.2)	39.1	(33.4 - 44.9)	26.3	(22.3 - 30.7)	48.9	(43.7 - 54.2)
Florida	48.9	(46.1 - 51.7)	43.0	(40.1 - 46.0)	33.8	(30.9 - 36.7)	51.6	(48.2 - 55.0)
Georgia	49.1	(44.7 - 53.5)	40.8	(36.8 - 44.9)	32.1	(27.5 - 36.9)	53.2	(47.7 - 58.7)
Hawaii	42.9	(38.4 - 47.4)	37.9	(33.1 - 42.9)	35.0	(29.4 - 40.8)	44.7	(39.2 - 50.3)
Idaho	42.2	(38.2 - 46.2)	39.5	(34.9 - 44.3)	30.3	(26.1 - 34.8)	45.1	(39.9 - 50.4)
Illinois	42.7	(40.0 - 45.5)	37.9	(35.1 - 40.8)	30.0	(27.4 - 32.7)	45.6	(42.2 - 49.1)
Indiana	44.0	(39.9 - 48.2)	40.4	(36.1 - 44.8)	28.3	(24.3 - 32.6)	47.2	(42.0 - 52.5)
Iowa	43.5	(39.3 - 47.8)	40.7	(36.0 - 45.5)	29.8	(25.6 - 34.3)	46.3	(41.0 - 51.7)
Kansas	41.8	(37.5 - 46.3)	36.3	(31.4 - 41.4)	28.6	(24.1 - 33.3)	45.0	(39.5 - 50.6)
Kentucky	51.3	(47.0 - 55.5)	38.9	(34.3 - 43.7)	28.5	(24.5 - 32.7)	56.8	(51.4 - 62.1)
Louisiana	54.6	(50.6 - 58.6)	41.9	(37.2 - 46.7)	31.2	(27.1 - 35.5)	61.2	(56.0 - 66.3)
Maine	40.2	(36.3 - 44.1)	35.0	(30.3 - 39.9)	20.1	(16.2 - 24.5)	43.7	(39.0 - 48.6)
Maryland	42.3	(37.8 - 46.9)	37.8	(32.9 - 42.8)	29.2	(24.6 - 34.2)	44.8	(39.2 - 50.5)
Massachusetts	39.8	(34.9 - 44.9)	29.3	(24.6 - 34.4)	16.6	(12.9 - 21.0)	44.5	(38.4 - 50.8)
Michigan	40.7	(38.1 - 43.4)	36.6	(33.7 - 39.6)	26.9	(24.1 - 29.8)	43.7	(40.3 - 47.0)
Minnesota	35.7	(31.7 - 39.9)	32.8	(28.5 - 37.4)	24.5	(20.6 - 28.7)	38.1	(32.9 - 43.5)
Mississippi	55.3	(51.3 - 59.3)	42.2	(37.5 - 47.1)	34.0	(29.7 - 38.5)	61.5	(56.2 - 66.6)
Missouri	44.8	(40.3 - 49.2)	40.8	(36.0 - 45.8)	24.8	(20.4 - 29.5)	48.7	(43.1 - 54.2)
Montana	38.7	(34.5 - 43.0)	27.8	(23.6 - 32.4)	23.5	(19.6 - 27.8)	42.8	(37.5 - 48.2)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 11B. Percentages Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)							
	Total		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	41.3	(37.3 - 45.4)	38.1	(33.2 - 43.2)	26.4	(22.1 - 31.0)	44.5	(39.4 - 49.7)

Nevada	34.8	(30.2 - 39.5)	29.8	(25.2 - 34.7)	26.6	(21.8 - 31.9)	36.6	(31.0 - 42.5)
New Hampshire	34.4	(30.6 - 38.4)	29.9	(25.6 - 34.6)	16.2	(12.5 - 20.4)	37.7	(33.0 - 42.7)
New Jersey	45.0	(40.3 - 49.7)	33.6	(29.3 - 38.2)	24.9	(20.6 - 29.6)	49.3	(43.5 - 55.1)
New Mexico	40.3	(36.4 - 44.4)	32.2	(27.8 - 37.0)	29.1	(24.4 - 34.2)	43.8	(38.8 - 48.8)
New York	47.5	(44.4 - 50.6)	36.8	(33.6 - 40.1)	24.6	(21.8 - 27.5)	52.5	(48.6 - 56.3)
North Carolina	46.9	(42.9 - 51.0)	40.0	(36.0 - 44.2)	29.0	(24.9 - 33.4)	50.7	(45.6 - 55.7)
North Dakota	40.6	(36.5 - 44.9)	39.6	(35.0 - 44.2)	30.3	(26.1 - 34.7)	42.8	(37.4 - 48.2)
Ohio	45.1	(42.4 - 47.7)	38.6	(35.7 - 41.6)	26.6	(24.1 - 29.1)	49.1	(45.7 - 52.5)
Oklahoma	47.0	(42.2 - 51.9)	41.3	(36.6 - 46.1)	32.5	(27.9 - 37.5)	50.4	(44.2 - 56.7)
Oregon	35.5	(31.0 - 40.3)	30.6	(26.3 - 35.2)	20.0	(16.3 - 24.1)	38.6	(32.9 - 44.6)
Pennsylvania	45.4	(42.6 - 48.2)	35.9	(33.1 - 38.8)	24.2	(21.7 - 26.7)	49.7	(46.2 - 53.2)
Rhode Island	39.2	(34.8 - 43.7)	33.9	(29.1 - 38.9)	17.2	(13.6 - 21.4)	43.0	(37.6 - 48.5)
South Carolina	50.2	(45.8 - 54.7)	37.9	(33.2 - 42.8)	34.4	(29.8 - 39.2)	54.4	(48.8 - 60.0)
South Dakota	43.5	(39.4 - 47.7)	39.0	(34.7 - 43.4)	27.0	(22.9 - 31.5)	47.4	(42.0 - 52.8)
Tennessee	50.9	(46.6 - 55.2)	38.3	(33.8 - 42.9)	30.4	(25.9 - 35.2)	55.9	(50.5 - 61.1)
Texas	51.7	(49.3 - 54.1)	40.1	(37.7 - 42.5)	36.1	(33.4 - 38.8)	56.7	(53.5 - 59.8)
Utah	47.4	(43.5 - 51.3)	45.7	(41.0 - 50.5)	34.4	(30.4 - 38.5)	51.4	(45.8 - 56.9)
Vermont	33.0	(28.7 - 37.4)	25.8	(21.3 - 30.7)	18.4	(14.4 - 22.9)	36.2	(30.9 - 41.9)
Virginia	44.6	(40.4 - 48.9)	40.3	(35.7 - 44.9)	28.2	(23.6 - 33.1)	47.8	(42.5 - 53.0)
Washington	35.4	(31.0 - 40.0)	31.4	(27.1 - 35.8)	23.1	(19.3 - 27.2)	37.9	(32.4 - 43.7)
West Virginia	49.5	(45.3 - 53.6)	39.0	(34.1 - 44.2)	30.4	(26.2 - 34.9)	53.7	(48.6 - 58.9)
Wisconsin	37.1	(32.9 - 41.4)	33.6	(29.5 - 38.0)	24.2	(20.2 - 28.5)	39.9	(34.5 - 45.4)
Wyoming	40.5	(36.2 - 44.9)	35.0	(30.8 - 39.4)	26.5	(22.3 - 31.0)	44.1	(38.5 - 49.8)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 12A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: 1999

		AGE GROUP (Years)	
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				12-17			18-25			26 or		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval	
Total ¹	100,059			9,740			10,529			79,790		
Alabama	1,694	(1,519 - 1,872)		165	(146 - 184)		184	(162 - 206)		1,345	(1,163 - 1,527)	
Alaska	215	(195 - 236)		23	(21 - 26)		26	(23 - 30)		166	(146 - 186)	
Arizona	1,825	(1,644 - 2,007)		181	(161 - 202)		196	(170 - 223)		1,448	(1,267 - 1,629)	
Arkansas	1,035	(947 - 1,124)		96	(85 - 107)		103	(92 - 116)		835	(747 - 923)	
California	12,053	(11,351 - 12,757)		1,173	(1,113 - 1,234)		1,508	(1,407 - 1,610)		9,372	(8,670 - 10,074)	
Colorado	1,484	(1,325 - 1,646)		135	(118 - 153)		133	(112 - 155)		1,215	(1,056 - 1,374)	
Connecticut	1,174	(1,037 - 1,313)		101	(88 - 115)		104	(86 - 123)		969	(832 - 1,106)	
Delaware	279	(251 - 308)		27	(24 - 30)		27	(24 - 31)		225	(197 - 253)	
District of Columbia	236	(218 - 254)		21	(18 - 23)		28	(26 - 31)		187	(169 - 205)	
Florida	6,007	(5,663 - 6,352)		551	(517 - 586)		563	(523 - 604)		4,892	(4,548 - 5,236)	
Georgia	2,999	(2,720 - 3,280)		317	(290 - 344)		331	(292 - 371)		2,351	(2,082 - 2,620)	
Hawaii	451	(406 - 498)		40	(35 - 44)		46	(40 - 53)		366	(321 - 411)	
Idaho	454	(412 - 496)		52	(46 - 58)		58	(51 - 65)		344	(292 - 396)	
Illinois	4,300	(4,035 - 4,569)		420	(393 - 448)		465	(428 - 503)		3,415	(3,150 - 3,680)	
Indiana	1,966	(1,755 - 2,183)		201	(179 - 223)		229	(200 - 260)		1,536	(1,315 - 1,757)	
Iowa	848	(748 - 953)		95	(84 - 107)		79	(67 - 92)		674	(574 - 774)	
Kansas	881	(785 - 979)		93	(81 - 104)		96	(83 - 109)		693	(597 - 789)	
Kentucky	1,623	(1,468 - 1,780)		147	(132 - 163)		148	(129 - 167)		1,329	(1,174 - 1,484)	
Louisiana	1,770	(1,622 - 1,918)		184	(165 - 203)		192	(170 - 214)		1,394	(1,246 - 1,542)	
Maine	427	(387 - 470)		38	(33 - 43)		30	(25 - 35)		360	(320 - 400)	
Maryland	2,154	(1,956 - 2,352)		198	(177 - 220)		208	(184 - 233)		1,748	(1,550 - 1,946)	
Massachusetts	2,128	(1,879 - 2,387)		179	(154 - 204)		166	(138 - 196)		1,784	(1,535 - 2,033)	
Michigan	3,340	(3,134 - 3,550)		327	(304 - 350)		354	(322 - 386)		2,660	(2,454 - 2,866)	
Minnesota	1,526	(1,365 - 1,692)		151	(132 - 170)		159	(136 - 183)		1,216	(1,055 - 1,377)	
Mississippi	1,100	(1,003 - 1,197)		126	(114 - 138)		134	(119 - 149)		840	(743 - 937)	
Missouri	1,869	(1,662 - 2,082)		196	(175 - 218)		165	(139 - 193)		1,508	(1,311 - 1,705)	
Montana	302	(271 - 333)		29	(26 - 33)		29	(25 - 34)		243	(212 - 274)	

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 12A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	AGE GROUP (Years)											
	Total			12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval	
Nebraska	538	(483 - 594)	61	(54 - 69)	50	(43 - 59)	426	(374 - 480)				
Nevada	646	(570 - 722)	57	(50 - 64)	70	(60 - 81)	518	(446 - 590)				
New Hampshire	394	(355 - 435)	42	(37 - 47)	33	(27 - 39)	319	(282 - 356)				
New Jersey	2,847	(2,540 - 3,161)	260	(232 - 288)	302	(260 - 345)	2,286	(1,985 - 2,587)				
New Mexico	690	(631 - 750)	70	(62 - 78)	84	(73 - 96)	536	(479 - 593)				
New York	6,670	(6,219 - 7,125)	611	(565 - 658)	654	(595 - 716)	5,404	(4,960 - 5,848)				
North Carolina	2,918	(2,643 - 3,197)	304	(278 - 330)	288	(254 - 324)	2,326	(2,058 - 2,594)				
North Dakota	192	(171 - 215)	23	(20 - 25)	20	(17 - 23)	150	(130 - 170)				
Ohio	3,856	(3,619 - 4,095)	403	(376 - 431)	391	(357 - 425)	3,062	(2,830 - 3,294)				
Oklahoma	1,358	(1,227 - 1,488)	138	(123 - 153)	142	(125 - 159)	1,078	(951 - 1,205)				
Oregon	1,258	(1,123 - 1,395)	102	(90 - 115)	112	(96 - 130)	1,043	(910 - 1,176)				
Pennsylvania	3,931	(3,655 - 4,211)	384	(355 - 413)	350	(317 - 383)	3,197	(2,928 - 3,466)				
Rhode Island	367	(330 - 405)	35	(31 - 40)	33	(28 - 38)	299	(264 - 334)				
South Carolina	1,592	(1,446 - 1,737)	159	(144 - 174)	149	(130 - 168)	1,284	(1,142 - 1,426)				
South Dakota	234	(209 - 260)	26	(23 - 30)	23	(20 - 27)	184	(160 - 208)				
Tennessee	2,336	(2,130 - 2,542)	208	(186 - 230)	226	(197 - 256)	1,902	(1,703 - 2,101)				
Texas	7,856	(7,478 - 8,234)	782	(738 - 826)	980	(918 - 1,044)	6,094	(5,727 - 6,461)				
Utah	884	(817 - 951)	127	(116 - 139)	147	(134 - 160)	610	(547 - 673)				
Vermont	199	(177 - 221)	18	(16 - 21)	15	(12 - 18)	165	(144 - 186)				
Virginia	2,504	(2,244 - 2,768)	257	(232 - 282)	253	(219 - 289)	1,994	(1,743 - 2,245)				
Washington	2,176	(1,942 - 2,414)	167	(146 - 189)	198	(171 - 226)	1,811	(1,580 - 2,042)				
West Virginia	691	(627 - 756)	52	(45 - 59)	71	(62 - 80)	568	(506 - 630)				
Wisconsin	1,628	(1,459 - 1,803)	170	(151 - 189)	161	(138 - 186)	1,297	(1,133 - 1,461)				
Wyoming	158	(141 - 175)	18	(15 - 20)	17	(14 - 20)	124	(107 - 141)				

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 12B. Percentages Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total			AGE GROUP (Years)								
				12-17			18-25			26 or Older		
	Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval		Estimate	Prediction Interval	
Total ¹	45.3			42.0			37.0			47.1		
Alabama	46.8	(42.0 - 51.7)		44.6	(39.4 - 49.9)		38.8	(34.3 - 43.4)		48.5	(42.3 - 54.6)	
Alaska	44.5	(40.3 - 48.8)		37.8	(33.3 - 42.4)		37.6	(32.5 - 42.9)		47.1	(41.5 - 52.7)	
Arizona	48.5	(43.7 - 53.3)		42.6	(37.8 - 47.5)		39.5	(34.3 - 44.9)		50.9	(44.7 - 57.1)	
Arkansas	48.5	(44.4 - 52.7)		42.7	(37.9 - 47.6)		37.2	(33.0 - 41.6)		51.2	(45.9 - 56.5)	
California	47.2	(44.5 - 50.0)		41.8	(39.7 - 44.0)		43.9	(40.9 - 46.8)		48.6	(45.0 - 52.2)	
Colorado	44.4	(39.6 - 49.3)		38.1	(33.3 - 43.0)		30.5	(25.7 - 35.6)		47.6	(41.5 - 53.8)	
Connecticut	43.6	(38.5 - 48.7)		39.9	(34.5 - 45.4)		34.2	(28.2 - 40.6)		45.3	(39.2 - 51.6)	
Delaware	44.9	(40.3 - 49.5)		42.3	(37.5 - 47.2)		35.6	(30.9 - 40.5)		46.7	(41.0 - 52.5)	
District of Columbia	55.6	(51.3 - 59.7)		49.0	(43.3 - 54.8)		51.2	(46.3 - 56.1)		57.1	(51.8 - 62.3)	
Florida	48.1	(45.4 - 50.9)		47.5	(44.6 - 50.5)		42.3	(39.2 - 45.3)		49.0	(45.6 - 52.4)	
Georgia	48.0	(43.6 - 52.5)		47.4	(43.4 - 51.5)		39.2	(34.6 - 44.0)		49.7	(44.0 - 55.4)	
Hawaii	46.6	(41.8 - 51.4)		41.6	(36.8 - 46.6)		39.4	(34.0 - 45.0)		48.3	(42.4 - 54.3)	
Idaho	43.0	(39.0 - 47.0)		40.1	(35.4 - 44.9)		36.2	(31.8 - 40.6)		44.9	(39.7 - 50.3)	
Illinois	44.2	(41.5 - 47.0)		42.1	(39.3 - 44.9)		36.1	(33.3 - 39.1)		45.9	(42.4 - 49.4)	
Indiana	40.0	(35.7 - 44.4)		39.3	(35.1 - 43.6)		34.9	(30.4 - 39.6)		41.0	(35.5 - 46.7)	
Iowa	35.6	(31.4 - 40.0)		37.7	(33.1 - 42.5)		25.1	(21.2 - 29.3)		37.2	(31.9 - 42.7)	
Kansas	41.2	(36.8 - 45.8)		38.3	(33.7 - 43.1)		33.5	(29.0 - 38.3)		43.0	(37.3 - 48.9)	
Kentucky	49.7	(45.0 - 54.5)		44.5	(39.8 - 49.3)		34.0	(29.6 - 38.5)		53.2	(47.1 - 59.2)	
Louisiana	50.0	(45.8 - 54.1)		43.7	(39.2 - 48.2)		37.4	(33.2 - 41.6)		53.4	(47.9 - 58.9)	
Maine	41.0	(37.1 - 45.1)		36.9	(32.1 - 41.8)		24.4	(20.3 - 28.9)		44.0	(39.1 - 49.0)	
Maryland	50.8	(46.1 - 55.5)		47.6	(42.4 - 52.8)		41.8	(36.9 - 46.8)		52.6	(46.8 - 58.3)	
Massachusetts	41.8	(36.9 - 46.9)		36.2	(31.3 - 41.4)		27.9	(23.1 - 33.0)		44.5	(38.4 - 50.8)	
Michigan	42.3	(39.7 - 45.0)		39.3	(36.5 - 42.1)		34.5	(31.4 - 37.7)		44.1	(40.7 - 47.4)	
Minnesota	39.0	(34.9 - 43.2)		34.8	(30.5 - 39.2)		30.5	(26.1 - 35.2)		41.1	(35.8 - 46.5)	
Mississippi	48.9	(44.6 - 53.2)		48.4	(43.7 - 53.2)		41.4	(36.8 - 46.1)		50.4	(44.8 - 56.0)	
Missouri	41.6	(37.0 - 46.3)		41.2	(36.7 - 45.8)		28.3	(23.9 - 33.1)		43.9	(38.0 - 49.8)	
Montana	39.6	(35.6 - 43.7)		34.6	(30.4 - 39.1)		29.6	(25.2 - 34.3)		42.0	(36.9 - 47.2)	

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 12B. Percentages Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	39.4	(35.4 - 43.5)	39.4	(34.7 - 44.3)	27.2	(23.0 - 31.7)	41.6	(36.5 - 46.9)
Nevada	43.4	(38.3 - 48.5)	39.8	(35.1 - 44.6)	40.2	(34.5 - 46.1)	44.3	(38.1 - 50.6)
New Hampshire	39.7	(35.7 - 43.7)	40.2	(35.3 - 45.1)	28.5	(23.5 - 33.8)	41.3	(36.4 - 46.3)
New Jersey	42.7	(38.1 - 47.4)	41.8	(37.4 - 46.4)	38.9	(33.4 - 44.5)	43.3	(37.6 - 49.2)
New Mexico	47.3	(43.2 - 51.4)	40.6	(35.9 - 45.4)	40.8	(35.3 - 46.4)	49.6	(44.4 - 54.8)
New York	45.2	(42.1 - 48.3)	41.9	(38.8 - 45.2)	36.2	(32.9 - 39.6)	47.0	(43.1 - 50.9)
North Carolina	46.6	(42.2 - 51.1)	47.7	(43.6 - 51.7)	37.8	(33.3 - 42.4)	47.9	(42.3 - 53.4)
North Dakota	36.2	(32.2 - 40.3)	36.0	(31.7 - 40.4)	26.3	(22.3 - 30.6)	38.1	(32.9 - 43.5)
Ohio	41.6	(39.1 - 44.2)	42.2	(39.3 - 45.1)	32.6	(29.8 - 35.5)	43.1	(39.8 - 46.4)
Oklahoma	49.9	(45.1 - 54.6)	44.7	(39.8 - 49.8)	39.3	(34.7 - 44.1)	52.5	(46.3 - 58.6)
Oregon	45.2	(40.3 - 50.1)	37.0	(32.7 - 41.6)	32.4	(27.6 - 37.5)	48.3	(42.1 - 54.4)
Pennsylvania	39.0	(36.2 - 41.7)	39.0	(36.1 - 42.0)	29.8	(27.1 - 32.6)	40.3	(36.9 - 43.8)
Rhode Island	44.9	(40.4 - 49.5)	42.8	(37.6 - 48.2)	35.5	(30.0 - 41.3)	46.5	(41.0 - 52.1)
South Carolina	51.4	(46.7 - 56.1)	49.3	(44.7 - 53.9)	38.8	(33.9 - 43.8)	53.8	(47.8 - 59.6)
South Dakota	38.3	(34.2 - 42.5)	35.8	(31.3 - 40.5)	27.2	(23.0 - 31.7)	40.8	(35.4 - 46.3)
Tennessee	50.9	(46.4 - 55.4)	45.3	(40.6 - 50.0)	38.4	(33.5 - 43.5)	53.7	(48.0 - 59.2)
Texas	49.7	(47.3 - 52.1)	42.0	(39.6 - 44.4)	42.4	(39.7 - 45.2)	52.4	(49.2 - 55.5)
Utah	52.8	(48.8 - 56.8)	51.5	(46.8 - 56.1)	46.7	(42.4 - 51.0)	54.8	(49.2 - 60.3)
Vermont	39.2	(35.0 - 43.6)	33.9	(29.2 - 38.8)	24.5	(20.2 - 29.2)	42.3	(36.9 - 47.7)
Virginia	44.9	(40.2 - 49.6)	46.3	(41.8 - 50.8)	37.1	(32.2 - 42.3)	45.9	(40.1 - 51.7)
Washington	46.2	(41.2 - 51.2)	34.4	(30.1 - 38.9)	33.5	(28.9 - 38.3)	49.8	(43.5 - 56.2)
West Virginia	44.6	(40.4 - 48.7)	36.0	(31.0 - 41.1)	35.7	(31.1 - 40.4)	47.0	(41.8 - 52.2)
Wisconsin	37.5	(33.6 - 41.5)	35.5	(31.7 - 39.5)	27.9	(23.9 - 32.2)	39.5	(34.5 - 44.6)
Wyoming	37.7	(33.7 - 41.9)	35.3	(31.2 - 39.5)	27.8	(23.6 - 32.4)	40.1	(34.8 - 45.5)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 13A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	147,154		14,064		17,522		115,568	
Alabama	2,375	(2,217 - 2,527)	221	(201 - 239)	280	(259 - 301)	1,874	(1,717 - 2,031)
Alaska	307	(288 - 326)	38	(35 - 41)	40	(37 - 44)	229	(210 - 248)
Arizona	2,642	(2,479 - 2,795)	262	(243 - 282)	311	(285 - 335)	2,069	(1,906 - 2,232)
Arkansas	1,336	(1,251 - 1,420)	133	(122 - 144)	157	(145 - 169)	1,046	(961 - 1,131)
California	18,148	(17,516 - 18,757)	1,817	(1,760 - 1,873)	2,491	(2,400 - 2,579)	13,840	(13,218 - 14,462)
Colorado	2,275	(2,132 - 2,412)	209	(190 - 227)	274	(252 - 295)	1,792	(1,649 - 1,935)
Connecticut	1,959	(1,847 - 2,063)	160	(146 - 172)	183	(165 - 200)	1,616	(1,494 - 1,738)
Delaware	410	(385 - 435)	38	(35 - 41)	46	(42 - 50)	326	(291 - 361)
District of Columbia	287	(270 - 304)	27	(25 - 29)	39	(36 - 41)	221	(204 - 238)
Florida	8,565	(8,237 - 8,881)	769	(734 - 804)	866	(826 - 906)	6,929	(6,503 - 7,355)
Georgia	4,143	(3,881 - 4,395)	420	(394 - 446)	539	(500 - 575)	3,184	(2,884 - 3,484)
Hawaii	633	(592 - 672)	58	(54 - 63)	75	(68 - 81)	500	(459 - 541)
Idaho	721	(682 - 759)	81	(75 - 87)	100	(92 - 107)	541	(502 - 580)
Illinois	6,419	(6,167 - 6,665)	607	(578 - 635)	791	(755 - 828)	5,021	(4,769 - 5,273)
Indiana	3,056	(2,854 - 3,252)	308	(286 - 329)	379	(348 - 409)	2,369	(2,167 - 2,571)
Iowa	1,404	(1,303 - 1,504)	148	(136 - 160)	174	(159 - 189)	1,083	(1,000 - 1,166)
Kansas	1,287	(1,199 - 1,373)	132	(121 - 144)	149	(135 - 163)	1,006	(923 - 1,089)
Kentucky	1,942	(1,796 - 2,085)	174	(158 - 190)	228	(209 - 248)	1,540	(1,394 - 1,686)
Louisiana	2,293	(2,157 - 2,424)	259	(240 - 277)	316	(294 - 337)	1,718	(1,572 - 1,864)
Maine	725	(689 - 760)	66	(61 - 71)	71	(64 - 77)	588	(552 - 624)
Maryland	2,916	(2,734 - 3,089)	261	(240 - 280)	320	(294 - 344)	2,336	(2,154 - 2,518)
Massachusetts	3,682	(3,480 - 3,875)	313	(289 - 336)	382	(350 - 413)	2,987	(2,785 - 3,189)
Michigan	5,058	(4,871 - 5,240)	497	(473 - 520)	585	(553 - 617)	3,975	(3,788 - 4,162)
Minnesota	2,433	(2,279 - 2,584)	257	(237 - 276)	274	(249 - 299)	1,903	(1,749 - 2,057)
Mississippi	1,454	(1,359 - 1,545)	159	(146 - 171)	192	(177 - 206)	1,104	(1,019 - 1,189)

Missouri	2,857	(2,673 - 3,036)	276	(253 - 298)	332	(302 - 362)	2,249	(2,077 - 2,421)
Montana	530	(502 - 556)	51	(47 - 55)	57	(53 - 62)	421	(393 - 449)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 13A. Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	826	(771 - 879)	87	(80 - 95)	105	(96 - 114)	633	(597 - 669)
Nevada	999	(930 - 1,065)	82	(75 - 89)	108	(98 - 117)	810	(765 - 855)
New Hampshire	675	(637 - 711)	65	(60 - 69)	67	(60 - 73)	543	(506 - 580)
New Jersey	4,745	(4,480 - 4,994)	392	(363 - 419)	482	(443 - 521)	3,871	(3,674 - 4,068)
New Mexico	988	(937 - 1,038)	99	(91 - 108)	133	(122 - 143)	756	(713 - 800)
New York	10,400	(9,990 - 10,793)	888	(842 - 934)	1,168	(1,107 - 1,228)	8,343	(7,943 - 8,743)
North Carolina	3,724	(3,446 - 3,996)	359	(331 - 387)	417	(380 - 453)	2,948	(2,660 - 3,236)
North Dakota	338	(318 - 358)	37	(34 - 40)	46	(42 - 49)	255	(235 - 275)
Ohio	5,667	(5,433 - 5,897)	547	(520 - 574)	657	(622 - 692)	4,462	(4,215 - 4,709)
Oklahoma	1,686	(1,568 - 1,800)	187	(172 - 201)	215	(199 - 232)	1,284	(1,166 - 1,402)
Oregon	1,835	(1,707 - 1,956)	165	(151 - 179)	207	(189 - 225)	1,462	(1,334 - 1,590)
Pennsylvania	6,479	(6,211 - 6,740)	571	(543 - 600)	662	(626 - 697)	5,246	(4,978 - 5,514)
Rhode Island	580	(547 - 611)	51	(47 - 56)	57	(52 - 62)	471	(438 - 504)
South Carolina	2,042	(1,910 - 2,168)	187	(172 - 203)	229	(210 - 248)	1,625	(1,493 - 1,757)
South Dakota	373	(350 - 396)	42	(39 - 46)	43	(39 - 48)	288	(265 - 311)
Tennessee	2,961	(2,772 - 3,145)	246	(223 - 268)	345	(316 - 373)	2,371	(2,182 - 2,560)
Texas	10,768	(10,414 - 11,113)	1,109	(1,064 - 1,152)	1,441	(1,379 - 1,503)	8,218	(7,864 - 8,572)
Utah	1,226	(1,171 - 1,278)	174	(164 - 183)	229	(218 - 239)	823	(778 - 868)
Vermont	348	(329 - 367)	32	(29 - 35)	36	(33 - 39)	280	(261 - 299)
Virginia	3,600	(3,351 - 3,839)	309	(283 - 335)	400	(364 - 436)	2,891	(2,642 - 3,140)
Washington	3,135	(2,922 - 3,338)	302	(279 - 324)	350	(322 - 378)	2,483	(2,270 - 2,696)
West Virginia	921	(856 - 985)	82	(74 - 89)	112	(102 - 122)	727	(662 - 792)

Wisconsin	2,712	(2,540 - 2,879)	282	(262 - 302)	326	(298 - 353)	2,104	(1,9
Wyoming	275	(258 - 291)	29	(26 - 31)	33	(30 - 36)	213	(1

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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Table 13B. Percentages Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Total ¹	66.6		60.6		61.6		68.2	
Alabama	65.6	(61.3 - 69.8)	59.7	(54.5 - 64.7)	59.2	(54.6 - 63.6)	67.5	(61.9 - 72.8)
Alaska	63.6	(59.5 - 67.5)	61.7	(57.1 - 66.1)	58.0	(52.9 - 63.0)	65.0	(59.6 - 70.2)
Arizona	70.1	(65.8 - 74.2)	61.7	(57.1 - 66.2)	62.5	(57.3 - 67.5)	72.7	(67.1 - 77.9)
Arkansas	62.6	(58.6 - 66.5)	59.0	(54.0 - 63.8)	56.6	(52.2 - 60.8)	64.2	(59.0 - 69.1)
California	71.1	(68.6 - 73.5)	64.8	(62.7 - 66.8)	72.4	(69.8 - 75.0)	71.8	(68.5 - 74.8)
Colorado	68.1	(63.8 - 72.2)	58.7	(53.5 - 63.9)	62.7	(57.6 - 67.6)	70.3	(64.8 - 75.4)
Connecticut	72.7	(68.6 - 76.6)	62.9	(57.6 - 67.9)	60.3	(54.3 - 66.1)	75.6	(70.4 - 80.3)
Delaware	66.1	(61.9 - 70.0)	60.5	(55.7 - 65.0)	60.3	(55.5 - 65.0)	67.7	(62.4 - 72.6)
District of Columbia	67.5	(63.4 - 71.4)	63.3	(57.7 - 68.6)	70.3	(65.8 - 74.6)	67.6	(62.4 - 72.4)
Florida	68.6	(66.0 - 71.2)	66.3	(63.2 - 69.3)	65.0	(62.0 - 67.9)	69.4	(66.2 - 72.5)
Georgia	66.4	(62.2 - 70.4)	63.0	(58.9 - 66.8)	63.8	(59.3 - 68.2)	67.3	(61.9 - 72.4)
Hawaii	65.3	(61.1 - 69.3)	61.5	(56.7 - 66.2)	63.9	(58.5 - 69.1)	66.0	(60.7 - 71.0)
Idaho	68.4	(64.6 - 71.9)	62.7	(58.0 - 67.3)	62.0	(57.5 - 66.4)	70.6	(65.7 - 75.3)
Illinois	66.0	(63.4 - 68.5)	60.8	(57.9 - 63.6)	61.5	(58.7 - 64.3)	67.5	(64.1 - 70.7)
Indiana	62.2	(58.1 - 66.2)	60.2	(55.8 - 64.4)	57.7	(52.9 - 62.3)	63.3	(58.1 - 68.3)
Iowa	59.0	(54.7 - 63.2)	58.6	(53.8 - 63.3)	55.3	(50.6 - 60.0)	59.7	(54.2 - 65.0)
Kansas	60.2	(56.1 - 64.3)	54.8	(50.0 - 59.6)	52.2	(47.2 - 57.1)	62.5	(57.1 - 67.6)
Kentucky	59.5	(55.0 - 63.9)	52.7	(47.7 - 57.6)	52.6	(48.1 - 57.1)	61.6	(55.9 - 67.1)
Louisiana	64.7	(60.9 - 68.4)	61.4	(56.8 - 65.8)	61.6	(57.3 - 65.7)	65.9	(60.8 - 70.7)
Maine	69.6	(66.1 - 72.9)	63.6	(58.5 - 68.6)	58.6	(53.2 - 63.8)	71.9	(67.6 - 76.0)

Maryland	68.8	(64.5 - 72.9)	62.7	(57.8 - 67.4)	64.2	(59.0 - 69.1)	70.2	(64.8 - 75.3)
Massachusetts	72.3	(68.3 - 76.1)	63.3	(58.5 - 67.9)	64.3	(58.9 - 69.4)	74.6	(69.6 - 79.1)
Michigan	64.1	(61.7 - 66.4)	59.7	(56.8 - 62.5)	57.1	(54.0 - 60.2)	65.9	(62.9 - 68.8)
Minnesota	62.2	(58.2 - 66.0)	59.3	(54.6 - 63.8)	52.5	(47.7 - 57.3)	64.3	(59.2 - 69.1)
Mississippi	64.6	(60.4 - 68.7)	61.0	(56.0 - 65.8)	59.4	(54.9 - 63.8)	66.2	(60.7 - 71.4)
Missouri	63.5	(59.4 - 67.5)	57.9	(53.0 - 62.6)	56.9	(51.7 - 62.0)	65.4	(60.2 - 70.4)
Montana	69.4	(65.7 - 72.9)	60.0	(55.4 - 64.5)	58.5	(53.9 - 63.1)	72.6	(67.9 - 77.0)

See notes at end of table. (continued)

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Table 13B. Percentages Reporting Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Age Group and State: 1999

State	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval	Estimate	Prediction Interval
Nebraska	60.5	(56.5 - 64.4)	56.3	(51.5 - 61.0)	56.6	(51.6 - 61.6)	61.8	(56.7 - 66.8)
Nevada	67.1	(62.5 - 71.5)	57.0	(52.0 - 61.9)	61.8	(56.3 - 67.1)	69.1	(63.4 - 74.5)
New Hampshire	67.9	(64.1 - 71.6)	62.5	(57.8 - 67.0)	57.5	(51.9 - 62.9)	70.2	(65.3 - 74.7)
New Jersey	71.1	(67.1 - 74.8)	63.1	(58.5 - 67.5)	62.2	(57.1 - 67.1)	73.4	(68.4 - 77.9)
New Mexico	67.7	(64.2 - 71.1)	57.4	(52.4 - 62.2)	64.3	(59.2 - 69.2)	70.0	(65.4 - 74.3)
New York	70.4	(67.7 - 73.1)	60.9	(57.8 - 64.0)	64.7	(61.3 - 68.0)	72.5	(69.0 - 75.9)
North Carolina	59.5	(55.0 - 63.8)	56.4	(52.0 - 60.7)	54.6	(49.8 - 59.3)	60.7	(55.1 - 66.1)
North Dakota	63.6	(59.7 - 67.4)	59.3	(54.6 - 63.8)	60.8	(56.4 - 65.1)	64.8	(59.8 - 69.6)
Ohio	61.2	(58.7 - 63.7)	57.3	(54.4 - 60.1)	54.8	(51.9 - 57.7)	62.8	(59.6 - 65.9)
Oklahoma	61.9	(57.6 - 66.1)	60.6	(55.9 - 65.1)	59.6	(55.0 - 64.1)	62.5	(56.9 - 67.9)
Oregon	65.9	(61.3 - 70.3)	59.8	(54.7 - 64.7)	59.8	(54.6 - 64.9)	67.7	(61.9 - 73.1)
Pennsylvania	64.2	(61.6 - 66.8)	58.1	(55.1 - 60.9)	56.4	(53.3 - 59.4)	66.1	(62.8 - 69.3)
Rhode Island	70.9	(66.9 - 74.7)	62.4	(57.2 - 67.3)	61.8	(56.3 - 67.1)	73.2	(68.2 - 77.8)
South Carolina	66.0	(61.7 - 70.1)	58.1	(53.2 - 62.8)	59.7	(54.7 - 64.5)	68.1	(62.6 - 73.2)
South Dakota	61.0	(57.2 - 64.7)	57.2	(52.5 - 61.8)	50.7	(45.8 - 55.6)	63.6	(58.5 - 68.4)
Tennessee	64.5	(60.4 - 68.5)	53.6	(48.7 - 58.5)	58.6	(53.6 - 63.4)	66.9	(61.7 - 71.8)
Texas	68.1	(65.9 - 70.3)	59.5	(57.1 - 61.8)	62.4	(59.7 - 65.1)	70.7	(67.6 - 73.5)
Utah	73.2	(69.9 - 76.3)	70.3	(66.3 - 74.1)	72.7	(69.2 - 76.0)	73.9	(69.2 - 78.3)

Vermont	68.8	(65.0 - 72.4)	58.8	(54.0 - 63.5)	58.9	(53.5 - 64.1)	71.7	(66.9 - 76.2)
Virginia	64.5	(60.0 - 68.8)	55.7	(51.0 - 60.4)	58.7	(53.3 - 64.0)	66.5	(60.8 - 71.8)
Washington	66.5	(62.0 - 70.8)	62.1	(57.4 - 66.7)	59.3	(54.6 - 63.9)	68.3	(62.5 - 73.7)
West Virginia	59.4	(55.2 - 63.5)	57.0	(51.6 - 62.3)	56.7	(51.7 - 61.5)	60.1	(54.8 - 65.2)
Wisconsin	62.5	(58.5 - 66.3)	59.0	(54.8 - 63.1)	56.5	(51.6 - 61.2)	64.0	(59.0 - 68.9)
Wyoming	65.7	(61.7 - 69.6)	57.8	(53.2 - 62.2)	55.3	(50.4 - 60.2)	69.0	(63.7 - 73.9)

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ This estimate is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample weighted estimate for the nation.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 CAI.

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